Cooperative Agreement for AIDS Community-Based Outreach/Intervention Research Program, 1992-1998: [United States]

United States Department of Health and Human Services. National Institutes of Health. National Institute on Drug Abuse

Process Data Questionnaire

Terms of Use

The terms of use for this study can be found at:

http://datafiles.samhsa.gov/terms-use-nid3422

Questionnaire on Site-Specific Implementation of the Cooperative Agreement Standard Intervention

Attached is a 9-part questionnaire that will ask you about your site's Standard Intervention. We would like a candid report on how your site actually implements each of the intervention components—NOT simply a recitation of what the manual says to do.

Probably the best approach is to have different staff members complete the sections of the questionnaire that concern activities to which they are routinely assigned. For example, the section on recruitment design would be completed by an outreach worker, the section on testing by a phlebotomist or other health specialist, and so on. A recommended approach to assigning the sections is shown below.

The investigator should review staff responses to be sure that certain items (such as incentives) are not inadvertently counted twice when more than one process is conducted during a single office visit.

QUESTIONNAIRE SECTION:	RECOMMENDED TO BE COMPLETED BY:
I. Outreach/Recruitment (pp. 1 – 3)	Outreach worker or supervisor
II. Intake (pp. 4 – 6)	Interviewer or other intake staffer
III. SI Session I (pp. 7 – 10)	Counselor or other
IV. HIV Antibody Testing (pp. 11 – 14)	Phlebotomist or other
V. SI Session II (pp. 15 – 20)	Counselor or other
VI. SI Session III (pp. 21 – 22)	Counselor or other
VII. Eligibility and Assignment (pp. 23 – 24)	Investigator
VIII. Other Intervention Projects (pp. 25 – 26)	Investigator
IX. Other Client Contacts (p. 27)	Interviewer or other intake staffer

I. OUTREACH/RECRUITMENT OF STUDY PARTICIPANTS

For questions 1-4,	CIRCLE YES OR NO to indica	ate whether anyone in each	staff position has	been involved in
street recruitment.				

1.	Receptionists/clerks		Yes		No		SI1
2.	Outreach workers		Yes		No		SI2
3.	Interviewers	Yes		No		SI3	
4.	HIV interventionists/counselors		Yes		No		SI4
5.	Other (specify)		Yes		No		SI5

For questions 6–8, indicate the gender and racial/ethnic distributions of site personnel usually involved in street outreach by filling in the numbers of employees in the spaces provided. For question 8, indicate the average staff turnover rate (annualized), expressed as a percentage of the total number of employees involved in these activities. N/A stands for Don't Know or Refused.

6.	Gender distribution of outreach workers	Males	. SI6_1 Female	es <i>SI6</i>	_2	
7.	Racial/ethnic distribution of outreach workers	White	_ S/7_1 Black _	S17	_2	
		Hispanic	_ S/7_3 Other	SI7_4 N/A		SI7_5
8.	Average turnover rate of outreach workers (annualiz	ed)	%	SI8		

B. Duration of outreach/recruitment activities

For questions 9–10, indicate the average number of street contacts (or other non-office contacts) made with a client before he/she is recruited and begins to participate in the program and the range (lowest to greatest) of number of contacts with any individual client. For questions 11–12, indicate the average amount of time, in minutes, spent per outreach contact (not overall) and the range of shortest to longest amount of time spent on individual contacts. For question 13, indicate the average percentage of clients who are walk-ins (i.e., those who were not contacted by outreach workers).

9. Number of outreach contacts before recruitment	Average: contacts Signal
10. Range of lowest to greatest number of contacts	Range: SI10_1 to SI10B_2 times
11. Amount of time spent per outreach contact	Average: SI11 minutes
12. Range of shortest to longest contacts	Range: SI12_1 to SI12_2 minutes
13. Average percentage of clients who are walk-ins	% SI13

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—I. Outreach/Recruitment

C. Content of outreach/recruitment contacts

For questions 14–24, **CIRCLE ALWAYS**, **SOMETIMES**, or **NEVER** to indicate whether each item is included as part of outreach/recruitment contacts; some questions relate to whether certain topics are included in discussions with potential clients, while others relate to whether certain materials are distributed. For question 22, indicate the average amount of reimbursement, if any, given to contacts. For questions 23 and 24, indicate any other types of literature or materials distributed, either routinely or upon request, in the spaces provided.

14.	Description of the study	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI14	
15.	Offer of HIV antibody test	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI15	
16.	Distribution of HIV-related literature	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI16	
17.	Distribution of condoms	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI17	
18.	Demonstration of condom use	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI18	
19.	Distribution of bleach	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI19	
20.	Demonstration of needle disinfection	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI20	
21.	Distribution of rinse water	Always		Sometimes	Never	SI21	
22.	Monetary reimbursement (If ALWAYS or SOMETIMES, indicate amount)	Always		Sometimes	Never SI2	22_1 Amount:\$ S/22_2	
23.	Other types of literature or materials distributed routinely (Specify)	Yes	No				_SI23 -
24.	Other types of literature or materials distributed upon request (Specify)	Yes	No				SI24

D. Outreach eligibility (Who is approached by outreach workers? Who is avoided?)

Questions 25 and 26 relate to potential clients who are *approached* by outreach workers. **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether your site uses special recruitment criteria and whether your site's recruitment criteria or methods have changed over time. **Use a separate sheet** to describe any changes in your recruitment criteria or methods, including dates on which changes were made and reasons for the changes (please mark the sheet "Question 26" at the top).

25.	Special recruitment criteria used (Specify)	Yes	No			SI25
26.	Recruitment criteria/methods have changed over time	Yes	No	(Describe on a separate sheet)	SI26	

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—I. Outreach/Recruitment

Questions 27–29 relate to potential clients who are avoided by outreach workers. CIRCLE YES OR NO to indicate whether certain potential clients are intentionally not recruited. 27. Homeless persons **SI27** No 28. Persons who say they will not be Yes **SI28** No in the area in 6 months __ SI29 29. Other criteria for not recruiting Yes potential clients (Specify)

E. Sampling/assignment design

For questions 30–33, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether you use these methods to implement random assignment of clients. If your answer to question 32 on neighborhood/community assignment is **NO**, skip questions 32a-b.

30. Individual random assignment	Yes	No	S/30
31. By day/week random assignment	Yes	No	SI31
32. By neighborhood/community random assignment	Yes	No	S/32
32a. If YES, are you using a cross-over design?	Yes	No	SI32A
32b. If YES, date(s) of cross-over			SI32B_1 to SI32B_2
CIOSS-OVEI			SI32B_3 to SI32B_4
33. Other (Specify)	Yes	No	S/33

II. INTAKE: SCREENING AND BASELINE DATA COLLECTION

A. Personnel involved in intake

For questions 34–39, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether anyone in each staff position has been involved in intake activities. For question 40, indicate whether you match intake staff to clients; for question 41, indicate your average turnover rate among staff involved in intake.

34. Receptionists/clerks	Yes	No	SI34	
35. Outreach workers	Yes	No	S/35	
36. Interviewers	Yes	No	S/36	
37. HIV interventionists/counselors	Yes	No	SI37	
38. Assessment Center Coordinator	Yes	No	S/38	
39. Other (specify)	Yes	No	S/39	
40. Do you match staff to client for intake? (If YES, on what basis?)	Yes	No	SI40	
40a. Language	Yes	No	SI40A	
40b. Gender	Yes	No	SI40B	
40c. Race/ethnicity	Yes	No	SI40C	
40d. Other (Specify)	Yes	No		SI40D
41. Average turnover rate of intake personnel (annualized)			%	SI41

B. Content of intake/screening activities

For questions 42–47, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether each item is included as part of intake activities. For question 48, indicate the average time spent in the intake/screening process.

42. Explain research purposes/procedures	Yes	No	SI42
43. Confirm eligibility	Yes	No	SI43
43a. Check track marks (of IDUs)	Yes	No	SI43A
43b. Urine testing	Yes	No	SI43B
43c. 18 years of age or older	Yes	No	SI43C
43d. Not in a drug treatment program in last 30 days	Yes	No	SI43D

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—II. Intake

	43e. Not participated in current study in last 12 months	Yes	No	SI43E	
	43f. Other site-specific criteria (e.g., HIV antibody test in last 30 days; client says will not be in area in 6 months) (Specify)	Yes	No		SI43F
44.	Informed consent procedures	Yes	No	SI44	
45.	Other (specify)	Yes	No		SI45
46.	Are ineligible clients referred to another program (e.g., anonymous test sites)?	Yes	No	SI46	
47.	Do you capture/keep data on the characteristics of people who refuse to participate or are found to be ineligible?	Yes	No	SI47	
48.	Amount of time spent in the intake/screening process:			Average: SI48 minutes	
	make/sereeming process.			Range: SI48_1 to SI48_2 minutes	

C. Data collection activities

Questions 49–55 relate to data collection activities. **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether the RBA and/or other data collection instruments were used, whether incentives were provided for participation in screening/data collection, and whether staff to client matching was used, and use the space provided to specify additional information.

49. Adminstration of the RBA	Yes No	SI49	
49a. If YES, amount of time spent administering the		Average: SI49A minutes	
RBA		Range: SI49_1 to SI49_2 minutes	
50. Administration of other (supplemental) data collection instruments (Specify)	Yes No		_ SI50 -
50a. If YES, amount of time		Average: SI50A minutes	
spent administering other data collection instruments		Range: SI50A_1 to SI50A_2 minutes	
50b. Dates of administration of other instruments		SI50B_1 to SI50B_2	
51. Reimbursement for RBA (Specify amount)	Yes No	SI51_1 Amount: \$ SI51_2	

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—II. Intake

 Reimbursement for other instruments (Specify amount) 	Yes No	SI52_1 Amount: \$ SI52_2	
53. When is reimbursement given? (Specify) (Circle NA if reimbursement is not given)	NA		
54. Other incentives provided for participation in intake/screening/ data collection activities (e.g., food or clothing banks) (Specify)	Yes No		SI54
55. Do you match staff to client for administration of RBA? (If YES, on what basis?)	Yes No	SI55	
55a. Language	Yes No	SI55A	
55b. Gender	Yes No	SI55B	
55c. Race/ethnicity	Yes No	SI55C	
55d. Other (Specify)	Yes No		SI55D

III. STANDARD INTERVENTION, SESSION I

A. Personnel involved in Session I

For questions 56–61, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether anyone in each staff position has been involved in Session I. For question 62, indicate whether you match intervention staff to clients; for question 63, indicate your average turnover rate among staff involved in Session I.

56. Receptionists/clerks	Yes	No	SI56
57. Outreach workers	Yes	No	SI57
58. Interviewers	Yes	No	SI58
59. HIV interventionists/counselors	Yes	No	SI59
60. Assessment Center Coordinator	Yes	No	S160
61. Other (specify)	Yes	No	SI61
62. Do you match staff to client for intake? (If YES, on what basis?)	Yes	No	SI62
62a. Language	Yes	No	SI62A
62b. Gender	Yes	No	SI62B
62c. Race/ethnicity	Yes	No	SI62C
62d. Other (Specify)	Yes	No _	SI62D
63. Average turnover rate of intervention staff (annualized)			% SI63

B. Timing of Session I

For questions 64–65, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether Session I is offered on the same day as the RBA or after the RBA. If the answer to question 65 is YES (after the RBA), answer question 65a by indicating how long after the RBA.

64. Session I offered on the same day as the RBA	Yes	No	SI64
65. Session I offered after the date of the RBA	Yes	No	SI65
65a. If YES, average number of days after the RBA			Average: SI65A days

C. Format of Session I

For questions 66–67, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether individual and group counseling sessions are offered as part of Session I. For question 68, indicate the total amount of time usually spent in Session I, including any additional time spent providing information on tuberculosis and/or hepatitis.

66.	Individual counseling session	Yes	No	SI66
67.	Couples counseling session	Yes	No	S/67
	Total amount of time spent in Session I (including additional			Average: S/68 minutes
	material—see also question 78a)			Range: SI68_1 to SI68_2 minutes

D. Content of Session I

For questions 69–88, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether each item is included as part of Session I; some questions relate to whether certain activities take place, while others relate to whether certain materials are distributed. For question 69a, circle only "A" or "B." For question 78, circle "A" and/or "B" and/or "C" as appropriate. Use the space provided for amounts of time, amounts of incentives, or other specific information as requested.

69. Review of A cue cards (If YES, answer 69a)	Yes	No	SI69	
69a. How do you use the cards?	Α	Use cue card	s as loose guidelines, adapting to each client	SI69A
(Circle only one answer)	В	Closely follow	the language of cue cards	
70. Audio/video screening	Yes	No	SI70	
71. Demonstration of needle cleaning	Yes	No	SI71	
72. Client rehearsal of needle cleaning	Yes	No	SI72_1	
72a. If YES, average no. of times				SI72_2
73. Distribution of bleach	Yes	No	SI73	
74. Distribution of rinse water	Yes	No	SI74	
75. Demonstration of condom use	Yes	No	SI75	
76. Client rehearsal of condom use	Yes	No	SI76_1	
76a. If YES, average no. of times				SI76_2
77. Distribution of condoms	Yes	No	SI77	

78. Have you added additional information/counseling on new	Α	<u>Nev</u>	v bleach use guidelines SI78A	
bleach use guidelines from CDC/NIDA/CSAT; TB;	В	Tub	erculosis (TB) SI78B	
and/or hepatitis? (Circle all that apply)	C	Нер	patitis SI78C	
78a. If YES, amount of time added to Session I			Average: SI78A_1 minutes	
(see also question 68)			Range: SI78A_2 to SI78A_3 minutes	
79. Distribution of HIV-related literature	Yes	No	SI79	
80. Other types of literature or materials distributed routinely (Specify)	Yes	No		_ SI80 _
81. Other types of literature or materials distributed upon request (Specify)	Yes	No		_ SI81 _
82. Changes/alterations in Standard Intervention (e.g., additional or altered information) (Specify)	Yes	No		_ SI82
83. Discussion of HIV antibody test	Yes	No	S/83	
84. Other activities or materials (Specify)	Yes	No		_ SI84 _ _
				- -
85. Monetary reimbursement (If YES, indicate amount)	Yes	No	\$185_1 Amount: \$ \$185_2	
86. When is reimbursement for participation given? (Specify) (Circle NA if reimbursement is not given)		 NA		SI86
87. Other incentives for attendance (e.g., food or clothing bank) (Specify)	Yes	No		SI87

SI

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—III. Session I

88.	Do you adapt/modify the	Yes	No	 _ SI88
	intervention for gender/			 _
	ethnic/cultural groups?			 _
	(If YES, briefly describe)			
				 _

IV. HIV ANTIBODY TESTING

A. Personnel involved in blood drawing (excluding transportation staff)

For questions 89–93, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether anyone in each staff position has been involved in HIV antibody testing. For question 94, indicate whether you match testing staff to clients; for question 95, indicate your average turnover rate among staff involved in testing.

89. Outreach workers	Yes	No	S/89
90. Interviewers	Yes	No	S/90
91. Phlebotomists	Yes	No	SI91
92. HIV interventionists/counselors	Yes	No	S/92
93. Other (specify)	Yes	No	S/93
94. Do you match HIV testing staff to client? (If YES, on what basis?)	Yes	No	S/94
94a. Language	Yes	No	SI94A
94b. Gender	Yes	No	SI94B
94c. Race/ethnicity	Yes	No	SI94C
94d. Other (Specify)	Yes	No _	SI94D
95. Average turnover rate (annualized)			% S/95

B. Format of HIV antibody testing

For question 96, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether HIV antibody testing is offered to all clients; specify clients to whom testing is offered/not offered in 96a-b, if appropriate. For question 97, indicate whether testing is required for study participation. For question 98, indicate the average percentage of clients who are tested. For 99, indicate the type(s) of testing (e.g., ELISA or Western blot). Question 100 concerns confirmation of seropositivity of clients who refuse testing because they say they are HIV positive.

96.	Is testing offered to all clients?	Yes	No	S/96	
	96a. If NO, to whom is testing				
	offered?		-		
	96b. If NO, to whom is testing				
	not offered?		-		
97.	Is testing required for study	Yes	No	S/97	
	participation?				

Sta	ndard Intervention Questionnair	e—IV. H	IIV Antibo	dy Testing		
98	Average percent tested		–	%	SI98	
99.	What type of testing is offered (e.g., ELISA, Western blot?)		······ –			S/99
100.	If clients refuse because they are HIV+, do you confirm with results from alternative testing facilities?	Yes	No	SI100		
	100a. If YES, do you obtain confirming documentation?	Yes	No	SI100A		
	100b. Do you report confirmation to NOVA on HTR form?	Yes	No	SI100B		
С. І	Location of test facilities					
	questions 101–104, CIRCLE YES OR NO c, in a mobile van, or through referrals (ci			HIV antibody testing	is offered on-site	e, in a
101.	On-site office location	Yes	No	SI101		
102.	Clinic (If YES, identify: if clinic is off-site, answer questions 102a-c)	Yes	No			SI102
	102a. Who transports clients?					
	102b. How far is the trip?		–	miles	SI102B	
	102c. How long does the trip take?			minutes	SI102C	
103.	Mobile van	Yes	No	SI103		
104.	Is testing referred out instead of being provided or arranged?	Yes	No	SI104		

SI

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—IV. HIV Antibody Testing

D. Timing of HIV Antibody Testing

	questions 105–107, CIRCLE YES		o indica	ate whether testing occurs at intake or at another time.
	Testing at intake	Yes	No	S/105
	105a. Before RBA	Yes	No	SI105A
	105b. Before Session I	Yes	No	SI105B
	105c. Variable	Yes	No	SI105C
106.	Testing at Session I (if different from time of intake)	Yes	No	S/106
107.	Testing at another time (Specify)	Yes	No	SI107
_E.	Content at blood draw			
	questions 108–110, CIRCLE YES tives.	OR NO t	o provid	de information on testing-related informed consent and
108.	Separate administration of informed consent	Yes	No	SI108
109.	Incentives for testing or research assessment	Yes	No	S/109
	109a. If YES, specify amount			Amount: \$ SI109A
	109b. When are incentives given? (Specify)			
110.	Additional counseling or education	Yes	No	SI110
F. R	Reporting of HIV antibody to	esting		
For c		OR NO t	o provid	de information on the reporting of data on HIV-positive
	Are names of HIV+ clients reported to state and/or local authorities?	Yes	No	SI111
	111a. If YES, is this reporting required?	Yes	No	SI111A
112.	Are aggregated data on HIV+ clients reported to state and/or local authorities?	Yes	No	S/112

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—IV. HIV Antibody Testing

G. HIV antibody testing method(s)

or the unitidous testing meth	54 (3)		
For questions 113–115, CIRCLE YE	S OR NO	to indica	te which methods of HIV antibody testing are used.
113. Venous (If YES, indicate average % tested)	Yes	No	SI113_1 SI113_2
114. Fingersticks (If YES, indicate average % tested)	Yes	No	SI114_1 SI114_2
115. Other (Specify and indicate average % tested)	Yes	No	SI115_1 SI115_2

V. STANDARD INTERVENTION, SESSION II

A. Personnel involved in Session II

For questions 116–119, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether anyone in each staff position has been involved in Session II. For question 120, indicate whether you match intervention staff to clients; for question 121, indicate your average turnover rate among staff involved in Session II.

116. Outreach workers	Yes	No	SI116	
117. Interviewers	Yes	No	SI117	
118. HIV interventionists/counselors	Yes	No	SI118	
119. Other (specify)	Yes	No	SI119	
120. Do you match intervention staff to client (If YES, on what basis?)	Yes	No	SI120	
120a. Language	Yes	No	SI120A	
120b. Gender	Yes	No	SI120B	
120c. Race/ethnicity	Yes	No	SI120C	
120d. Other (Specify)	Yes	No	SI120L	D
121. Average turnover rate of intervention staff (annualized)			% SI121	

B. Staff involvement in locating subjects for Session II

For questions 122–126, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether anyone in each staff position has been actively involved in locating or contacting clients in order to bring them in for participation in Session II. (For example, outreach workers may look for clients on the street, or clerical staff may make phone calls to clients or their "significant others.")

122. Outreach workers	Yes	No	SI122	
123. Interviewers	Yes	No	SI123	
124. HIV interventionists/counselors	Yes	No	SI124	
125. Clerical staff	Yes	No	SI125	
126. Other (Specify)	Yes	No		SI126

C. Timing of Session II

For questions 127–128, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether Session II usually takes place "within 42 days of Session I" or "more than 42 days after Session I." For question 129, indicate the average number of days between Sessions I and II.

127. Within 42 days of Session I
128. More than 42 days after Session I
129. Average number of days between Sessions I and II
129. Range: SI129_2 to SI129_3 days

D. Track assignment of Session II when HIV antibody tests are indeterminate or clients refuse testing

For questions 130–131, **CIRCLE A, B, OR OTHER** to provide information on track assignment of clients with indeterminate HIV antibody tests and clients who refuse to be tested.

130.	When HIV antibody tests are indeterminate, clients are assigned to Session II Track: (If OTHER, specify)	A B Other	SI130
131.	Clients who refuse HIV antibody testing are assigned to Session II Track: (If OTHER, specify)	A B Other	SI131

E. Format of Session II, Track A

132. Individual counseling session

For questions 132–133, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate the types of counseling included as part of Session II Track A. For question 134, indicate the total amount of time usually spent in Session II Track A, including any additional time spent providing information on tuberculosis and/or hepatitis.

No

SI132

133.	Couples or group counseling session	Yes	No	SI133	
134.	Total amount of time spent in Session II Track A			Average: SI134_1 minutes	
	(see also question 147a)			Range: SI134_2 to SI134_3	minutes

Yes

F. Content of Session II Track A

For questions 135–153, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether each item is included as part of Session II Track A; some questions relate to whether certain activities take place, while others relate to whether certain materials are distributed. For questions 137a, 138a, and 139a, circle only "A" or "B". For questions 140, 141, 144, and 145, circle "Yes," "No," or "Optional." Use the space provided for amounts of time, amounts of incentives, or other specific information as requested. For question 147, circle "A" and/or "B" and/or "C" as appropriate.

135. Provide HIV antibody test results, if available	Yes	No	SI135					
136. Review of A cue cards (all)	Yes	No	SI136					
137. Review of A cue cards (A.2-A.7)	Yes	No	SI137					
137a. How do you use the cards? (Circle only	Α	Use o	cue cards as loose guidelines, adapting to each client SI137A					
one answer)	В	Close	ely follow the language of cue cards					
138. Review of B cue cards	Yes	No	SI138					
138a. How do you use the	Α	Use c	cue cards as loose guidelines, adapting to each client SI138A					
cards? (Circle only one answer)	В	BClosely follow the language of cue cards						
139. Review of C cue cards	Yes	No	SI139					
139a. How do you use the cards? (Circle only	Α	AUse cue cards as loose guidelines, adapting to each client SI139A						
one answer)	В	Closel	y follow the language of cue cards					
140. Demonstration of needle cleaning	Yes	No	Optional SI140					
141. Client rehearsal of needle cleaning	Yes	No	Optional SI141					
141a. If YES, average number of times			SI141A					
142. Distribution of bleach	Yes	No	SI142					
143. Distribution of rinse water	Yes	No	SI143					
144. Demonstration of condom use	Yes	No	Optional SI144					
145. Client rehearsal of condom use	Yes	No	Optional SI145					
145a. If YES, average number of times			SI145A					
146. Distribution of condoms	Yes	No	SI146					

147. Have you added additional information/counseling on new		A <u>New</u> bleach use guidelines SI147A						
	bleach use guidelines from CDC/NIDA/CSAT; TB;	В	Tul	perculosis (TB)	SI147B			
	and/or hepatitis? (Circle all that apply)		He	patitis	SI147C			
,	147a. If YES, amount of time added to Session II			Average: SI147A_1	minutes			
	(see also question 134)			Range: SI147A_2 t	es			
148.	Distribution of HIV-related literature	Yes	No	SI148				
149.	Other types of literature or materials distributed routinely (Specify)	Yes	No			SI149 		
150.	Other types of literature or materials distributed upon request (Specify)	Yes	No			SI150 		
151.	Monetary reimbursement (If YES, indicate amount)	Yes	No	SI151_1 Am	ount: \$	_ SI151_2		
152.	When is reimbursement for					SI152		
	participation given? (Specify) (Circle NA if reimbursement is not given)	NA						
153.	Other incentives for attendance (e.g., food or clothing bank) (Specify)	Yes	No			SI153 		

G. Format of Session II, Track B

154. Individual counseling session

For questions 154–155, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate the types of counseling included as part of Session II Track B. For question 156, indicate the **total** amount of time usually spent in Session II Track B, including any additional time spent providing information on tuberculosis and/or hepatitis.

SI154

· ·		
155. Couples or group counseling session	Yes No	SI155
156. Total amount of time spent in Session II Track B		Average: SI156_1 minutes
(See also question 170a)		Range: SI156_2 to SI156_3 minutes

No

Yes

H. Content of Session II Track B

For questions 157–178, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether each item is included as part of Session II Track B; some questions relate to whether certain activities take place, while others relate to whether certain materials are distributed. For questions 160a, 161a, and 162a, circle only "A" or "B". For questions 163, 164, 167, and 168, circle "Yes," "No," or "Optional." For question 170, circle "A" and/or "B" and/or "C" as appropriate. Use the space provided for amounts of time, amounts of incentives, or other specific information as requested.

157. Confirmation of self-reported HIV antibody test results, if applicable	Yes	No	SI157
158. Provide test results, if applicable	Yes	No	SI158
159. Allow time for client response	Yes	No	SI159
160. Review of A cue cards	Yes	No	SI160
160a. How do you use the cards? (Circle only			e cue cards as loose guidelines, adapting to each client SI160A
one answer)	В	Clos	sely follow the language of cue cards
161. Review of B cue cards	Yes	No	SI161
161a. How do you use the cards? (Circle only	Α	Us	se cue cards as loose guidelines, adapting to each client SI161A
one answer)	В	Clc	osely follow the language of cue cards
162. Review of C cue cards	Yes	No	SI162
162a. How do you use the cards? (Circle only	Α	Us	se cue cards as loose guidelines, adapting to each client SI162A
one answer)	В	Clc	osely follow the language of cue cards
163. Demonstration of needle cleaning	Yes	No	Optional SI163
164. Client rehearsal of needle cleaning	Yes	No	Optional SI164
164a. If YES, average number of times			SI164A
165. Distribution of bleach	Yes	No	SI165
166. Distribution of rinse water	Yes	No	SI166
167. Demonstration of condom use	Yes	No	Optional SI167
168. Client rehearsal of condom use	Yes	No	Optional SI168
168a. If YES, average number of times			SI168A
169. Distribution of condoms	Yes	No	SI169

170. Have you added additional	Α	<u>Ne</u>	SI170A			
information/counseling on new bleach use guidelines from	В	Tub	SI170B			
CDC/NIDA/CSAT; TB; and/or hepatitis? (Circle all that apply)	C	He	patitis		SI170C	
170a. If YES, amount of time added to Session II			Average: SI170	A_1 minu	ıtes	
(see question 156)			Range: SI170A	_2 to SI1	70A_3 minutes	
171. Distribution of HIV-related literature	Yes	No	SI171			
172. Other types of literature or materials distributed routinely (Specify)	Yes	No				SI172
173. Other types of literature or materials distributed upon request (Specify)	Yes	No				SI173
174. Monetary reimbursement (If yes, indicate amount)	Yes	No	SI174_1	Amount:	\$	_ SI174_2
175. When is reimbursement for participation given? (Specify) (Circle NA if reimbursement is not given)	NA					_
176. Other incentives for attendance (e.g., food or clothing bank) (Specify)	Yes	No				_ SI176 _
177. Do you ever channel a client with special needs into the enhanced intervention?	Yes	No	SI177			
177a. If YES, approximately what percentage are rechanneled?				<u>,</u> %	SI177A	
178. Do you ever withdraw a client with special needs from the intervention study?	Yes	No	SI178			
178a. If YES, approximately what percentage are withdrawn?				<u></u> %	SI178A	

STANDARD INTERVENTION SESSION III

A. Requirement or offer of third intervention session

For questions 179–182, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether you mandate third sessions or offer optional third sessions for seronegative/sero-unaware (Track A) clients and for seropositive (Track B) clients.

If you answer NO to all four of these questions (179 through 182), you may diregard the rest of Section VI.

179.	Do you mandate a third session for seronegative/sero-unaware clients (Track A)?	Yes	No	SI179	
180.	Do you offer an optional third session for seronegative/sero-unaware clients (Track A)?	Yes	No	SI180	
	180a. If YES, approximately what percentage return for session III?		·····	%	SI180A
181.	Do you mandate a third session for seropositive clients (Track B)?	Yes	No	SI181	
182.	Do you offer an optional third session for seropositive clients (Track B)?	Yes	No	SI182	
	182a. If YES, approximately what percentage return for session III?			%	SI182A

B. Personnel involved in Session III

For questions 183–186, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether anyone in each staff position has been involved in Session III.

183. Outreach workers	Yes	No	SI183
184. Interviewers	Yes	No	SI184
185. HIV interventionists/counselors	Yes	No	SI185
186. Other (specify)	Yes	No	SI186

C. Timing of Session III

For questions 187–188, CIRCLE YES OR NO to indicate whether Session III usually takes place "within	60 days
of Session II" or "more than 60 days after Session II." For question 189, indicate the average number of	days
between Sessions II and III.	

187.	Within 60 days of Session II	Yes	No	SI187
188.	More than 60 days after Session II	Yes	No	SI188
189.	Average number of days between Sessions II and III			days S/189

D. Format of Session III

For questions 190–191, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate the types of counseling included as part of Session III. For question 192, indicate the total amount of time spent in Session III.

190. Individual counseling session	Yes No	SI190
191. Couples or group counseling session	Yes No	SI191
192. Amount of time spent in Session III		Average: SI192_1 minutes
		Range: SI192 2 to SI192 3 minutes

E. Content of Session III

For question 193, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether you include any special areas/materials as part of Session III.

193.	Are there any specific areas/	Yes	No	 SI193
	materials always offered in			
	Session III? (If YES, specify)			

F. Referrals made in Session III

194. Do you make active referrals in

For questions 194–196, CIRCLE YES OR NO to provide information on referrals that you make in Session III.

No

Yes

SI194

Session III?			
195. Do you make passive referrals in Session III?	Yes	No	SI195
196. Do you follow up on referrals made in Session III?	Yes	No	SI196

VII. ELIGIBILITY AND ASSIGNMENT OF CLIENTS TO STANDARD OR ENHANCED INTERVENTIONS

A. Acceptance of clients

For	questions 197–199, CIRCLE YES	OR NO	to provide	e information on acceptance of clients.		
197.	Are all eligible clients according to the national eligibility criteria) accepted into your program? (If NO, specify exemptions)	Yes	No		SI197 	
198.	Do you have any special eligibility/acceptance criteria (e.g., must accept HIV antibody testing)? (If YES, specify)	Yes	No		SI198 	
199.	Do you keep any records of characteristics of individuals who refuse to participate in the study protocol?	Yes	No	SI199		

B. Timing of assignment

Questions 200–204 relate to the timing of assignment to standard or enhanced interventions. **CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.** If your project has changed its protocol, so that more than one answer applies, indicate the range of dates (month/year) when the different protocols have been in effect.

200. Prior to recruitment	Yes	No	SI200_1	From (dates): SI200_2 to SI200_3
200a. Assignment basis (e.g., neighborhood)	Yes	No		SI200A
201. Prior to Session I	Yes	No	SI201_1	From (dates): to \$1201_3
202. After Session I	Yes	No	SI202_1	From (dates): to
203. Prior to Session II	Yes	No	S/203_1	From (dates): to
204. After Session II	Yes	No	SI204_1	From (dates): to SI204_3

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—VII. Eligibility and Assignment

C.	Unit of	f assign	ment
	•		

Questions 205–207 relate to the assignment to standard or enhanced interventions on an individual vs.						
neighborhood or community basis. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY. If your project has changed its unit of						
assignment, so that more than one answer applies, indicate the range of dates (month/year) when the different						
units have been in effect.						

205. Individual	Yes	No	SI205_1	From (dates):	to
206. Neighborhood/community	Yes	No	SI206_1	From (dates): SI2	206_2 to SI206_3
F. Basis for assigning clients to	monit	oring			
For question 207, use as many of the spone basis for assigning clients to monitowas used.					
207. What basis do you/did you use for	assignin	g clients	to monitoring?		
			From (d	ates):	to
			From (d	ates):	to
			From (d	ates):	to
			From (d	ates):	to
			From (d	ates):	to

VIII. OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE OR HIV INTERVENTION PROJECTS

A. Similar activities you operate in the community For questions 208–210. CIRCLE YES OR NO for each type of project you operate and specify the funding agency

invo	•	NO for each	type or pr	oject you operate and specify the funding a	igency
208.	Are you operating other similar projects (for IDUs or crack users) in your targeted area with FEDERAL funding? (If YES, specify project names and funding agencies)	Yes	No		_ \$1208 - -
209.	Are you operating other similar projects (for IDUs or crack users) in your targeted area with STATE funding? (If YES, specify project names and funding agencies)	Yes	No		_ S/209 - -
	Are you operating other similar projects (for IDUs or crack users) in your targeted area with LOCAL funding? (If YES, specify project names and funding agencies) Other drug-related HIV interven	Yes tion projec	No cts in yo	our community	_ SI210 - - -
	questions 211 - 213, CIRCLE YES OR ncy involved.	NO for each	type of p	roject you know of and specify the funding	
211.	Do you know of other outreach intervention projects for drug users in your targeted area with FEDERAL funding? (If YES, specify project names and funding agencies)	Yes	No		_ SI211 - - -
212.	Do you know of other outreach intervention projects for drug users in your targeted area with STATE funding? (If YES, specify project names and funding agencies)	Yes	No		_ SI212 - -
213.	Do you know of other outreach intervention projects for drug users in your targeted area with LOCAL funding? (If YES, specify project names and funding agencies)	Yes	No		_ SI213 - -

Standard Intervention Questionnaire—VIII. Other Prevention Projects

C. Geographic areas affected by other interventions

For question 214, use as many of the spaces provided as necessary to identify/describe specific geographic areas affected by "competing interventions." In the space provided in the right-hand column, indicate your estimate of the percentage of clients affected in the area. For questions 215–216, **CIRCLE YES OR NO**; if the answer for question 215 is YES, explain in the space provided.

214.	What specific geographic areas are aff by "competing interventions"?	ected			
				subjects affected	%
				subjects affected	%
				subjects affected	%
				subjects affected	%
				subjects affected	%
215.	Can CA clients in these areas be systematically identified in the database? (If YES, specify how they can be identified)	Yes	No		
216.	Do you use Geographic Information Systems to identify target areas? (If YES, specify funding agency)	Yes	No		

IX. OTHER CLIENT CONTACTS

For questions 217–218, CIRCLE YES OR N requested.	IO and provide add	itional information in the space provided as
217. Do you have other scheduled/ planned activities for Standard Intervention clients between Session II or Session III and administration of the RBFA? (If YES, please describe)	Yes No	SI217
217a. If YES, average duration of these activities		Average: SI217A_1 minutes Range: SI217A_2 to SI217A_3 minutes
217b. If YES, percent who return for these activities		% SI217B
218. Do your outreach workers have any contact with Standard Intervention clients between Session II or Session III and administration of the RBFA? (If YES, please describe)	Yes No	SI218
218a. If YES, is it planned?	Yes No	SI218A
218b. If YES, is it documented?	Yes No	SI218B
218c. If YES, how often does it occur?		SI218C timesdon't know
218d. If YES, average duration of these contacts		Average: SI218D_1 minutes
or mose contacts		Range: SI218D_2 to SI218D_3 minutes

Questionnaire on Site-Specific Implementation of the Cooperative Agreement Standard Intervention (1996 Supplement)

Attached is a **supplement** to the 9-part questionnaire about your site's Standard Intervention that you completed in 1994. As then, we would like a candid report on how your site actually implements each of the intervention components—*NOT simply a recitation of what the manual says to do*.

The targeted time window of this supplement is the most recent year of full program operation. Typically, this will mean that answers from ongoing projects will reference the last 12 months, while completed projects will reference the last active year of the project.

Please i	indicate	in the s	pace belove	w the ref	ference i	neriod v	וו Will ווס <i>י</i>	SA
i icasc i	muicate	III LIIC 3	pace belo	w uie iei	CI CIICE I	periou i	Ou wiii u	SC.

/	through	
Month/Year	_	Month/Year

For the 1994 form, it was suggested that the best approach might be to have different staff members complete the sections of the questionnaire that concern activities to which they are routinely assigned. For example, the section on recruitment design would be completed by an outreach worker, the section on testing by a phlebotomist or other health specialist, and so on. The then-recommended approach to assigning the sections is shown below.

We recognize that some of these individuals may no longer be accessible, particularly in those sites whose intervention period has ended. Consequently, the suggestions in the table should be taken as only that. Each site's investigator should determine for themselves how to best answer each question.

QUESTIONNAIRE RECOMMENDED SECTION: TO BE COMPLETED BY:

Outreach/Recruitment Outreach worker or supervisor II. Intake Interviewer or other intake staffer III. SI Session I Counselor or other IV. HIV Antibody Testing Phlebotomist or other V. SI Session II Counselor or other VI. SI Session III Counselor or other VII. Eligibility and Assignment Investigator VIII. Other Intervention Projects Investigator IX. Other Client Contacts Interviewer or other intake staffer

[NOTE: There are no questions in this supplement for Sections IV, VI, VII, and IX.]

SIS

I. OUTREACH/RECRUITMENT OF STUDY PARTICIPANTS

The original questionnaire covered the personnel conducting outreach and recruitment, and the duration and content of standard outreach/recruitment activities. Questions S1 and S2 pertain to additional" efforts to recruit participants.

S1.	Beyond the outreach/recruitment activities, has your project supported other "marketing" activities to recruit intervention participants (circle one)?						
		Yes	No	SIS1			
S2.	If yes, check all venue a) Health fairs b) Jails c) Clinics d) Other <u>SIS2</u>		SIS2A SIS2B SIS2C Decify		SIS2E		
For ea	ach listed items, indicat tment only. We have a	e the estimated also included the	annual volum most commonl	e distributed over y used volume un	art of outreach/recruitment contacts. the past year during outreach and its; if you wish to use a different nded, use the last active year.]		
\$3. \$4. \$5. \$6. \$7.	Male condoms (# of of Female condoms (# of Bleach (# of bottles) Rinse water (# of bottles) Alcohol swab (# of sw	of condoms)		SIS5			
	stions S8-S11, indicate				is provided routinely versus d recruitment phase)		
		Routinely	Occasionall or only on request	y N/A (not distribute	ed)		
S8.	Male condoms				SIS8		
S9. S9.	Female condoms Bleach				SIS9 SIS9A		
S10.	Rinse water				SIS10		
S11.	Alcohol swab				SIS11		
	AKE: SCREENING A						
CIRCL	E YES OR NO to the for	ollowing supplen	nental question	s on intake.			
S12.	As part of intake activarea (circle yes or no				from within the study catchment		
			Yes	No	SIS12		
	S12a. If YES, is tha		Yes	No	SIS12A		

III. STANDARD INTERVENTION, SESSION I

For questions S13-S15, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether individual, couples, and group counseling sessions are offered as part of Session I.

S13.	Individual counseling session	Yes	No	SIS13
S14.	Couples counseling session	Yes	No	SIS14
S15.	Group counseling session	Yes	No	SIS15

The original questionnaire had a series of questions on activities and materials used in Session I, but did not include questions on female condom use. For Questions S16-S19, circle the response that best describes your site's **use of female condoms in Session I.**

S16.	Demonstration of female condom use	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS16
S17.	Client rehearsal of female condom use	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS17
	S17a. If YES, average no. of times _		SIS17A		
S18.	Distribution of female condoms	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS18
S19.	Distribution of literature on female condoms	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS19

Questions S20-S27a relate to the **quantities** of different materials distributed as part of Session I. For each listed items, indicate the **estimated annual volume** distributed over the past year during **Session I only.** We have also included the most commonly used volume units; if you wish to use a different unit, please write it in. **[NOTE:** If this phase of your standard intervention has ended, use the last active year.]

S20.	Male condoms (# of condoms)	SIS20	
S21.	Female condoms (# of condoms)	SIS21	
S22.	Bleach (# of bottles)	SIS22	
S23.	Rinse water (# of bottles)	SIS23	
S24.	Alcohol swab (# of swabs)	SIS24	
S25.	Cookers (# of cookers)	SIS25	
S26.	HIV-related literature (# of pamphlets)	SIS26	
S27.	Literature or materials other	SIS27	
	than HIV-related		
	S27a. (specify)	SIS27A	١

In questions S28-S35,	, indicate with a "√	whether each	of these distributed	l items is provided	routinely	versus
occasionally or only	on request. (Aga	in, restrict resp	onse to Session I.)			

			Routinely	Occasi or only reques	on ´	N/A (n	ot distril	,		
S28.		ondoms						SIS28		
S29.		condoms						SIS29		
S30.	Bleach							SIS30		
S31.	Rinse v							SIS31		
S32.	Alcoho							SIS32		
S33.	Cooker	-						SIS33		
S34.		ated literature						SIS34		
S35.		re or materials						SIS35	1	
		han HIV-related						01005		
	S35a.	(specify)						SIS35	A	
S36.	Have y	ou added additio	nal information/	counselir a) b) c)	ng on STDs? TB? Hepat		Yes Yes Yes	No No No	SIS36A SIS36B SIS36C	
	S37.	If YES to 36a, b		a)	Averag	ge:	_minute	es	SIS37A	
		or time added to	0 00001011 1	b)	Range	: <u>SIS371</u>	B to SIS	37 <u>C</u> min	utes	
	S38.	Other changes/information)	alterations in St	andard lı	ntervent	ion Ses	sion I (e	e.g., addi	itional or altered	
		,	Yes		No	SIS38				
		S38a. If YES,	Specify							SIS38A

A. Track A

For questions S39-S41, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether individual, couples, and group counseling sessions are offered as part of Session II, Track A..

S39.	Individual counseling session	Yes	No	SIS39
S40.	Couples counseling session	Yes	No	SIS40
S41.	Group counseling session	Yes	No	SIS41

The original questionnaire had a series of questions on activities and materials used in Session II, Track A, but did not include questions on female condom use. For Questions S42-S45, circle the response that best describes your site's **use of female condoms in Session II, Track A.**

S42.	Demonstration of female condom use	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS42
S43.	Client rehearsal of female condom use	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS43
	S43a. If YES, average no. of times		SIS43A		
S44.	Distribution of female condoms	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS44
S45.	Distribution of literature on female condoms	Yes, all clients	Yes, women clients only	No	SIS45

Questions S46-S53 relate to the **quantities** of different materials distributed as part of Session II, Track A.. For each listed items, indicate the **estimated annual volume** distributed over the past year during **Session II, Track A only.** We have also included the most commonly used volume units; if you wish to use a different unit, please write it in. **[NOTE:** If this phase of your standard intervention has ended, use the last active year.]

S46.	Male condoms (# of condoms)	 SIS46
S47.	Female condoms (# of condoms)	SIS47
S48.	Bleach (# of bottles)	SIS48
S49.	Rinse water (# of bottles)	SIS49
S50.	Alcohol swab(# of swabs)	SIS50
S51.	Cookers # of cookers)	SIS51
S52.	HIV-related literature (# of pamphlets)	SIS52
S53.	Literature or materials other	SIS53
	than HIV-related	
	S53a. (specify)	 SIS53A

In questions S54-S61, indicate with a "√"whether each of these distributed items is provided **routinely** versus **occasionally or only on request**. (Again, restrict response to Session II, Track A.).

		Routinely	Occasionally or only on request	N/A (not distril	outed)
S54.	Male condoms				SIS54
S55.	Female condoms				SIS55
S56.	Bleach				SIS56
S57.	Rinse water				SIS57
S58.	Alcohol swab				SIS58
S59.	Cookers				SIS59
S60.	HIV-related literature				SIS60
S61.	Literature or materials other than HIV-related				SIS61
	S61a. (speci				_ SIS61A

Questi	ons S62	-S64 cor	ncern cha	inges tha	t you n	nay have	made ii	n Standa	ard Inter	vention	Session	II, Track	Α.
S62.	Have you added additional information		nation/counseling on a) STDs? b) TB? c) Hepat		Yes No		SIS62 SIS62 SIS62	В					
	S63. If YES to 62a, b, or c, amount of time added to Session I, Trac		ck A	a) Average: <u>SIS63A</u> minut b) Range: <u>SIS63B</u> to <u>SIS6</u>			utes						
	S64. Other changes/alterations i information)			s in Sta	s in Standard Intervention Session II, Track A (addition				(addition	al or alte	red		
	mormation)		,	Yes		No	SIS64						
		S64a.	If YES,	Specify									SIS64A
B. Trac	B. Track B												
For questions S65-S67, CIRCLE YES OR NO to indicate whether individual, couples, and group counseling sessions are offered as part of Session II, Track B.													
S65.	Individ	ual coun	seling se	ssion		Yes		No	SIS65				
S66.	Couple	s couns	eling ses	sion		Yes		No SIS66					
S67.	Group	counseli	ng session	on		Yes		No	SIS67				
Track I	3, but did	d not inc	lude que:		female	e condor	n use. F	or Ques	stions Se		Session I circle the		se that
S68.	Demor	nstration	of female	e condom	ı use	Yes, al	l clients	Yes, w	omen cl	ients or	nly	No	SIS68
S69.	Client r	ehearsa	l of fema	le condo	m use	Yes, al	l clients	Yes, w	omen cl	ients or	nly	No	SIS69
	S69a.	If YES,	average	no. of tin	nes _		_	SIS69A	4				
S70.	Distribu	ution of f	emale co	ondoms		Yes, al	l clients	Yes, w	omen cl	ients or	nly	No	SIS70
S71.	Distribu Condo		literature	on fema	le	Yes, al	l clients	Yes, w	omen cl	ients or	nly	No	SIS71

Questions S72-S79 relate to the **quantities** of different materials distributed as part of Session II, Track B. For each listed items, indicate the **estimated annual volume** distributed over the past year during **Session II, Track B only.** We have also included the most commonly used volume units; if you wish to use a different unit, please write it in. **NOTE:** If this phase of your standard intervention has ended, use the last active year.

S72.	Male condoms (# of condoms)	SIS72
S73.	Female condoms (# of condoms)	 SIS73
S74.	Bleach (# of bottles)	SIS74
S75.	Rinse water (# of bottles)	 SIS75
S76.	Alcohol swab(# of swabs)	 SIS76
S77.	Cookers # of cookers)	SIS77
S78.	HIV-related literature (# of pamphlets)	SIS78
S79.	Literature or materials other	SIS79
	than HIV-related	
	S79a. (specify)	 SIS79A

In questions S80-S87, indicate with a "√" whether each of these distributed items is provided **routinely** versus **occasionally or only on request**. (Again, restrict response to Session II, Track B.).

		Routinely	Occasionally or only on request	N/A (not distributed)
S80.	Male condoms			SIS80
S81.	Female condoms			SIS81
S82.	Bleach			SIS82
S83.	Rinse water			SIS83
S84.	Alcohol swab			SIS84
S85.	Cookers			SIS85
S86.	HIV-related literature			SIS86
S87.	Literature or materials other than HIV-related			SIS87
	S87a. (specify)			SIS87A

Questions S88-S90 concern changes that you may have made in Standard Intervention Session II, Track B.

		Ŭ ,	,					,
S88.	Have y	you added additional information	on/counsel	<u> </u>			No	SIS88A
			b)	TB?	=	Yes	No	SIS88B
							-	
			c)	Hepat	titis?	Yes	No	SIS88C
	S89.	If YES to 88a, b, or c, amour of time added to Session II,		a)	Average: <u>SIS89A</u> minutes			utes
		or time added to cocolor ii,	Tradit / t	b)	Range	e: <u>SIS89</u>	B to SIS	889C minutes
	S90.	Other changes/alterations in additional or altered information		Intervent	tion Se	ssion II,	Track A	(e.g.,
		Yes	i	No	SIS90)		
		S90a. If YES, Specify		-				
							SIS90	DA .

This section addresses other projects operating in your community during the same time period as the CA project. Questions S91-S133 specifically address other HIV outreach and prevention projects serving IDUs and crack users.

S91. During the past year, were other HIV outreach and prevention projects active in your geographic area that served this target population? **NOTE:** If this phase of your standard intervention has ended, use the last active year. **SIS91**

If YES, please list up to three. (specify project names and funding agencies, if known)

a) Project 1:

SIS91A

b) Project 2:

SIS91B

c) Project 3.

SIS91C

If NO, skip to Question Subsection D.

A. Project 1

For questions S92-S94, **CIRCLE YES OR NO** to indicate whether individual, couples, and group counseling sessions are offered as part of the project you identified as Project 1.

S92.	Individual counseling session	Yes	No	DK/Unsure	SIS92
S93.	Couples counseling session	Yes	No	DK/Unsure	SIS93
S94.	Group counseling session	Yes	No	DK/Unsure	SIS94

In questions S95-S102, indicate with a "√"whether each of specific items are or were provided **routinely** versus **occasionally or only on request**., or **never** (Again, restrict response to Project 1.).

		Routinely	Occasionally or only on request	Never	DK/Unsure	
S95.	Male condoms					SIS95
S96.	Female condoms		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			SIS96
S97.	Bleach					SIS97
S98.	Rinse water					SIS98
S99.	Alcohol swab					SIS99
S100.	Cookers					SIS100
S101.	HIV-related literature					SIS101
S102.	Literature or materials					SIS102
0.02.	other than HIV-related					0.0102
	S102a. (specify)					SIS102A

Questi	on S103 concerns the us	se of additional	counselin	ig in Pro	ject 1.				
S103.	Does Project 1 offer ad a) b) c)	lditional counse STDs? TB? Hepatitis?	eling on Yes Yes Yes	No No No	DK/Uns DK/Uns DK/Uns	sure	SIS103A SIS103B SIS103C		
Questi	ons S104-S105 concern	similarities and	differenc	es betw	een your	CA proje	ect and Proje	ect 1.	
S104. What are the main ways in which this intervention was similar to the CA Standard interventio									
S105.	SIS105 								
If no Project 2, skip to Subsection D. A. Project 2 For questions S106-S108, CIRCLE YES OR NO to indicate whether individual, couples, and group counseling									
	estions S106-S108, CIR 0 ns are offered as part of					/idual, co	ouples, and	group counseling	
S106.	Individual counseling ses	ssion	Yes		No	DK/Uns	ure SIS	106	
S107.	Couples counseling sess	sion	Yes		No	DK/Uns	ure SIS	107	
S108.	Group counseling sessio	n	Yes		No	DK/Uns	ure SIS	108	
	stions S109-S116a, indic						were provid	ed routinely versus	
\$109. \$110. \$111. \$112. \$113. \$114. \$115. \$116.	Male condoms Female condoms Bleach Rinse water Alcohol swab Cookers HIV-related literature Literature or materials other than HIV-related	Routinely		ionally on reques		r 	DK/Unsure	SIS109 SIS110 SIS111 SIS112 SIS113 SIS114 SIS115 SIS116	

Questi	on S117 concerns the use	e of additional	counselin	ıg in Proj	ect 2.					
S117.	Does Project 2 offer add a) b) c)	ditional counse STDs? TB? Hepatitis?	eling on Yes Yes Yes	No No No	DK/Un DK/Un DK/Un	sure	SIS117/ SIS117/ SIS117/	В		
Questi	ons S118-S119 concern s	similarities and	differenc	es betwe	en your	r CA proj	ject and F	roject 2		
S118. \	What are the main ways i	n which this in	terventior	n was sim	nilar to ti	he CA Si	tandard ir	iterventi	ion? SIS118	
S119. \	What are the main ways i	n which it diffe	red?						SIS119	
If no Project 3, skip to Subsection D. A. Project 3 For questions S106-108, CIRCLE YES OR NO to indicate whether individual, couples, and group counseling										
	ns are or were offered as						upies, air	a group	Couriseiing	
S120.	Individual counseling se	ession	Yes		No	DK/Un	sure	SIS120	,	
S121.	Couples counseling ses	sion	Yes		No	DK/Un	sure	SIS121		
S122.	Group counseling sessi	on	Yes		No	DK/Un	sure	SIS122		
	stions S123-S130a, indicationally or only on reque							ovided r	routinely versus	
		Routinely		ionally or		er	DK/Uns	ure		
S123. S124. S125. S126. S127. S128. S129. S130.	Male condoms Female condoms Bleach Rinse water Alcohol swab Cookers HIV-related literature Literature or materials other than HIV-related S130a. (specify)								SIS123 SIS124 SIS125 SIS126 SIS127 SIS128 SIS129 SIS130	

Question S131 concer	ns the u	se of additional	counseli	ng in Pro	oject 3.		
S131. Does Project	3 offer a a) b) c)	dditional counse STDs? TB? Hepatitis?	eling on Yes Yes Yes	No No No	DK/Unsure DK/Unsure DK/Unsure	SIS131A SIS131B SIS131C	
Questions S132-S133 concern similarities and differences between your CA project and Project 2.							
S132 What are the main ways in which this intervention was similar to the CA Standard intervention							ention? <i>SIS132</i>
S133. What are the main ways in which it differed?							SIS133

D. Related Programs

Questions S134-S142 specifically address other types of programs that served this target population in the same geographic area over the last year (e.g., needle exchange, drug treatment). Indicate with a "√" the extent CA clients were exposed or made use of these programs.

	Very small	Small	Moderate	Large	Very large
S134.To what extent did CA clients make use of needle exchange programs?	_		_		SIS134
S135.To what extent did CA clients make use of the services of STD clinics?	_		_		SIS135
S136.To what extent did CA clients make use of the services of methadone treatment services'	— — ?		_		SIS136
S137.To what extent did CA clients make use of drug treatment services beyond methadone maintenance?	_		_		SIS137
S138.To what extent did CA clients make use of medical services for HIV+ patients?	_				SIS138
S139.To what extent did CA clients make use of HIV case managers?	_				S/S139
S140.To what extent did CA clients make use of other types of case management programs?	_				SIS140
S141.To what extent did CA clients make use of homeless progran (e.g., shelters, residential)?					SIS141
S142. Other S142a. (specify)					SIS142 SIS142A

Attachment I (gray) is a questionnaire that will ask about your site's Enhanced Intervention. It is a revised version of the formerly entitled Survey of Efficacy Evaluation Designs, which was distributed to all sites on February 24, 1994, and which 13 sites completed. This revised questionnaire on the Enhanced Interventions is designed to collect information needed to permit the use of a statistical approach to clustering sites for analysis purposes. Please complete a separate survey for each unique Enhanced Intervention conducted at your site.

Attachment 2 (salmon) is a matrix reflecting data collected with the Survey of Efficacy Evaluation Designs. Thank you to those sites who took the time to complete the survey.

		Site Name:EINUM_	
1.	How many PLANNED/EXPECTED intervention sessions/encounters does your site's Enhanced Intervention have (This is IN ADDITION to the 2 Standard sessions)?	EI1	
2.	What percentage of your Enhanced Intervention sessions/encounters occur in each of the following settings (They should total 100%)? Project office Community center Client's home Street Van Other (specify):	%	
3.	Format of Intervention Sessions		
	3a. Indicate the <u>number</u> of intervention sessions/encounters in each of the formats (These should equal number of sessions in Question #1).		
	Individual (subject only, do not include sessions with family members or other nonclients)	EI3A_1	
	Couples (sessions with any significant other)) <i>EI3A</i> _2	
	Purposive group (participants selected by social relationship or network membership)	<i>EI3A</i> _3	
	Chance group (group composition by project procedures, subjects may or may not know each other)	EI3A_4	

		Which of the following <u>best</u> describes your inhanced Intervention (Check one):	EI3B
		Structured (pre-established content, fixed content and sequence)	
		Semi-structured (overlaying structure, specific goals/objectives with flexible sequence)	
		Flexible	
4.		nned duration of ENHANCED INTERVENTION ntervention Session only—exclude Standard	I SESSIONS. Indicate the <u>time</u> spent in face-to- sessions— <u>in minutes.</u>
	4a. T	otal expected time by type of format	
		Group sessions/encounter Individual sessions/encounter	minutes <i>EI4A_1</i> minutes <i>EI4A_2</i>
	4b. T	otal expected time by type of interventionist	
		Outreach Interventionist (project-trained and employed by the project)	minutes <i>EI4B_3</i> minutes <i>EI4B_4</i>
		Peer support volunteer Other (specify):	minutes <i>EI4B</i> _5 minutes <i>EI4B</i> _6
5.	What is the expedisession?	cted interval from first to last EI5_1 days OR	EI5_2 weeks
6.	Enhanced Interv Complet Complet Complet	ne Standard Intervention is the ention completed (Check one)? ed at the same time ed within 7 days after ed 8 to 14 days after ed 15 days or more after	<i>E16</i>

7.	following BEHAVI	importance of the TARGETED ORS in your d Intervention	0=not important 1 = slightly important	2 = somewhat impo 3 = very to extreme	
	7a.	DRUG USE			
		Frequency of Drug Use Direct Sharing Indirect Sharing Bleaching Sharing Cookers Sharing Rinse Water Drug Treatment Use of new (sterile) ne Reducing number of in Reducing number of de Avoiding drug use with not known very Other (specify):	edles ijection drugs rug sharing partners i people who are well		EI7A_1 EI7A_2 EI7A_3 EI7A_5 EI7A_6 EI7A_7 EI7A_8 EI7A_9 EI7A_10 EI7A_11
	7b.	SEXUAL BEHAVIORS	;		
		Number of sex partner Frequency of sex Unprotected vaginal sex Unprotected oral sex (Unprotected anal sex (Non-penetrative sex Reducing the number of Avoiding sex with people with people unknown Other (specify):	ex (condom use) condom use) (condom use) of sex partners ble who are not well ble whose HIV status is		EI7B_1 EI7B_2 EI7B_3 EI7B_5 EI7B_6 EI7B_7 EI7B_8 EI7B_9

followi	he <u>importance</u> of the ng activities in your aced Intervention	0=not important 1=slightly important	2=somewhat im 3=very to extren	
8a.	General within Sessi	on Activities		
		kills by interventionist , needle cleaning)		EI8A_1
	Rehearsal of behavior			El8A_2
	Role play (negotiation Assessment of HIV in	n skill, problem solving)		EI8A_3 EI8A_4 EI8A 5
	medical need Goal setting Audio-visual aids (vi Informal social activi Distribution of clothir	deo tapes, film) ties ng, food, and		EI8A_6 EI8A_7 EI8A_8 EI8A_9
		for reinforcement/support condoms/bleach/needles) n of information n between client(s)		EI8A_10 EI8A_11 EI8A_12 EI8A_13
	Other (specify):			El8A_14
8b.	Facilitating Utilization	n of Community Services		
	Drug treatment Health care/medical Other (e.g. vocations	al training,		EI8B_1 EI8B_2 EI8B_3
	food stamps, Other (specify):	nousing)		El8B_4
street,	u <u>contact clients</u> betwee by phone, by mail) to re sessions/appointments	emind them about	Yes No	E19

10.	Do you provide <u>incentives</u> for attendar your Enhanced Intervention sessions (This includes monetary reimburseme collection at the time of Enhanced ses	(circle one)? ents for data	ne Some All El10	ı
11.	Rate the relative <u>importance</u> or emphasis of the following session topics (i.e., what do you talk about or discuss)?	0=not important 1=slightly important	2=somewhat importan 3=very to extremely im	
	Drug abuse (e.g. exclude treat reduction, safer ways to Drug treatment HIV/AIDS (disease, prevention STDs Sexuality (e.g., contraception) Tuberculosis Other communicable diseases (specify) Social services (e.g. homeless alternatives, economic Medical care Death and dying Mental health issues Family/partner issues Wellness issues Cultural/ethnic issues Other (specify):	o use, etc.) n measures, etc.) s (syphilis, etc.) ness, housing, issues)	EI11 EI11	
12.	Because some site may have starte changed their intervention, or may are requesting that you provide all I may be appropriately classified into	have had significant cros required conditional stat	ss-over dates or number	rs of subjects, we
	Date for start of EFFICACY ST	ΓUDY	El12	_1
	Change in intervention (date) Change in intervention (date)		EI12 EI12	

Please list PRESID (OR OTHER CODE) for any subjects who should be excluded from the efficacy study but were coded as STD or EI on either the CE3 or CP2:

Please give a narrative description of the process for assignment of sub Intervention. Please include a four-variable file, with key, showing 1) PR (Standard vs. Enhanced vs. blank), 3) Enhanced Intervention version (1, Network Identifier (zip code, census tract, neighborhood, network numbers)	ESID, 2) Efficacy Study Condition 2, etc.), and 4) Geographic or
13. Provide ALL criteria used to exclude subjects from the intervention group recruitment [homeless, too young], and during or after delivery of the Star of session 2, time window, etc.])	
14. Unit(s) of recruitment for your site AND its variable label if in National Dat would you be willing to provide a PRESID and VARIABLE LABEL file for i Geographic area Network Individual Neighborhood Other (specify):	nclusion in the Database?

SURVEY OF NIDA COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT ENHANCED INTERVENTION TYPES

Developed By:

Dr. Marcia Andersen & Dr. Virginia McCoy 3/22/93

SITE .		P.I. <i>API</i> D	ATE <u>amoda</u>	TE ADY	DATE AYRD	<u>ATE</u>
1.	TYP	PE OF INTERVENTION (check <u>all</u> tha	t apply)			
	• (Counseling		_	AINTC	ου
	• F	Educational		_	AINTE	טט
	• I	Both (Counseling and Educational)		_	AINTB	ОТН
	• (Other AINTOTH (Specify:		AINTS	(P)	
	A. U	Use of Audio Visuals for Enhanced Interve	ention	AINTAV		
	((a) Video Tape A	AVVIDEO			
	((b) Handouts A	AVHAND			
	(c) OtherAAVOTHER (Sp	ecify:		AAVSP)	
2.	CON	NTENT OF INTERVENTION				
	A.	HIV RISK REDUCTION (in-depth standard	n information l care)	peyond th	e informatio	on in
		DRUGSAINTDRUG	SEX _		AINTSEX	
	1)	Barriers to Risk Reduction	•	Yes	No	ABARRIER
	2)	Supports to Risk Reduction	•	Yes	No	ASUPPORT
	3)	Cues (triggers)	•	Yes	No	ACUES
	4)	Sets Goals for Behavior Change	•	Yes	No	ASETGOAL
	5)	Intervention Personalized to Clients' Sp	pecific Risk	Yes	No	AINTPER

B. OTHER ISSUES RELATED TO ACHIEVING RISK REDUCTION

(Scale of Importance: 1 = Very; 2 = Somewhat; 3 = Not Very)

ATB Address TB Education & Issues

AANATOMY Anatomy

AAPCLIEN Attend Appointments With Clients to Community Agencies

ASELFHLP Attending Self-Help Program With Client

ACOMMIT Commitment

ACOMPRTN Communication With Partners

ACOMPMED Compliance With Medication Schedules

ALIFPAIN Current Life Plan

ABLDTRST Deliberately Take Measures to Build Trust With Client in the Beginning of the Intervention

Process

ADISCRIM Discrimination ADOMVIOL Domestic Violence

AFACACC Facilitation of Access to Social/Community/Medical Services

AFAMISS Family/Parenting Issues
AFOODPRP Food Preparation
Health Care Treatment

AHLTHTOP Health Topics Homelessness

APOSAT Increase Positive Attitude Toward Behavior Change
ALIFPATT Life Patterns Not Related to HIV Risk or Drugs

AMORDEMO More Demonstration Than the Standard Care Intervention

ANEGSKIL Negotiation Skill Training

APEERSUP Peer Support

AROLES Perceived Gender Roles

AREDUBEH Pledge/Contract to Reduce Risk Behaviors

APOVERTY Poverty
APWRLES Powerlessness
APROMSLF Promoting Self-Help
ATBTST Provide TB Skin Test

ADISCST Repeated Discussions on the Street

ARESPECT Respect
AROLPLAY Role Playing
ASLFEFF Self-Efficacy

ASLFENH Self-Enhancement (Hygiene, etc.)

ASLFEST Self-Esteem
ASKLLTRA Skill Training
ASTRMAN Stress Management

ASOCIALS Socials

APHOTDEM Take Photograph of Subject Demonstrating Needle Cleaning to Serve as a Reminder to Subject

That He/She Has Mastered the Skill

ATALID Talent Identification

ATRUST Trust

AETHCUL Utilize Ethnic Cultural Values and Beliefs to Support Behavior Change

AWLLBNG Well-being

AOTH_ Other (Specify: ______AOTHIS1 AOTHIS2 AOTHIS3)

AMC C.	ISSUES COVERED			
	• HIV Only		AHIV	
	• Other Issues Only		AOTHI	'SS
	(Client Problems, Trust, Etc.)			
	Both HIV and Other Issues		ABOTI	н
	If Both, Which comes first:	HIV <u>ahiverst</u>	Or Issues AIS	SFRST
D.	THEME OF INTERVENTION (C	One sentence)		
				ACENIDEA
3.	NUMBER OF PEOPLE INCLUDED	IN INTERVENTION		
	<u>AIND</u> Individual (subject himself/her	rself)		
	AGRP Group	,		
	Size		AINDSZ	AGRPSZ
	Composition			AGRPCOMP
	Other (AOTH _)		AOTH_SP	
4.	PLACE OF INTERVENTION			
	APROJOFF Project Office			
	<u>ASTREET</u> Street			
	<u>AVAN</u> Van			
	AOTHPLAC Other (Specify:		A(OTHSPPL)
5.	PREFERRED NUMBER OF SESSION	ONS		APREF_
6. A	VERAGE LENGTH OF TIME FOR <u>E</u>	CACH SESSION ASES1	ASES2 ASES3 AS	SES4 ASES5

ASES6

AMC

7. TYPE OF INTERVENTION REINFORCEMENT

• <u>APHONE</u>	Telephone Call (specify #) APHONE_
• AOUTWOR	Outreach Worker Contact (specify #) AOUTWOR_
• <u>ADROPSES</u>	Drop-in Sessions (specify #) ADROPSPE
	For How Long?	ALGTHSES
• <u>ASUPGRP</u>	Support Groups	
	How Often?	AOFTNGRP
• <u>AOTHREIN</u>	Other (specify:)_AOTHSP
INCENTIVES	Yes No AI	NCENT
Describe:		ADESC
	ON STARTED AND/OR COMPLETED IMM RE SESSION #2 (POST-TEST COUNSELING	
Started	ASTART	3)
Started	ASTART	,
Completed	ASTART	
Completed Other Are Clients Paid an	ASTARTACOMPATOT (specify: In Incentive for Standard see more data is collected,	
Completed Other Are Clients Paid at Session #2 (becau etc.?)	ASTARTACOMPATOT (specify: In Incentive for Standard see more data is collected,) ATOTSF
Completed Other Are Clients Paid and Session #2 (because etc.?) GENDER AGE	ASTARTACOMPATOT (specify:) ATOTSF

AMC

11. TYPE OF INTERVENTIONIST

AHEDM Health Educator (Master's)

AHEDB Health Educator (Bachelor's)

AHEDN Health Educator (no degree)

APEERCON Peer Counselor/ORW

ANURSE Nurse

<u>ADRGCON</u> Drug Treatment Counselor

AOTHINT Other (specify: ______AOTHSPIN)

12. USE OF VAN FOR

ATRANSP Transporting Clients

AHIVTEST HIV Testing

AHIVCOUN HIV Counseling/Teaching

AURINTST Urine Testing

LOCAL DRUG AND HIV PREVENTION SCENE QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is being distributed to NADR/CA sites to document the local drug and HIV prevention activities that have occurred in your local area while NADR and CA programs were operational. Your collaboration is needed to obtain this important information about your site to better depict the relative effects of various health promotion and disease prevention activities and potential contextual/environmental factors.

There are 10 parts to this questionnaire:

Part A-	-Background	Information
Dart R	Introduction	of the Virue

Part B—Introduction of the Virus

Part C—Pattern of Local HIV Infection Rates

Part D—Availability of New/Unused Needles/Syringes

Part E—Needle Exchange Program(s)

Part F—Pharmacy Sales

Part G—Other Local HIV or Drug Abuse Interventions

Part H-Local IDU Drug Scene

Part I—Early HIV Interventions

Part J—Change in Recruitment Strategy or Location

Background Information

Name of Person Completing this questionnaire (Print):Last	City:Print First State:Print
NADR Activity	CA Activity
When Were NADR Program Activities Initiated in Your Area * Month: Year: When Did NIDA's NADR Funding Stop in Your Area: Month: Year:	When Were CA Program Activities Initiated in Your Area * Month: Year: When Did NIDA CA Funding Terminate in Your Area * NIDA CA Funding is Still in Effect: (Yes) NIDA's Funding Stopped: Month: Year:
Were NADR Program Activities Continued after NIDA's Funding Stopped? YES: Until: Month Year NO:	Were CA Program Activities Continued after NIDA's Funding Stopped? YES: Until: Month Year NO:

Reference to your AREA throughout this questionnaire refers to the local community(ies) from which IDUs, their sexual partners, and/or crack users were being recruited from for participation in NADR and/or CA.

Introduction of the Virus in the Local IDU Population

at least 1%) an Year		ii your a				
l don't k	now					
Identify the data IDU subpopula other).						
a)						
h)						
J)						
c)	verall degre vas introduc	e of cor	nfidence in the	e accurac opulatior	cy of your al	
	verall degre vas introduc 1 Very	e of cor	nfidence in the ne local IDU p	e accurac opulatior	cy of your allows. 5 Very	
c) Indicate your o (i.e., date HIV v	verall degre vas introduc 1 Very	e of cor	nfidence in the ne local IDU p	e accurac opulatior	cy of your allows. 5 Very	
c) Indicate your o (i.e., date HIV v	verall degre vas introduc 1 Very	e of cor	nfidence in the ne local IDU p	e accurac opulatior	cy of your allows. 5 Very	

Pattern of Local HIV Infection Rates

Provide an estimate of the percentage of the local IDU population infected during each of the two-year time periods listed below. Note that the requested HIV **PREVALENCE** estimates pertain exclusively to your local population of Injection Drug Users (**IDUs**). Moreover, for each estimate, identify the source(s) you relied upon to arrive at your Prevalence estimates (e.g., CDC Surveillance, Counseling and Testing sites, STD Clinic). Then, proceed to specify (in column labeled Accuracy) how confident you are in the accuracy of each HIV prevalence rate by using the following 5-point scale: **1** = Very Low; **2** = Low; **3** = Moderate; **4** = High; **5** = Very High.

	HIV Prevalence Estimate	Source(s) of Data	Accuracy	Comment ¹
1987-1988	% LD88HIVP	LD88SRCP	LD88ACCP	
1989-1990	% LD90HIVP	LD90SRCP	LD90ACCP	
1991-1992	% LD92HIVP	LD92SRCP	LD92ACCP	
1993-1994	% <i>LD94HIVP</i>	LD94SRCP	LD94ACCP	
1995-1996	% LD96HIVP	LD96SRCP	LD96ACCP	

¹ Comment: Provide any comments you may have regarding the estimates you provided.

Pattern of Local HIV Infection Rates

Provide an estimate of the percentage of the local IDU population who BECAME infected (i.e., new cases of infection) during each of the two-year time periods listed below. Note that the requested HIV **INCIDENCE** estimates pertain exclusively to your local population of Injection Drug Users (**IDUs**). Moreover, for each estimate, identify the source(s) you relied upon to arrive at your Incidence estimates (e.g., CDC Surveillance, Counseling and Testing sites, STD Clinic). Then, proceed to specify (in column labeled Accuracy) how confident you are in the accuracy of each HIV incidence rate by using the following 5-point scale: **1** = Very Low; **2** = Low; **3** = Moderate; **4** = High; **5** = Very High.

	HIV Incidence Estimate	Source(s) of Data	Accuracy	Comment ¹
1987-1988	% LD88HIVI	LD88SRCI	LD88ACCI	
1989-1990	% LD90HIVI	LD90SRCI	LD90ACCI	
1991-1992	% LD92HIVI	LD92SRCI	LD92ACCI	
1993-1994	% LD94HIVI	LD94SRCI	LD94ACCI	
1995-1996	% LD96HIVI	LD96SRCI	LD96ACCI	

¹ Comment: Provide any comments you may have regarding the estimates you provided.

Availability of New/Unused Needles/Syringes

For each of the time periods (i.e., each 2-year time window) listed below, identify (Yes/No) which source(s) of new/unused needles/syringes were available to IDUs in your local area. In addition, indicate (by using the 6-point scale provided¹) to what extent IDUs in your area used those sources. Finally, specify how confident you are in the accuracy of your rating by using the 5-point confidence scale².

	Pharmacies		s	Needle Exchanges			Diabetics			Street Dealers Shooting Galleries			eries		
	Available (Yes/No)	Used Rating ¹	Accuracy Rating ²	Available (Yes/No)	Used Rating ¹	Accuracy Rating ²	Available (Yes/No)	Used Rating ¹	Accuracy Rating ²	Available (Yes/No)	Used Rating ¹	Accuracy Rating ²	Available (Yes/No)	Used Rating ¹	Accuracy Rating ²
1987-88	LD88PHAV	LD88PHUS	LD88PHAC	LD88NEAV	LD88NEUS	LD88NEAC	LD88DBAV	LD88DBUS	LD88DBAC	LD88SDAV	LD88SDUS	LD88SDAC	LD88SGAV	LD88SGUS	LD88SGAC
1989-90	LD90PHAV	LD90PHUS	LD90PHAC	LD90NEAV	LD90NEUS	LD90NEAC	LD90DBAV	LD90DBUS	LD90DBAC	LD90SDAV	LD90SDUS	LD90SDAC	LD90SGAV	LD90SGUS	LD90SGAC
1991-92	LD92PHAV	LD92PHUS	LD92PHAC	LD92NEAV	LD92NEUS	LD92NEAC	LD92DBAV	LD92DBUS	LD92DBAC	LD92SDAV	LD92SDUS	LD92SDAC	LD92SGAV	LD92SGUS	LD92SGAC
1993-94	LD94PHAV	LD94PHUS	LD94PHAC	LD94NEAV	LD94NEUS	LD94NEAC	LD94DBAV	LD94DBUS	LD94DBAC	LD94SDAV	LD94SDUS	LD94SDAC	LD94SGAV	LD94SGUS	LD94SGAC
1995-96	LD96PHAV	LD96PHUS	LD96PHAC	LD96NEAV	LD96NEUS	LD96NEAC	LD96DBAV	LD96DBUS	LD96DBAC	LD96SDAV	LD96SDUS	LD96SDAC	LD96SGAV	LD96SGUS	LD96SGAC

¹ <u>Used Rating:</u> Indicate to what extent IDUs in your area made use of those sources of needles/syringes. Use the following 6-point scale to do so:

1 = Very Small Extent; 2 = Small Extent; 3 = Moderate Extent; 4 = Large Extent; 5 = Very Large Extent; 6 = Don't Know

² <u>Accuracy Rating:</u> Specify how confident you are in the accuracy of your "Used Rating." Use the following 5-point scale to do so:

1 = Very Low; 2 = Low; 3 = Moderate; 4 = High; 5 = Very High

use of those sources (e.g., legislative change, policy change, or any historical event that has contributed to such change):

Needle Exchange Program(s)

_____ There has never been a Needle Exchange Program (NEP) in this local area (proceed to page 7 of this questionnaire).

Note: If multiple NEPs have been implemented in your area, provide information for the 3 largest programs.

For each of the time periods (i.e., 2-year time windows) listed below, indicate (Yes/No) whether a NEP was in operation (or opened) or closed in your local area (i.e., are serviced by NADR/CA). In addition, specify whether one-for-one, and/or maximum number of needles exchanged per visit policies were in effect. Finally, provide an estimate of the annual volume of needles exchanged by the program(s).

	NEP Was in Operation or Opened (Yes/No)		N	NEP Closed (Yes/No)		One	for-One P (Yes/No)	olicy	Maximum No. of Needles Per Visit (Yes/No)			Annual Volume of Needles Exchanged			
	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program	Program
4007.00	1 DOON 504	<u> </u>	3 4 DOOMESO	1 DOON 504		3 4 DOOM 500	/ D000D4	<u> </u>	J D00000	/ D004/4 V/		3	1.00041414		3
1987-88	LD88NE01	LD88NE02	LD88NE03	LD88NEC1	LD88NEC2	LD88NEC3	LD88OP1	LD88OP2	LD88OP3	LD88MAX1	LD88WAX2	LD88WAX3	LD88ANN1	LD88ANN2	LD88ANN3
1989-90	LD90NE01	LD90NE02	LD90NE03	LD90NEC1	LD90NEC2	LD90NEC3	LD90OP1	LD90OP2	LD90OP3	LD90MAX1	LD90MAX2	LD90MAX3	LD90ANN1	LD90ANN2	LD90ANN3
1991-92	LD92NE01	LD92NE02	LD92NE03	LD92NEC1	LD92NEC2	LD92NEC3	LD92OP1	LD92OP2	LD92OP3	LD92MAX1	LD92MAX2	LD92MAX3	LD92ANN1	LD92ANN2	LD92ANN3
1993-94	LD94NE01	LD94NE02	LD94NE03	LD94NEC1	LD94NEC2	LD94NEC3	LD94OP1	LD94OP2	LD94OP3	LD94MAX1	LD94MAX2	LD94MAX3	LD94ANN1	LD94ANN2	LD94ANN3
1995-96	LD96NE01	LD96NE02	LD96NE03	LD96NEC1	LD96NEC2	LD96NEC3	LD96OP1	LD96OP2	LD96OP3	LD96MAX1	LD96MAX2	LD96MAX3	LD96ANN1	LD96ANN2	LD96ANN3

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in activities and/or practices (e.g., legislative change, policy change, or any historical event that has contributed to such change) of the needle exchange program(s):	/

Pharmacy Sales

For each of the time periods (i.e., 2-year windows) listed below, indicate (Yes/No) whether State or Local prescription laws were in effect. In addition, specify how many pharmacies in your area (i.e., area serviced by NADR/CA) sold to IDUs without requiring a prescription, how many pharmacies who did sell without requiring a prescription had a minimum purchase policy (i.e., a minimum number of needles/syringes needed to be purchased per sale), and whether (Yes/No) most pharmacies who sold without a prescription had implemented some form of identification requirement.

	Prescription L	aws in Effect?	How Many Sold Without Prescription?	Of Those Who Sold, How Many Had a Minimum	Did Most Who Sold (Without Prescription) Require?
	State	Local	·	Purchase Requirement?	ID Sign Log Proof Book Diabetic
	Y N Don't Know	Y N Don't Know	None Very Few Many Don't Few Know	None Few Many Don't Know	Y N D Y N D Y N D K
1987-88	LD88LAWS	LD88LAWL	LD88NORX	LD88MINP	LD88ID LD88SIG LD88PRDB
1989-90	LD90LAWS	LD90LAWL	LD90NORX	LD90MINP	LD90ID LD90SIG LD90PRDB
1991-92	LD92LAWS	LD92LAWL	LD92NORX	LD92MINP	LD92ID LD92SIG LD92PRDB
1993-94	LD94LAWS	LD94LAWL	LD94NORX LD94MINP		LD94ID LD94SIG LD94PRDB
1995-96	LD96LAWS	LD96LAWL	LD96NORX	LD96MINP	LD96ID LD96SIG LD96PRDB

policy change, or any historical event that has contributed to such change):	

Other Local HIV Prevention and Drug Intervention Program(s)

For each of the time periods (i.e., 2-year windows) listed below, indicate (Yes/No) whether the programs listed as column headings were present in your area. Then proceed to indicate the extent to which those programs reached NADR/CA participants (use the "Extent Reached NADR/CA Participants" 7-point rating scale¹). In doing so, consider programs that were initiated by diverse funding agencies (e.g., CDC, CSAP/CSAT, HRSA, Local Health Departments, Local AIDS Foundations or Community Groups, NIH/NIDA/NIMH/NICHD, etc.).

	Drug Treatme	ent Programs	HIV Testing ar	nd Counseling	Sexually T Disease	ransmitted Clinics	HIV Outread	h Programs	rams Other Outreach Program Specify:	
	Program(s)	Extent	Program(s)	Extent	Program(s)	Extent	Program(s)	Extent	Program(s)	Extent
	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached
	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA
	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?
1987-88	LD88DTPP	LD88DTPR	LD88HTCP	LD88HTCR	LD88STDP	LD88STDR	LD88HOPP	LD88HOPR	LD88OOPP	LD88OOPR
1989-90	LD90DTPP	LD90DTPR	LD90HTCP	LD90HTCR	LD90STDP	LD90STDR	LD90HOPP	LD90HOPR	LD90OOPP	LD90OOPR
1991-92	LD92DTPP	LD92DTPR	LD92HTCP	LD92HTCR	LD92STDP	LD92STDR	LD92HOPP	LD92HOPR	LD92OOPP	LD92OOPR
1993-94	LD94DTPP	LD94DTPR	LD94HTCP	LD94HTCR	LD94STDP	LD94STDR	LD94HOPP	LD94HOPR	LD9400PP	LD9400PR
1995-96	LD96DTPP	LD96DTPR	LD96HTCP	LD96HTCR	LD96STDP	LD96STDR	LD96HOPP	LD96HOPR	LD96OOPP	LD96OOPR

¹ Extent Reached NADR/CA Participants: Indicate to what extent the intervention program(s) had reached members of NADR/CA targeted population of IDUs. Use the following 7-point rating scale to do so:

1 = Not at all; 2 = Very Small Extent; 3 = Small Extent; 4 = Moderate Extent; 5 = Large Extent; 6 = Very Large Extent; 7 = Don't Know

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the presence or activities of intervention programs and/or in the extent to which these programs were reaching NADR/CA program participants:

Other Local HIV Prevention and Drug Intervention Program(s)

For each of the time periods (i.e., 2-year windows) listed below, indicate (Yes/No) whether the programs listed as column headings were present in your area. Then proceed to indicate the extent to which those programs reached NADR/CA participants (use the "Extent Reached NADR/CA Participants" 7-point rating scale¹). In doing so, consider programs that were initiated by diverse funding agencies (e.g., CDC, CSAP/CSAT, HRSA, Local Health Departments, Local AIDS Foundations or Community Groups, NIH/NIDA/NIMH/NICHD, etc.).

	HIV Case Management		Other Case I	Management		Medical Services for HIV Positive Individuals		Homeless Program(s) (e.g., Residential, Shelters)		Other Intervention Program Specify:	
	Program(s) Extent		Program(s)	Extent	Program(s)	Extent	Program(s)	Extent	Program(s)	Extent	
	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached	was/were	Reached	
	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA	Present in	NADR/CA	
	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	Area (Yes/No)	Participants?	
1987-88	LD88HCMP	LD88HCMR	LD88OCMP	LD880CMR	LD88MSP	LD88MSR	LD88HLP	LD88HLR	LD880IPP	LD880IPR	
1989-90	LD90HCMP	LD90HCMR	LD900CMP	LD900CMR	LD90MSP	LD90MSR	LD90HLP	LD90HLR	LD900IPP	LD900IPR	
1991-92	LD92HCMP	LD92HCMR	LD92OCMP	LD920CMR	LD92MSP	LD92MSR	LD92HLP	LD92HLR	LD920IPP	LD920IPR	
1993-94	LD94HCMP	LD94HCMR	LD940CMP	LD940CMR	LD94MSP	LD94MSR	LD94HLP	LD94HLR	LD940IPP	LD940IPR	
1995-96	LD96HCMP	LD96HCMR	LD96OCMP	LD96OCMR	LD96MSP	LD96MSR	LD96HLP	LD96HLR	LD960IPP	LD960IPR	

¹ Extent Reached NADR/CA Participants: Indicate to what extent the intervention program(s) had reached members of NADR/CA targeted population of IDUs. Use the following 7-point rating scale to do so:

1 = Not at all; 2 = Very Small Extent; 3 = Small Extent; 4 = Moderate Extent; 5 = Large Extent; 6 = Very Large Extent; 7 = Don't Know

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the presence or activities of intervention programs and/or in the ewhich these programs were reaching NADR/CA program participants:	extent to

Provide an estimate of your city's current population size: ___LDPOPEST____

	1987-88	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1995-96
Provide an estimate of the size of the IDU population in your city.	LD88IDU	LD90IDU	LD92IDU	LD94IDU	LD96IDU
Specify the data source(s) on which you have based your above estimate.	LD88SRC	LD90SRC	LD92SRC	LD94SRC	LD96SRC
Degree of confidence in the accuracy of your above percentage estimate ¹ .	LD88CONF	LD90CONF	LD92CONF	LD94CONF	LD96CONF
To what extent was the local IDU population concentrated in specific geographical areas in your city ² ?	LD88GEO	LD90GEO	LD92GEO	LD94GEO	LD96GEO
How would you rate the quality of public transportation in your city ³ ?	LD88TRAN	LD90TRAN	LD92TRAN	LD94TRAN	LD96TRAN
To what extent did IDUs from other areas immigrate (move in) into your local IDU area ⁴ ?	LD88IMM	LD90IMM	LD92IMM	LD94IMM	LD96IMM
To what extent did IDUs from your area emigrate (move out) out of your area ⁴ ?	LD88EMI	LD90EMI	LD92EMI	LD94EMI	LD96EMI

- 1) 1 = Very Low; 2 = Low; 3 = Moderate; 4 = High; 5 = Very High; 6 = Don't Know
- 2) 1 = Small Extent; 2 = Moderate Extent; 3 = Great Extent; 4 = Don't Know
- 3) 1 = Very Bad; 2 = Bad; 3 = Moderate; 4 = Good; 5 = Very Good; 6 = Don't Know
- 4) 1 = Very Small Extent; 2 = Small Extent; 3 = Moderate Extent; 4 = Large Extent; 5 = Very Large Extent; 6 = Don't Know

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the characteristics of your local IDU population or in the geographical characteristics addressed above:

For each of the time periods (i.e., 2-year windows) listed below, indicate whether there have been any changes in the social characteristics of the IDU population in your area. That is, for each subpopulation group listed indicate whether there has been an increase, decrease, or no change in the proportion of IDUs in each group.

	HOMELESS	INCARCERATED	TRANSIENT	INSTITUTIONALIZED
1987-88	LD88HL	LD88JAIL	LD88TRNS	LD88INST
Increase				
Decrease				
No Change				
Don't Know				
1989-90	LD90HL	LD90JAIL	LD90TRNS	LD90INST
Increase				
Decrease				
No Change				
Don't Know				
1991-92	LD92HL	LD92JAIL	LD92TRNS	LD92INST
Increase				
Decrease				
No Change				
Don't Know				
1993-94	LD94HL	LD94JAIL	LD94TRNS	LD94INST
Increase				
Decrease				
No Change				
Don't Know				
1995-96	LD96HL	LD96JAIL	LD96TRNS	LD96INST
Increase				
Decrease				
No Change				
Don't Know				

population in your area.

For each of the time periods (i.e., 2-year windows) listed below, indicate whether there have been any changes in the demographic characteristics of the IDU population in your area. That is, for each demographic subgroup, specify whether there has been an increase, decrease, or no change in the proportion of IDUs in each of those demographic subgroups.

	SEX AGE					OTHER				
	Male	Female	<25	26-35	35<	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
1987-88	LD88MALE	LD88FEM	LD88U25	LD882535	LD88G35	LD88BLA	LD88W HIT	LD88HISP	LD88OTHR	LD88OTH
Increase										
Decrease										
No Change										
Don't Know										
1989-90	LD90MALE	LD90FEM	LD90U25	LD902535	LD90G35	LD90BLA	LD90W HIT	LD90HISP	LD90OTHR	LD90OTH
Increase										
Decrease										
No Change										
Don't Know										
1991-92	LD92MALE	LD92FEM	LD92U25	LD922535	LD92G35	LD92BLA	LD92W HIT	LD92HISP	LD92OTHR	LD92OTH
Increase										
Decrease										
No Change										
Don't Know										
1993-94	LD94MALE	LD94FEM	LD94U25	LD942535	LD94G35	LD94BLA	LD94W HIT	LD94HISP	LD94OTHR	LD94OTH
Increase										
Decrease										
No Change										
Don't Know										
1995-96	LD96MALE	LD96FEM	LD96U25	LD962535	LD96G35	LD96BLA	LD96W HIT	LD96HISP	LD96OTHR	LD96OTH
Increase										
Decrease										
No Change										
Don't Know										

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the demographic characteristics of the IDU population in your area.	•

For each drug type and time period listed below, provide an estimate of the proportion (i.e., %) of IDUs in your area for whom these individual drugs were their primary drug of use.

	1987-88		1989	-90	1991-92		1993-94		1995-96	
	Percentage (%)	Don't Know								
Heroin	LD88HER	TUIOW	LD90HER	TUIOW	LD92HER	1410	LD94HER	TUIOW	LD96HER	TUIOW
Cocaine	LD88COC		LD90COC		LD92COC		LD94COC		LD96COC	
Speedball	LD88SPED		LD90SPED		LD92SPED		LD94SPED		LD96SPED	
Meth/Amphetamines	LD88METH		LD90METH		LD92METH		LD94METH		LD96METH	
Other:	LD88OTDR		LD90OTDR		LD92OTDR		LD94OTDR		LD96OTDR	
Specify the data source(s) on which you have based your above estimate.			LD90SRC1 LD92		LD92SRC1		LD94SRC1		LD96SRC1	
Overall degree of confidence in the accuracy of your above percentage estimates ¹ .	LD88CON1		LD90CON1		LD92CON1		LD94CON1		LD96CON1	

^{1) 1 =} Very Low; 2 = Low; 3 = Moderate; 4 = High; 5 = Very High; 6 = Don't Know

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the drug using characteristics of your local IDU population:

For each drug type and time period listed below, indicate whether there have been noticeable changes in the availability and/or prices of drugs in area.

		AVAILAB	ILITY		PRICE				
	Increase	Decrease	No Change	Don't Know	Increase	Decrease	No Change	Don't Know	
1987-88									
Heroin	LD88HERA				LD88HERP				
Cocaine	LD88COCA				LD88COCP				
Speedball	LD88SPDA				LD88SPDP				
Meth/Amphetamines	LD88META				LD88METP				
Other:	LD88OTHA				LD88OTHP				
1989-90									
Heroin	LD90HERA				LD90HERP				
Cocaine	LD90COCA				LD90COCP				
Speedball	LD90SPDA				LD90SPDP				
Meth/Amphetamines	LD90META				LD90METP				
Other:	LD90OTHA				LD90OTHP				
1991-92									
Heroin	LD92HERA				LD92HERP				
Cocaine	LD92COCA				LD92COCP				
Speedball	LD92SPDA				LD92SPDP				
Meth/Amphetamines	LD92META				LD92METP				
Other:	LD92OTHA				LD92OTHP				
1993-94									
Heroin	LD94HERA				LD94HERP				
Cocaine	LD94COCA				LD94COCP				
Speedball	LD94SPDA				LD94SPDP				
Meth/Amphetamines	LD94META				LD94METP				
Other:	LD94OTHA				LD94OTHP				
1995-96									
Heroin	LD96HERA				LD96HERP				
Cocaine	LD96COCA				LD96COCP				
Speedball	LD96SPDA				LD96SPDP				
Meth/Amphetamines	LD96META				LD96METP				
Other:	LD96OTHA				LD96OTHP				

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the availability and/or pri in your area:	ce of drugs

	1987-88	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1995-96
Provide an estimate of the proportion (%) of IDUs in your area who regularly engage in anonymous needle/syringe sharing.	LD88POP	LD90POP	LD92POP	LD94POP	LD96POP
Specify the data source(s) on which you have based your above estimate.	LD88SRC2	LD90SRC2	LD92SRC2	LD94SRC2	LD96SRC2
Degree of confidence in the accuracy of your above percentage estimate ¹ .	LD88CON2	LD90CON2	LD92CON2	LD94CON2	LD96CON2
To what extent has there been a change in the presence of shooting galleries in your area ² ?	LD88GAL	LD90GAL	LD92GAL	LD94GAL	LD96GAL
If there has been a change, specify whether it was an increase or decrease.	LD88NGAL	LD90NGAL	LD92NGAL	LD94NGAL	LD96NGAL
Were means for the safe disposal of used needles implemented in your area? (Yes/No)	LD88DISP	LD90DISP	LD92DISP	LD94DISP	LD96DISP
To what extent have local law enforcement officials harassed or arrested IDUs who carried their own needles/syringes ³ ?	LD88HAR	LD90HAR	LD92HAR	LD94HAR	LD96HAR

 ^{1) 1 =} Very Low; 2 = Low; 3 = Moderate; 4 = High; 5 = Very High; 6 = Don't Know
 2) 1 = Small Extent; 2 = Moderate Extent; 3 = Great Extent; 4 = Don't Know

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the characteristics of your local drug scene listed above:

^{3) 1 =} Very Small Extent; 2 = Small Extent; 3 = Moderate Extent; 4 = Large Extent; 5 = Very Large Extent; 6 = Don't Know

	1987-88	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1995-96
To what extent has there been any noticeable change in the number of new initiates to injection drug use in your area? 1	LD88INIT	LD90INIT	LD92INIT	LD94INIT	LD96INIT
If there has been a change, specify whether it was an increase or decrease.	LD88NINI	LD90NINI	LD92NINI	LD94NINI	LD96NINI
Specify the data source(s) on which you have based your above rating.	LD88SRC3	LD90SRC3	LD92SRC3	LD94SRC3	LD96SRC3
Degree of confidence in the accuracy of your above rating ² .	LD88CON3	LD90CON3	LD92CON3	LD94CON3	LD96CON3
To what extent were new/unused needles available to IDUs in your area ³ ?	LD88AVAI	LD90AVAI	LD92AVAI	LD94AVAI	LD96AVAI
To what extent did IDUs in your area make use of those sources of bleach ³ ?	LD88BLCH	LD90BLCH	LD92BLCH	LD94BLCH	LD96BLCH

- 1) 1 = Small Extent; 2 = Moderate Extent; 3 = Great Extent; 4 = Don't Know
- 1 = Very Low; 2 = Low; 3 = Moderate; 4 = High; 5 = Very High; 6 = Don't Know
 1 = Very Small Extent; 2 = Small Extent; 3 = Moderate Extent; 4 = Large Extent; 5 = Very Large Extent; 6 = Don't Know

Provide an explanation for any observed changes (for the time periods listed above) in the characteristics of your local drug scene listed above:

EARLY HIV INTERVENTIONS

Early Interventions			
When were HIV prevention activities targeting IDUs first introduced in your area? ———— Year ———— I don't know	To what extent was access to new/unused needles available early after the introduction of HIV among IDUs in your area? LDINTNED 1 2 3 4 5 Very Small Limited Moderate Large Very Large Extent Extent Extent Extent		
To what extent were these initial HIV prevention services accessed by local IDUs? LDINTSVC			
12345 Very Small Small Moderate Large Very Large Extent Extent Extent Extent	To what extent were these sources of new/unused needles accessed early by local IDUs? <i>LDINTSRC</i> 1 2 3 4 5 Very Small Small Moderate Large Very Large Extent Extent Extent Extent		
List these HIV prevention activities below. In addition, provide a brief description of the nature of the services provided.	To what extent was access to injection drug abuse treatment available early after the introduction of HIV among IDUs in your area? LDINTTRT 1 2 3 4 5 Very Small Limited Moderate Large Very Large Extent Extent Extent Extent		
	To what extent were drug treatment services accessed early by local IDUs? 12345 Very Small Small Moderate Large Very Large Extent Extent Extent Extent		

Changes in Recruitment Strategy or Geographical Area Served by NADR/CA

For the years listed below, identify any changes in sampling strategy and/or geographical area(s) served by NADR and/or the CA programs in your site(s). Specify any known consequences (i.e., demographic and/or social characteristics of IDU population being reached) associated with such changes.

	Changes in Sampling Strategy	Consequences of Such Sampling Changes	Geographical Change in NADR or CA Site(s)	Consequences of Such Geographical Changes
1987				
1988				
1989				
1990				
1991				
1992				
1993				
1994				
1995				