SAMHDA

SUBSTANCE ABUSE & MENTAL HEALTH DATA ARCHIVE

Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A) -- Concatenated, 1992 to 2012

United States Department of Health and Human Services. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality.

Codebook: 1995 to 1999

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- Court awarded payments of damages to any individual(s)/organization(s) harmed by the breach of confidential data.

Definitions

CBHSQ
> Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality

Promise of confidentiality

> A promise to a respondent or research participant that the information the respondent provides will not be disseminated in identifiable form without the permission of the respondent; that the fact that the respondent participated in the study will not be disclosed; and that disseminated information will include no linkages to the identity of the respondent. Such a promise encompasses traditional notions of both confidentiality and anonymity. In most cases, federal law protects the confidentiality of the respondent's identity as referenced in the Promise of Confidentiality. Under this condition, names and other identifying information regarding respondents would be confidential.

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> A person or organization that participates in a research study. A research subject may also be called a respondent. A respondent is generally a survey respondent or informant, experimental or observational subject, focus group participant, or any other person providing information to a study.

SAMHDA
> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive

SAMHSA
> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – ADMISSIONS (TEDS-A) – CONCATENATED, 1992 TO 2012

Introduction

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Admissions (TEDS-A) for admissions to substance abuse treatment occurring between 1992 to 2012. This concatenated file combines the 21 individual years of TEDS-A into five parts to facilitate research on year-to-year trends. The file was split into multiple parts in order to produce the standard suite of files available for download, and to make it easier for the user in downloading the data files. As new years of data become available they will be added to Part 5 until it contains the years 2010 to 2014.

Part #	Year Range
1	1992 to 1994
2	1995 to 1999
3	2000 to 2004
4	2005 to 2009
5	2010 to 2012

TEDS-A provides demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D began more recently, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances used by the subject, and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The 15 Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in Appendix A of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-A public-use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References are available detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in reporting practices. Users may refer to the TEDS Crosswalks available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed by CBHSQ to provide national and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

Data Collection

The "Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual – Admissions Data" is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-A data are processed and submitted by the states.

Confidentiality Protection

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-A records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent's record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public-use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public-use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-A cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for

special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

Universe

This edition of the TEDS-A Concatenated data file includes data from 1992 to 2012. Each year of the data includes 100 percent of the client records reported to TEDS as follows:

Year(s) of Data	Extraction Date
2002 to 2012	10/17/2013
2001	10/15/2012
2000	10/10/2011
1999	04/11/2005
1992 to 1998	05/11/2004

Coverage

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly funded is unknown.[1]

Data Limitations

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do

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[1] Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1992-1997. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services.* DASIS Series: S-7, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3324, Rockville, MD, 1999, 115.

not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus, the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.[2]

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The number and client mix of TEDS records depends, to some extent, on external factors - including the availability of public funds. In states with higher funding levels, a larger percentage of the substance abusing population may be admitted to treatment, including the less severely impaired and the less economically disadvantaged.

- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.

- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.

- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.

- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.

- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women or adolescents.

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[2] Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2005. Discharges from Substance Abuse Treatment Services.* DASIS Series: S-41, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4312, Rockville, MD, 1999, 6.

- TEDS includes treatment admissions and in many states the files may *include multiple admissions for the same client*. Therefore, any statistics derived from the data will represent admissions, not clients. It is possible for clients to have multiple initial admissions within a state and even within providers that have multiple treatment sites within the state. A few states uniquely identify clients at the state-level and several more states are attempting to achieve this level of client identification. The TEDS provides a good national snapshot of what is seen at admission to treatment, but is currently unable to follow individual clients through a sequence of treatment episodes.

- The TEDS distinguishes between "transfer admissions" and "initial admissions." Transfer admissions include clients transferred for distinct services within an episode of treatment. Only initial admissions are included on the public use files.

- Some states have no Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that provide medication-assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

Created Variables

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

A variable that facilitates comparison of each state to all other states is included in the Survey Documentation and Analysis (SDA) online data analysis files for TEDS. These created variables are referred to as *geographic state indicator variables* and labeled according to state name such as *AKSTATE* for Alaska and *ALSTATE* for Alabama. These variables are useful for examining characteristics of treatment in one state compared to the rest of the nation. The *state indicator variables* are not included in the downloadable data files for TEDS because they approximately double the size of the files, which are large at the outset due to the number of TEDS records. Therefore, sample SPSS programming syntax is provided below in order to create and append the state indicator variable to downloaded files:

```
* Compute TEDS state indicator for Alaska (STFIPS=2).

do if (STFIPS eq 2).
compute AKSTATE=1.
else.
compute AKSTATE=2.
end if.

variable labels   AKSTATE "ALASKA STATE INDICATOR".

value labels  AKSTATE   1 "ALASKA"   2 "ALL OTHER STATES".

format AKSTATE (f1.0).
```

Contents of Public-Use Files

The TEDS public use file contains Minimum, Supplemental, and Additional data. Below is listed how many cases belong to each year and which states did not report any usable data for that year.

Year	# of Cases	States that did not report
1995	1,673,088	Arizona, Kentucky, Wyoming
1996	1,637,093	Arizona, Kentucky, Wyoming
1997	1,600,330	Arizona, Indiana, West Virginia, Puerto Rico
1998	1,704,606	West Virginia, Puerto Rico
1999	1,715,336	Puerto Rico

The TEDS Admissions public-use files are provided in ASCII rectangular format with SAS, SPSS and Stata data definition statements. SAS Transport (CPORT), SPSS System, Stata System, and ASCII Tab-delimited files are also available. Supplemental files containing optional commands are available for the SAS Transport and Stata System files. A separate codebook is provided for each year's data file.

User Responsibility

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

Publications

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published TEDS reports on the SAMHSA Web site.

Requesting a Customized Subset

Whereas the downloadable files have been broken up into five parts, the SDA file remains in one part. As such, some features of the SDA online data analysis system are affected by the unusually large size of the TEDS Concatenated data file (over 36 million records). Due to technical problems caused by the increased size of the data file, online customized subsetting is not available for the TEDS Concatenated file. However, you may email us with your request and we will be glad to send you the customized subset. You can obtain the entire data set or select a subset of cases and/or variables. We can make the files available to you through a special Web link where you can access them directly. This is the quickest and easiest way for you to get the data you request. However, we can send you a CD of the files as well.

Please email us the following information at samhda-support@samhsa.hhs.gov

1. Data File Delimiter (choose one of the following):

   None -- the preferred delimiter for analyzing the data using SAS, SPSS, or Stata.
   Blank -- one of two delimiters for using Excel, Access, or other similar package to analyze the data.
   Comma -- another delimiter for using Excel, Access, or other similar package to analyze the data.

2. Type of setup file(s) (choose one or more of the following):

   SAS
   SPSS
   Stata
   DDI (XML)
   SDA (DDL)

3. Cases: Please indicate if all cases or a subset of cases is desired. One common example of a subset would be to request only those cases for a given state. You may also request more than one filter to define a subset (e.g., males in the 12-14 year old age group.) Please refer to the TEDS codebook when considering filters. Please note that some variables, such as age, are categorized and therefore only allow for certain specific age ranges.

4. Variables: Please indicate if all variables or a subset of variables are desired. If you request a subset of variables, please refer to the TEDS codebook when choosing variables for the subset. We prefer that you make your requests using Variable Groups (e.g., CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS, SUBSTANCES OF ABUSE: ORIGINAL VARIABLES, etc.).

As soon as we get this information from you, we will begin to process your request. We will email you instructions on how to retrieve the file from the Web site.

Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A) --Concatenated, 1992 to 2012

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

1995 to 1999

CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

Location: 1-11 (width: 11; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

YEAR: YEAR OF ADMISSION

Year of client's admission to substance abuse treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1995	-	1673088	20.1 %
1996	-	1637093	19.7 %
1997	-	1600330	19.2 %
1998	-	1704606	20.5 %
1999	-	1715336	20.6 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1997.02
- Median: 1997.00
- Mode: 1999.00
- Minimum: 1995.00
- Maximum: 1999.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.42

Location: 12-15 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

AGE: AGE (RECODED)

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.

Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	129760	1.6 %
3	15-17	530928	6.4 %
4	18-20	473363	5.7 %
5	21-24	701605	8.4 %
6	25-29	1171318	14.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	30-34	1511555	18.1 %
8	35-39	1527734	18.3 %
9	40-44	1098359	13.2 %
10	45-49	619937	7.4 %
11	50-54	293686	3.5 %
12	55 AND OVER	272208	3.3 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 7.16
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.27

Location: 16-17 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

GENDER: SEX

Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE	5862735	70.4 %
2	FEMALE	2442707	29.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	25011	0.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,305,442 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.29
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.46

Location: 18-19 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

RACE: RACE

Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of
  the original people of Alaska.

- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in
  any of the original people of North America and South
  America (including Central America) and who maintain
  cultural identification through tribal affiliation or
  community attachment.

- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original
  people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast
  Asia, or the Pacific Islands.

- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black
  racial groups of Africa.

- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe,
  North Africa, or the Middle East.

- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far
  East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including
  for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia,
  Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances
  in which the client is not classified in any category
  above or whose origin group, because of area custom,
  is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above
  categories. (Do not use this category for clients
  indicating multiple races.)

- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the State data system
  allows multiple race selection and more than one race is
  indicated.

- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any
  of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other
  Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the State does not distinguish between American
Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian.
States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other
Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those
categories. States that cannot make the separation should use
the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible.
Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no
longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to
the new categories when possible.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	39572	0.5 %
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	171878	2.1 %
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	59963	0.7 %
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2119702	25.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	WHITE	5057598	60.7 %
13	ASIAN	475	0.0 %
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	778280	9.3 %
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	0	0.0 %
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	327	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	102658	1.2 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,227,795 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 6.07
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 23.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.55

Location: 20-21 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ETHNIC: ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

 - PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.

 - MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.

 - CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.

 - OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American
   or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain),
   other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of
   race.

 - NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN:

 - HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin,
   but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic
detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic,
specific origin not specified."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PUERTO RICAN	339010	4.1 %
2	MEXICAN	377619	4.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	CUBAN	21198	0.3 %
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	193214	2.3 %
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	6853976	82.3 %
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	1768	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	543668	6.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 7,786,785 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 4.65
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.02

Location: 22-23 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

MARSTAT: MARITAL STATUS

Describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

 - NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.

 - NOW MARRIED: Includes those living together as married.

 - SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.

 - DIVORCED, WIDOWED

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER MARRIED	3441729	41.3 %
2	NOW MARRIED	1179537	14.2 %
3	SEPARATED	510045	6.1 %
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	1268736	15.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1930406	23.2 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 6,400,047 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.94

- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.19

Location: 24-25 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

EDUC: EDUCATION

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	756385	9.1 %
2	9-11	2532767	30.4 %
3	12	3278284	39.4 %
4	13-15	1217749	14.6 %
5	16 OR MORE	340487	4.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	204781	2.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,125,672 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.74
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.97

Location: 26-27 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

EMPLOY: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Designates the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer:

 - FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including

active duty members of the uniformed services.

- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.

- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.

- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DETNLF).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in labor force at time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FULL TIME	2019068	24.2 %
2	PART TIME	551035	6.6 %
3	UNEMPLOYED	1976900	23.7 %
4	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3468477	41.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	314973	3.8 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,015,480 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.86
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.22

Location: 28-29 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DETNLF: DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "not in the labor force" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Employment Status" (EMPLOY).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMEMAKER	83053	1.0 %
2	STUDENT	355804	4.3 %
3	RETIRED, DISABLED	346669	4.2 %
5	INMATE OF INSTITUTION	104865	1.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	OTHER	497421	6.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6942641	83.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 1,387,812 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 3.85
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.82

Location: 30-31 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PREG: PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male respondents were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	87121	1.0 %
2	NO	2109960	25.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6133372	73.6 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 2,197,081 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.96
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.20

Location: 32-33 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

VET: VETERAN STATUS

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	398969	4.8 %
2	NO	4258565	51.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3672919	44.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 4,657,534 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.91
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.28

Location: 34-35 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

LIVARAG: LIVING ARRANGEMENT

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.

- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.

- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 or

over) living with parents.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMELESS	713787	8.6 %
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	1420494	17.1 %
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	4203548	50.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1992624	23.9 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 6,337,829 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.55
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.69

Location: 36-37 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PRIMINC: SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WAGES/SALARY	1560306	18.7 %
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	581656	7.0 %
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	189198	2.3 %
20	OTHER	886983	10.6 %
21	NONE	952416	11.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	4159894	49.9 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 4,170,559 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 9.84
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 21.00
- Standard Deviation: 9.50

Location: 38-39 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

ARRESTS: NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-8	DATA NOT COLLECTED FOR THIS YEAR	8330453	100.0 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 0 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

Location: 40-41 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -8

STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALABAMA	90528	1.1 %
2	ALASKA	38486	0.5 %
4	ARIZONA	27471	0.3 %
5	ARKANSAS	61914	0.7 %
6	CALIFORNIA	857601	10.3 %
8	COLORADO	278271	3.3 %
9	CONNECTICUT	241083	2.9 %
10	DELAWARE	27662	0.3 %
11	DIST OF COLUMBIA	14988	0.2 %
12	FLORIDA	344938	4.1 %
13	GEORGIA	93222	1.1 %
15	HAWAII	26959	0.3 %
16	IDAHO	35562	0.4 %
17	ILLINOIS	178540	2.1 %
18	INDIANA	82092	1.0 %
19	IOWA	148156	1.8 %
20	KANSAS	83351	1.0 %
21	KENTUCKY	42934	0.5 %
22	LOUISIANA	67434	0.8 %
23	MAINE	46348	0.6 %
24	MARYLAND	288372	3.5 %
25	MASSACHUSETTS	362650	4.4 %
26	MICHIGAN	411996	4.9 %
27	MINNESOTA	194136	2.3 %
28	MISSISSIPPI	27185	0.3 %
29	MISSOURI	176341	2.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
30	MONTANA	33539	0.4 %
31	NEBRASKA	63125	0.8 %
32	NEVADA	42826	0.5 %
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	23430	0.3 %
34	NEW JERSEY	299450	3.6 %
35	NEW MEXICO	41142	0.5 %
36	NEW YORK	1307751	15.7 %
37	NORTH CAROLINA	215673	2.6 %
38	NORTH DAKOTA	12020	0.1 %
39	OHIO	428603	5.1 %
40	OKLAHOMA	83523	1.0 %
41	OREGON	232781	2.8 %
42	PENNSYLVANIA	283224	3.4 %
44	RHODE ISLAND	51862	0.6 %
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	150012	1.8 %
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	44711	0.5 %
47	TENNESSEE	50023	0.6 %
48	TEXAS	148411	1.8 %
49	UTAH	75151	0.9 %
50	VERMONT	25499	0.3 %
51	VIRGINIA	96991	1.2 %
53	WASHINGTON	252211	3.0 %
54	WEST VIRGINIA	15434	0.2 %
55	WISCONSIN	82836	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

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Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 27.79
- Median: 29.00
- Mode: 36.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 72.00
- Standard Deviation: 14.40

Location: 42-43 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

CBSA: FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for

use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10020	ABBEVILLE, LA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10100	ABERDEEN, SD MICRO	0	0.0 %
10140	ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO	5672	0.1 %
10220	ADA, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
10260	ADJUNTAS, PR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10300	ADRIAN, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA-SAN SEBASTIAN, PR METRO	631	0.0 %
10420	AKRON, OH METRO	44130	0.5 %
10460	ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO	0	0.0 %
10500	ALBANY, GA METRO	3193	0.0 %
10540	ALBANY-LEBANON, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO	90609	1.1 %
10620	ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO	0	0.0 %
10660	ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10700	ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO	0	0.0 %
10740	ALBUQUERQUE, NM METRO	10055	0.1 %
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO	9645	0.1 %
10820	ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10860	ALICE, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
10880	ALLEGAN, MI MICRO	3095	0.0 %
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO	15950	0.2 %
10940	ALMA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10980	ALPENA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
11020	ALTOONA, PA METRO	8252	0.1 %
11060	ALTUS, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO	1897	0.0 %
11140	AMERICUS, GA MICRO	0	0.0 %
11180	AMES, IA METRO	0	0.0 %
11220	AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO	0	0.0 %
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO	12661	0.2 %
11300	ANDERSON, IN METRO	886	0.0 %
11340	ANDERSON, SC METRO	7551	0.1 %
11380	ANDREWS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
11420	ANGOLA, IN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO	7456	0.1 %
11500	ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL METRO	2335	0.0 %
11540	APPLETON, WI METRO	2073	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
11580	ARCADIA, FL MICRO	0	0.0 %
11620	ARDMORE, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11660	ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO	14585	0.2 %
11740	ASHLAND, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO	5058	0.1 %
11820	ASTORIA, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11860	ATCHISON, KS MICRO	0	0.0 %
11900	ATHENS, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11940	ATHENS, TN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11980	ATHENS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
12020	ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA METRO	4565	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1761614	21.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,568,839 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 30515.01
- Minimum: 10180.00
- Maximum: 49700.00
- Standard Deviation: 11205.18

Location: 44-48 (width: 5; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PMSA: FIPS 1990 MSA CODE

According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, if an area that qualifies as a Metropolitan Area (MA) has more than one million persons, PMSAs may be defined within it. PMSAs consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSAs are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In New England States, metropolitan areas follow the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA) definition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	ABILENE, TX MSA	5672	0.1 %
60	AGUADILLA, PR MSA	631	0.0 %
80	AKRON, OH PMSA	44130	0.5 %
120	ALBANY, GA MSA	3193	0.0 %
160	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA	90609	1.1 %
200	ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA	10055	0.1 %
220	ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA	9645	0.1 %
240	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA MSA	12105	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
280	ALTOONA, PA MSA	8252	0.1 %
320	AMARILLO, TX MSA	1897	0.0 %
380	ANCHORAGE, AK MSA	12661	0.2 %
440	ANN ARBOR, MI PMSA	11662	0.1 %
450	ANNISTON, AL MSA	2335	0.0 %
460	APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	3752	0.0 %
470	ARECIBO, PR PMSA	1802	0.0 %
480	ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	14585	0.2 %
500	ATHENS, GA MSA	4565	0.1 %
520	ATLANTA, GA MSA	28361	0.3 %
560	ATLANTIC-CAPE MAY, NJ PMSA	15954	0.2 %
580	AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA	2182	0.0 %
600	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA	9850	0.1 %
640	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA	15165	0.2 %
680	BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA	20047	0.2 %
720	BALTIMORE, MD PMSA	172763	2.1 %
733	BANGOR, ME NECMA	0	0.0 %
743	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA NECMA	18388	0.2 %
760	BATON ROUGE, LA MSA	10553	0.1 %
840	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA	3814	0.0 %
860	BELLINGHAM, WA MSA	12037	0.1 %
870	BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA	6586	0.1 %
875	BERGEN-PASSAIC, NJ PMSA	38996	0.5 %
880	BILLINGS, MT MSA	5310	0.1 %
920	BILOXI-GULFPORT-PASCAGOULA, MS MSA	2171	0.0 %
960	BINGHAMTON, NY MSA	16615	0.2 %
1000	BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA	31048	0.4 %
1010	BISMARCK, ND MSA	0	0.0 %
1020	BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA	2357	0.0 %
1040	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA	2181	0.0 %
1080	BOISE CITY, ID MSA	9003	0.1 %
1123	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA-NH NECMA	300548	3.6 %
1125	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO PMSA	6141	0.1 %
1145	BRAZORIA, TX PMSA	4999	0.1 %
1150	BREMERTON, WA PMSA	12065	0.1 %
1160	BRIDGEPORT-MILFORD, CT PMSA	0	0.0 %
1240	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX MSA	2482	0.0 %
1260	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA	995	0.0 %
1280	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA	108195	1.3 %
1303	BURLINGTON, VT NECMA	10765	0.1 %
1310	CAGUAS, PR PMSA	1114	0.0 %
1320	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA	14992	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1761614	21.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,568,839 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 4438.45
- Minimum: 40.00
- Maximum: 9340.00
- Standard Deviation: 2553.01

Location: 49-52 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

REGION: CENSUS REGION

CENSUS REGION: Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

 - U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico

 - NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).

 - MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).

 - SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia) and East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).

 - WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	9949	0.1 %
1	NORTHEAST	2641297	31.7 %
2	MIDWEST	1905907	22.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	SOUTH	1819244	21.8 %
4	WEST	1954056	23.5 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.37
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.16

Location: 53-54 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DIVISION: CENSUS DIVISION

CENSUS DIVISION: Census divisions are groupings of states
that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are
nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for
the presentation of data. The divisions and the states
included in them are:

 - U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico

 - NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New
   Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

 - MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

 - EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and
   Wisconsin.

 - WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri,
   Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

 - SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida,
   Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina,
   Virginia, and West Virginia.

 - EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and
   Tennessee.

 - WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and
   Texas.

 - MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada,
   New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

 - PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and

Washington.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	9949	0.1 %
1	NEW ENGLAND	750872	9.0 %
2	MID-ATLANTIC	1890425	22.7 %
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	1184067	14.2 %
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	721840	8.7 %
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	1247292	15.0 %
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	210670	2.5 %
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	361282	4.3 %
8	MOUNTAIN	546018	6.6 %
9	PACIFIC	1408038	16.9 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 4.57
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.73

Location: 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SERVSETA: SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION

Describes the type of service and treatment setting in which
the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

 - DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:
   24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital
   setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical
   complications associated with withdrawal.

 - DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:
   24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing
   for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.

 - REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):
   24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in
   conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other
   drug abuse and dependency.

 - REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):
   Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting
   with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse

and dependency.

- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):
  Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting
  with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse
  and dependency; this may include transitional living
  arrangements such as halfway houses.

- AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:
  As a minimum, the client receives treatment lasting two or
  more hours per day for three or more days per week.

- AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:
  Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family,
  and/or group services, and may include pharmacological
  therapies.

- AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:
  Outpatient treatment services providing for safe
  withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological
  or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	384824	4.6 %
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	1390756	16.7 %
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	90298	1.1 %
4	REHAB/RES, SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER)	680888	8.2 %
5	REHAB/RES, LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)	654288	7.9 %
6	AMBULATORY, INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	724444	8.7 %
7	AMBULATORY, NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT.	4110068	49.3 %
8	AMBULATORY, DETOXIFICATION	293441	3.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1446	0.0 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,329,007 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 5.39
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.14

Location: 57-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

METHUSE: MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY

This field identifies whether the use of Methadone or Buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	507144	6.1 %
2	NO	7378827	88.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	444482	5.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 7,885,971 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.94
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.25

Location: 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	1069530	12.8 %
1	-	85245	1.0 %
2	-	34634	0.4 %
3	-	33910	0.4 %
4	-	23307	0.3 %
5	-	34122	0.4 %
6	-	19719	0.2 %
7	-	43337	0.5 %
8	-	14219	0.2 %
9	-	9675	0.1 %
10	-	18583	0.2 %
11	-	6294	0.1 %
12	-	7866	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
13	-	7117	0.1 %
14	-	19338	0.2 %
15	-	8785	0.1 %
16	-	4187	0.1 %
17	-	3629	0.0 %
18	-	3672	0.0 %
19	-	3332	0.0 %
20	-	7737	0.1 %
21	-	8159	0.1 %
22	-	3259	0.0 %
23	-	2344	0.0 %
24	-	2089	0.0 %
25	-	2647	0.0 %
26	-	2006	0.0 %
27	-	2377	0.0 %
28	-	3432	0.0 %
29	-	1825	0.0 %
30	-	12079	0.1 %
31	-	1402	0.0 %
32	-	1393	0.0 %
33	-	1412	0.0 %
34	-	1445	0.0 %
35	-	2331	0.0 %
36	-	1224	0.0 %
37	-	979	0.0 %
38	-	888	0.0 %
39	-	853	0.0 %
40	-	1670	0.0 %
41	-	943	0.0 %
42	-	1336	0.0 %
43	-	788	0.0 %
44	-	584	0.0 %
45	-	1936	0.0 %
46	-	514	0.0 %
47	-	544	0.0 %
48	-	669	0.0 %
49	-	643	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6753994	81.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,576,459 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 17.70
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 996.00
- Standard Deviation: 112.85

Location: 61-63 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PSOURCE: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWU/DUI.

- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other HEALTH CARE PROVIDER whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.

- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.

- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.

- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.

- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.

- COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC.

Client need not be officially designated as "on parole."
Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client
referrals in this category are further defined in the
Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice
Referral (DETCRIM).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	2786937	33.5 %
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	1021344	12.3 %
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	596176	7.2 %
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	104080	1.2 %
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	107618	1.3 %
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	689358	8.3 %
7	COURT/CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI / DWI	2730360	32.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	294580	3.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,035,873 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 3.84
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.66

Location: 64-65 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

DETCRIM: DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL

This field gives more detailed information about those
clients who are coded as "Criminal Justice Referral" in
the Minimum Data Set field for "Principal Source of
Referral" (PSOURCE).

- STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT

- PROBATION/PAROLE

- DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM (e.g. TASC)

- PRISON

- DUI/DWI

- OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER: Other recognized
  legal entities includes local law enforcement agency,
  corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)

Guidelines: This field is to be used only Principal Source of Referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, "Criminal Justice Referral." For all other Principal Source of Referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as Missing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT	312871	3.8 %
3	PROBATION/PAROLE	626844	7.5 %
5	DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM	48789	0.6 %
6	PRISON	69852	0.8 %
7	DUI/DWI	264223	3.2 %
8	OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER	257818	3.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6750056	81.0 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 1,580,397 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 4.28
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.53

Location: 66-67 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

NOPRIOR: NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	2951449	35.4 %
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	1579019	19.0 %
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	844273	10.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	481354	5.8 %
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	276019	3.3 %
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	859041	10.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1339298	16.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 6,991,155 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.45
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.71

Location: 68-69 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB1: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

(1) NONE

(2) ALCOHOL

(3) COCAINE/CRACK

(4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other
      cannabis sativa preparations.

(5) HEROIN

(6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE

(7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine,
      codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine,
      opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and
      any other drug with morphine-like effects.

(8) PCP: Phencyclidine

(9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP,
      hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.

(10) METHAMPHETAMINE

(11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA,
      phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and
      related drugs.

(12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.

(13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.

(14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.

(15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.

(16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	96660	1.2 %
2	ALCOHOL	4131485	49.6 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	1272412	15.3 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	1010407	12.1 %
5	HEROIN	1190650	14.3 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	7004	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	84169	1.0 %
8	PCP	12061	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	13654	0.2 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	257307	3.1 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	67116	0.8 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	4240	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	20068	0.2 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	4834	0.1 %
15	BARBITURATES	6553	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	10124	0.1 %
17	INHALANTS	8871	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	3149	0.0 %
20	OTHER	26964	0.3 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	102725	1.2 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,227,728 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 3.37
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.32

Location: 70-71 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE1: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	4165881	50.0 %
2	SMOKING	2042375	24.5 %
3	INHALATION	638236	7.7 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	909216	10.9 %
20	OTHER	27433	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	547312	6.6 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 7,783,141 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.84
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.48

Location: 72-73 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ1: FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	1807495	21.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	846646	10.2 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	725977	8.7 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	919645	11.0 %
5	DAILY	3392671	40.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	638019	7.7 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 7,692,434 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 3.42
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.66

Location: 74-75 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE1: AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	699130	8.4 %
2	12-14	1767758	21.2 %
3	15-17	2229267	26.8 %
4	18-20	1289442	15.5 %
5	21-24	710625	8.5 %
6	25-29	557412	6.7 %
7	30-34	317996	3.8 %
8	35-39	173083	2.1 %
9	40-44	76434	0.9 %
10	45-49	29786	0.4 %
11	50-54	11326	0.1 %
12	55 AND OVER	8127	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	460067	5.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 7,870,386 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 3.53
- Median: 3.00

- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.83

Location: 76-77 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB2: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

(1) NONE

(2) ALCOHOL

(3) COCAINE/CRACK

(4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other
cannabis sativa preparations.

(5) HEROIN

(6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE

(7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine,
codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine,
opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and
any other drug with morphine-like effects.

(8) PCP: Phencyclidine

(9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP,
hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.

(10) METHAMPHETAMINE

(11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA,
phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and
related drugs.

(12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other
stimulants.

(13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide,
clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam,
flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam,
temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.

(14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes
meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.

(15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital,
phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.

(16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes

chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone,
sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue,
nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough
syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep
aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription
medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL,
ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	2689635	32.3 %
2	ALCOHOL	1410296	16.9 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	1232816	14.8 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	1271550	15.3 %
5	HEROIN	162138	1.9 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	13534	0.2 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	60745	0.7 %
8	PCP	12821	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	35175	0.4 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	132008	1.6 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	47785	0.6 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	11680	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	47546	0.6 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	12603	0.2 %
15	BARBITURATES	10876	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	17179	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	7456	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	4976	0.1 %
20	OTHER	30352	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1119282	13.4 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 7,211,171 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.78
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.61

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE2: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	1591961	19.1 %
2	SMOKING	1923519	23.1 %
3	INHALATION	416174	5.0 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	355568	4.3 %
20	OTHER	18889	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	4024342	48.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 4,306,111 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.97
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.49

Location: 80-81 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ2: FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	1510492	18.1 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	644822	7.7 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	532823	6.4 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	502489	6.0 %
5	DAILY	1258125	15.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3881702	46.6 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 4,448,751 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.85
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.65

Location: 82-83 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE2: AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	625071	7.5 %
2	12-14	1040601	12.5 %
3	15-17	1220179	14.6 %
4	18-20	673657	8.1 %
5	21-24	365928	4.4 %
6	25-29	309145	3.7 %
7	30-34	186558	2.2 %
8	35-39	109691	1.3 %
9	40-44	51867	0.6 %
10	45-49	20400	0.2 %
11	50-54	7271	0.1 %
12	55 AND OVER	3742	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3716343	44.6 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 4,614,110 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 3.41
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.92

Location: 84-85 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

SUB3: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

(1) NONE

(2) ALCOHOL

(3) COCAINE/CRACK

(4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other
    cannabis sativa preparations.

(5) HEROIN

(6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE

(7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine,
    codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine,
    opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and
    any other drug with morphine-like effects.

(8) PCP: Phencyclidine

(9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP,
    hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.

(10) METHAMPHETAMINE

(11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA,
    phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and
    related drugs.

(12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other
    stimulants.

(13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide,
    clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam,
    flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam,
    temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.

(14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes
    meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.

(15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital,
    phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.

(16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes
    chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone,
    sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue,
    nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough
    syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep
    aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription
    medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL,
    ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	4471336	53.7 %
2	ALCOHOL	449651	5.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	COCAINE/CRACK	375146	4.5 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	545679	6.6 %
5	HEROIN	78011	0.9 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	8754	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	35011	0.4 %
8	PCP	12914	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	68481	0.8 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	81203	1.0 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	38640	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	10795	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	37598	0.5 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	11656	0.1 %
15	BARBITURATES	10606	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	13817	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	11257	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	5409	0.1 %
20	OTHER	32438	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	2032051	24.4 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 6,298,402 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.13
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.73

Location: 86-87 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

ROUTE3: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	570191	6.8 %
2	SMOKING	633962	7.6 %
3	INHALATION	204672	2.5 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	104749	1.3 %
20	OTHER	15922	0.2 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6800957	81.6 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 1,529,496 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.09
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.04

Location: 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FREQ3: FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	928774	11.1 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	250691	3.0 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	179034	2.1 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	142481	1.7 %
5	DAILY	329221	4.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6500252	78.0 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 1,830,201 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.29
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.57

Location: 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

FRSTUSE3: AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	581883	7.0 %
2	12-14	406381	4.9 %
3	15-17	474897	5.7 %
4	18-20	246212	3.0 %
5	21-24	123250	1.5 %
6	25-29	98055	1.2 %
7	30-34	57941	0.7 %
8	35-39	31957	0.4 %
9	40-44	14489	0.2 %
10	45-49	5003	0.1 %
11	50-54	1677	0.0 %
12	55 AND OVER	753	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6287955	75.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 2,042,498 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.88
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.85

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

NUMSUBS: NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.

Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	194181	2.3 %
1	-	3600165	43.2 %
2	-	2728816	32.8 %
3	-	1807291	21.7 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.74
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00

- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.82

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

IDU: CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO IDU REPORTED	7035870	84.5 %
1	IDU REPORTED	1100967	13.2 %
	Missing Data		
-8	NO SUBSTANCES REPORTED	193616	2.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,136,837 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.14
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.34

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -8

ALCFLG: ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	2345276	28.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	5985177	71.8 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.72
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.45

Location: 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

COKEFLG: COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	5492884	65.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2837569	34.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.34
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.47

Location: 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

MARFLG: MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	5505241	66.1 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2825212	33.9 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.34
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.47

Location: 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

HERFLG: HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	6900829	82.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1429624	17.2 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.17
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.38

Location: 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

METHFLG: NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8301184	99.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	29269	0.4 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.06

Location: 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

OPSYNFLG: OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8151631	97.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	178822	2.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.02
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.14

Location: 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

PCPFLG: PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8292683	99.5 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	37770	0.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.07

Location: 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

HALLFLG: OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8213344	98.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	117109	1.4 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.01
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.12

Location: 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

MTHAMFLG: METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	7860139	94.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	470314	5.6 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.06
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.23

Location: 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

AMPHFLG: OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8177328	98.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	153125	1.8 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.02
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.13

Location: 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

STIMFLG: OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8303787	99.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	26666	0.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.06

Location: 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

BENZFLG: BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8225632	98.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	104821	1.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.01
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.11

Location: 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

TRNQFLG: OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8301377	99.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	29076	0.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.06

Location: 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

BARBFLG: BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8302433	99.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	28020	0.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.06

Location: 111-111 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

SEDHPFLG: OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8289362	99.5 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	41091	0.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.07

Location: 112-112 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

INHFLG: INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8302894	99.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	27559	0.3 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.06

Location: 113-113 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

OTCFLG: OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8316951	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	13502	0.2 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.04

Location: 114-114 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

OTHERFLG: OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8241346	98.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	89107	1.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 0.01
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.10

Location: 115-115 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

ALCDRUG: SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE

Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	194181	2.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	2332576	28.0 %
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	2151095	25.8 %
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	3652601	43.8 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 8,330,453 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 2.11
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.89

Location: 116-117 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DSMCRIT: DSM DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM IV is preferred, but use of the third Edition, or ICD codes is permissible. If the DSM IV is not used, the state must specify the coding system in the state crosswalk.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO DIAGNOSIS	43454	0.5 %
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	14454	0.2 %
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	12473	0.1 %
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	165906	2.0 %
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	596442	7.2 %
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	267906	3.2 %
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	267308	3.2 %
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	130571	1.6 %
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	102474	1.2 %
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	235290	2.8 %
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	94467	1.1 %
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	14767	0.2 %
12	OPIOID ABUSE	4520	0.1 %
13	COCAINE ABUSE	34497	0.4 %
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	4195	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	15687	0.2 %
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA / OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	7261	0.1 %
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	5579	0.1 %
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT / DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	2893	0.0 %
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	12719	0.2 %
20	OTHER CONDITION	40408	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6257182	75.1 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 2,073,271 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 6.24
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.54

Location: 118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PSYPROB: PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM

Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	858526	10.3 %
2	NO	4375818	52.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3096109	37.2 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 5,234,344 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 1.84
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.37

Location: 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

HLTHINS: HEALTH INSURANCE

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BC/BS, HMO	570935	6.9 %
2	MEDICAID	506600	6.1 %
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	367839	4.4 %
4	NONE	2549527	30.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	4335552	52.0 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 3,994,901 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 3.23
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.13

Location: 122-123 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

PRIMPAY: EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SELF-PAY	816445	9.8 %
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	234826	2.8 %
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	29960	0.4 %
4	MEDICAID	323731	3.9 %
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	661782	7.9 %
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	311158	3.7 %
9	OTHER	245649	2.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	5706902	68.5 %
	Total	**8,330,453**	**100%**

Based upon 2,623,551 valid cases out of 8,330,453 total cases.

- Mean: 4.07
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.77

Location: 124-125 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

APPENDIX

APPENDIX A

TEDS-A Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

Variable	Source[3]	Type	Len	Start	End	Label
AGE	MDS	Num	2	16	17	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	2	116	117	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	1	98	98	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	1	107	107	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
ARRESTS	SuDS	Num	2	40	41	NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION
BARBFLG	Added	Num	1	111	111	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	1	109	109	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	11	1	11	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	5	44	48	FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	1	99	99	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	3	61	63	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	2	66	67	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNLF	SuDS	Num	2	30	31	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DIVISION	Added	Num	2	55	56	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	2	118	119	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	2	26	27	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	2	28	29	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	2	22	23	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

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[3] MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

Variable	Source[3]	Type	Len	Start	End	Label
FREQ1	MDS	Num	2	74	75	FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)
FREQ2	MDS	Num	2	82	83	FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num	2	90	91	FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num	2	76	77	AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num	2	84	85	AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num	2	92	93	AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num	2	18	19	SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num	1	105	105	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num	1	101	101	HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num	2	122	123	HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num	2	96	97	CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num	1	113	113	INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num	2	36	37	LIVING ARRANGEMENT
MARFLG	Added	Num	1	100	100	MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num	2	24	25	MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num	1	102	102	NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num	2	59	60	MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num	1	106	106	METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num	2	68	69	NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num	2	94	95	NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num	1	103	103	OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCFLG	Added	Num	1	114	114	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.
OTHERFLG	Added	Num	1	115	115	OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

Variable	Source[3]	Type	Len	Start	End	Label
PCPFLG	Added	Num	1	104	104	PCP REPORTED AT ADM.
PMSA	Added	Num	4	49	52	FIPS 1990 MSA CODE
PREG	SuDS	Num	2	32	33	PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num	2	38	39	SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num	2	124	125	EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num	2	64	65	PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num	2	120	121	PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num	2	20	21	RACE
REGION	Added	Num	2	53	54	CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num	2	72	73	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num	2	80	81	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num	2	88	89	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num	1	112	112	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETA	MDS	Num	2	57	58	SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION
STFIPS	Added	Num	2	42	43	CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num	1	108	108	OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num	2	70	71	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num	2	78	79	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num	2	86	87	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num	1	110	110	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num	2	34	35	VETERAN STATUS
YEAR	Added	Num	4	12	15	YEAR OF ADMISSION

APPENDIX B

Variable Recode Table

Note: Please refer to the single-year codebooks for the percentage distributions of the original categorical variables.

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
AGE Age (Recoded)	Continuous (12-99)	12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over
ARRESTS Number of Arrests Prior to Admission	Continuous (0-96)	0 None 1 Once 2 Two or More Times
MARSTAT Marital Status	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced 5 Widowed	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced, Widowed
EDUC Education	Continuous (0-25)	1 8 Years or Less 2 9-11 3 12 4 13-15 5 16 or More

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
DETNLF Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired 4 Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired, Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other
PRIMINC Source of Income / Support	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension 4 Disability 20 Other 21 None	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension, Disability 20 Other 21 None
PMSA FIPS 1990 MSA Code **CBSA** FIPS 2000 CBSA Code	Census PMSA, CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data combined into a single specification. When either PMSA or CBSA describes a population less than 100,000, or one of the codes falls into the combined missing category, records are recoded into: "UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/ UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID"
DETCRIM Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	1 State/Federal Court 2 Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 4 Other Recognized Legal Entity 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
HLTHINS Health Insurance	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or HMO) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS) 3 Medicare 4 Medicaid 6 Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) 20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus) 21 None	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO 2 Medicaid 3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus) 4 None
PRIMPAY Expected/Actual Payment Source of Payment	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield 3 Medicare 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 6 Worker's Compensation 7 Other Health Insurance Companies 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health Insurance Companies 3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other
FRSTUSE1 Age at First Use (Primary) **FRSTUSE2** Age at First Use (Secondary) **FRSTUSE3** Age at First Use (Tertiary)	Continuous (0-99)	11 and Under 12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
DSMCRIT	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
DSM Diagnosis	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 – 300.02, 300.21 – 300.23, 300.29 – 300.39, 308.30 – 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 – 293.82, 295.00 – 295.99, 297.10 – 297.19, 297.30 – 297.39, 298.80 – 298.89, 298.90 – 298.99	16 Schizophrenic / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 – 312.81, 312.90 – 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 – 314.01, 314.90 – 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
	999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing