

# SAMHDA

SUBSTANCE ABUSE & MENTAL HEALTH DATA ARCHIVE

## **Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A) -- Concatenated, 1992 to 2012**

*United States Department of Health and Human Services. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality.*

Codebook: 2005 to 2009

**SAMHDA**

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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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## **TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – ADMISSIONS (TEDS-A) – CONCATENATED, 1992 TO 2012**

### **Introduction**

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Admissions (TEDS-A) for admissions to substance abuse treatment occurring between 1992 to 2012. This concatenated file combines the 21 individual years of TEDS-A into five parts to facilitate research on year-to-year trends. The file was split into multiple parts in order to produce the standard suite of files available for download, and to make it easier for the user in downloading the data files. As new years of data become available they will be added to Part 5 until it contains the years 2010 to 2014.

<u>Part #</u>	<u>Year Range</u>
1	1992 to 1994
2	1995 to 1999
3	2000 to 2004
4	2005 to 2009
5	2010 to 2012

TEDS-A provides demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D began more recently, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances used by the subject, and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The 15 Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in Appendix A of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-A public-use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References are available detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in reporting practices. Users may refer to the [TEDS Crosswalks](#) available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed by CBHSQ to provide national and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

### **Data Collection**

The [“Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual – Admissions Data”](#) is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-A data are processed and submitted by the states.

### **Confidentiality Protection**

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-A records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent’s record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public-use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public-use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-A cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for

special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

## **Universe**

This edition of the TEDS-A Concatenated data file includes data from 1992 to 2012. Each year of the data includes 100 percent of the client records reported to TEDS as follows:

<u>Year(s) of Data</u>	<u>Extraction Date</u>
2002 to 2012	10/17/2013
2001	10/15/2012
2000	10/10/2011
1999	04/11/2005
1992 to 1998	05/11/2004

## **Coverage**

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly funded is unknown.<sup>1</sup>

## **Data Limitations**

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do

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<sup>1</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1992-1997. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services.* DASIS Series: S-7, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3324, Rockville, MD, 1999, 115.

not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus, the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.<sup>2</sup>

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The number and client mix of TEDS records depends, to some extent, on external factors - including the availability of public funds. In states with higher funding levels, a larger percentage of the substance abusing population may be admitted to treatment, including the less severely impaired and the less economically disadvantaged.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.
- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.
- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.
- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women or adolescents.

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<sup>2</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2005. Discharges from Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-41, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4312, Rockville, MD, 1999, 6.



- TEDS includes treatment admissions and in many states the files may *include multiple admissions for the same client*. Therefore, any statistics derived from the data will represent admissions, not clients. It is possible for clients to have multiple initial admissions within a state and even within providers that have multiple treatment sites within the state. A few states uniquely identify clients at the state-level and several more states are attempting to achieve this level of client identification. The TEDS provides a good national snapshot of what is seen at admission to treatment, but is currently unable to follow individual clients through a sequence of treatment episodes.
- The TEDS distinguishes between "transfer admissions" and "initial admissions." Transfer admissions include clients transferred for distinct services within an episode of treatment. Only initial admissions are included on the public use files.
- Some states have no Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that provide medication-assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

### Created Variables

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

A variable that facilitates comparison of each state to all other states is included in the Survey Documentation and Analysis (SDA) online data analysis files for TEDS. These created variables are referred to as *geographic state indicator variables* and labeled according to state name such as *AKSTATE* for Alaska and *ALSTATE* for Alabama. These variables are useful for examining characteristics of treatment in one state compared to the rest of the nation. The *state indicator variables* are not included in the downloadable data files for TEDS because they approximately double the size of the files, which are large at the outset due to the number of TEDS records. Therefore, sample SPSS programming syntax is provided below in order to create and append the state indicator variable to downloaded files:

```
* Compute TEDS state indicator for Alaska (STFIPS=2).

do if (STFIPS eq 2).
compute AKSTATE=1.
else.
compute AKSTATE=2.
end if.

variable labels AKSTATE "ALASKA STATE INDICATOR".

value labels AKSTATE 1 "ALASKA" 2 "ALL OTHER STATES".

format AKSTATE (f1.0).
```

## Contents of Public-Use Files

The TEDS public use file contains Minimum, Supplemental, and Additional data. Below is listed how many cases belong to each year and which states did not report any usable data for that year.

<u>Year</u>	<u># of Cases</u>	<u>States that did not report</u>
2005	1,895,348	Alaska, District of Columbia
2006	1,959,942	Alaska, District of Columbia
2007	1,965,194	Alabama
2008	2,054,998	District of Columbia
2009	2,038,465	Mississippi, District of Columbia

The TEDS Admissions public-use files are provided in ASCII rectangular format with SAS, SPSS and Stata data definition statements. SAS Transport (CPORT), SPSS System, Stata System, and ASCII Tab-delimited files are also available. Supplemental files containing optional commands are available for the SAS Transport and Stata System files. A separate codebook is provided for each year's data file.

## User Responsibility

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

## Publications

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published [TEDS reports](#) on the SAMHSA Web site.

## Requesting a Customized Subset

Whereas the downloadable files have been broken up into five parts, the SDA file remains in one part. As such, some features of the SDA online data analysis system are affected by the unusually large size of the TEDS Concatenated data file (over 36 million records). Due to technical problems caused by the increased size of the data file, online customized subsetting is not available for the TEDS Concatenated file. However, you may email us with your request and we will be glad to send you the customized subset. You can obtain the entire data set or select a subset of cases and/or variables. We can make the files available to you through a special Web link where you can access them directly. This is the quickest and easiest way for you to get the data you request. However, we can send you a CD of the files as well.

Please email us the following information at [samhda-support@samhsa.hhs.gov](mailto:samhda-support@samhsa.hhs.gov)

1. Data File Delimiter (choose one of the following):

None -- the preferred delimiter for analyzing the data using SAS, SPSS, or Stata.

Blank -- one of two delimiters for using Excel, Access, or other similar package to analyze the data.

Comma -- another delimiter for using Excel, Access, or other similar package to analyze the data.

2. Type of setup file(s) (choose one or more of the following):

SAS

SPSS

Stata

DDI (XML)

SDA (DDL)

3. Cases: Please indicate if all cases or a subset of cases is desired. One common example of a subset would be to request only those cases for a given state. You may also request more than one filter to define a subset (e.g., males in the 12-14 year old age group.) Please refer to the TEDS codebook when considering filters. Please note that some variables, such as age, are categorized and therefore only allow for certain specific age ranges.
4. Variables: Please indicate if all variables or a subset of variables are desired. If you request a subset of variables, please refer to the TEDS codebook when choosing variables for the subset. We prefer that you make your requests using Variable Groups (e.g., CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS, SUBSTANCES OF ABUSE: ORIGINAL VARIABLES, etc.).

As soon as we get this information from you, we will begin to process your request. We will email you instructions on how to retrieve the file from the Web site.

# **Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A)**

## **--Concatenated, 1992 to 2012**

### **Variable Description and Frequencies**

**Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.**

**Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.**

# 2005 to 2009

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## CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

*Location:* 1-11 (width: 11; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## YEAR: YEAR OF ADMISSION

Year of client's admission to substance abuse treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2005	-	1895348	19.1 %
2006	-	1959942	19.8 %
2007	-	1965194	19.8 %
2008	-	2054998	20.7 %
2009	-	2038465	20.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2007.04
- Median: 2007.00
- Mode: 2008.00
- Minimum: 2005.00
- Maximum: 2009.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.41

*Location:* 12-15 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## AGE: AGE (RECODED)

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.

Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	121238	1.2 %
3	15-17	630594	6.4 %
4	18-20	661160	6.7 %
5	21-24	1176679	11.9 %
6	25-29	1423202	14.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	30-34	1137658	11.5 %
8	35-39	1218548	12.3 %
9	40-44	1303142	13.1 %
10	45-49	1113119	11.2 %
11	50-54	658626	6.6 %
12	55 AND OVER	469979	4.7 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	2	0.0 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,945 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 7.33
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.52

*Location:* 16-17 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## GENDER: SEX

Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE	6721503	67.8 %
2	FEMALE	3189057	32.2 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3387	0.0 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,910,560 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.32
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.47

*Location:* 18-19 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## RACE: RACE

Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of the original people of Alaska.
- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances in which the client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories. (Do not use this category for clients indicating multiple races.)
- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the State data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.
- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the State does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian. States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	17885	0.2 %
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	215580	2.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	20424	0.2 %
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2138512	21.6 %
5	WHITE	6261698	63.2 %
13	ASIAN	51265	0.5 %
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	898473	9.1 %
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	79632	0.8 %
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	35173	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	195305	2.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,718,642 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 6.33
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 23.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.81

*Location:* 20-21 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## ETHNIC: ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

- PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.
- MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.
- CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.
- OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.
- NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN:
- HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic, specific origin not specified."



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PUERTO RICAN	377054	3.8 %
2	MEXICAN	560024	5.6 %
3	CUBAN	32389	0.3 %
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	257791	2.6 %
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	8227769	83.0 %
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	144964	1.5 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	313956	3.2 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,599,991 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 4.65
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.04

*Location:* 22-23 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## MARSTAT: MARITAL STATUS

Describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.
- NOW MARRIED: Includes those living together as married.
- SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- DIVORCED, WIDOWED

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER MARRIED	4701772	47.4 %
2	NOW MARRIED	1220068	12.3 %
3	SEPARATED	462395	4.7 %
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	1351955	13.6 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	2177757	22.0 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 7,736,190 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.80
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.15

*Location:* 24-25 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## EDUC: EDUCATION

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	820073	8.3 %
2	9-11	2787545	28.1 %
3	12	4018235	40.5 %
4	13-15	1625917	16.4 %
5	16 OR MORE	449901	4.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	212276	2.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,701,671 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.80
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.97

*Location:* 26-27 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## EMPLOY: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Designates the client's employment status at the time of

admission or transfer:

- FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including active duty members of the uniformed services.
- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.
- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DET NFL).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in labor force at time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FULL TIME	1926551	19.4 %
2	PART TIME	720837	7.3 %
3	UNEMPLOYED	3319586	33.5 %
4	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3802849	38.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	144124	1.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,769,823 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.92
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.12

Location: 28-29 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## DET NFL: DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "not in the labor force" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Employment Status" (EMPLOY).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMEMAKER	93419	0.9 %
2	STUDENT	510016	5.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	RETIRED, DISABLED	614054	6.2 %
5	INMATE OF INSTITUTION	185279	1.9 %
6	OTHER	1472984	14.9 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	7038195	71.0 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,875,752 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 4.42
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.77

*Location:* 30-31 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## PREG: PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male respondents were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	120521	1.2 %
2	NO	2896826	29.2 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6896600	69.6 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,017,347 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.96
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.20

*Location:* 32-33 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## VET: VETERAN STATUS

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	404920	4.1 %
2	NO	7824031	78.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1684996	17.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 8,228,951 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.95
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.22

*Location:* 34-35 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## LIVARAG: LIVING ARRANGEMENT

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.
- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.
- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others

without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 or over) living with parents.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMELESS	1178578	11.9 %
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	1954456	19.7 %
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	5999790	60.5 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	781123	7.9 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,132,824 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.53
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.71

Location: 36-37 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9)

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## PRIMINC: SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WAGES/SALARY	2006443	20.2 %
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	482555	4.9 %
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	360102	3.6 %
20	OTHER	1304648	13.2 %
21	NONE	2086832	21.0 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3673367	37.1 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,240,580 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 11.85
- Median: 20.00
- Mode: 21.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 21.00
- Standard Deviation: 9.58

Location: 38-39 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  
 (Range of) Missing Values: -9

## ARRESTS: NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION

The number of arrests in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment services.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment. Any formal arrest is to be counted regardless of whether incarceration or conviction resulted and regardless of the status of the arrest proceedings at the time of admission.

Note: Data began being collected for arrests starting in 2008. Data on arrests is not available prior to that.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	3173984	32.0 %
1	ONCE	348110	3.5 %
2	2 OR MORE TIMES	75939	0.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	495430	5.0 %
-8	DATA NOT COLLECTED FOR THIS YEAR	5820484	58.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,598,033 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.14
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.40

Location: 40-41 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -8

## STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALABAMA	76382	0.8 %
2	ALASKA	15349	0.2 %
4	ARIZONA	118912	1.2 %
5	ARKANSAS	95516	1.0 %
6	CALIFORNIA	969258	9.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	COLORADO	408646	4.1 %
9	CONNECTICUT	231568	2.3 %
10	DELAWARE	40509	0.4 %
11	DIST OF COLUMBIA	1938	0.0 %
12	FLORIDA	311620	3.1 %
13	GEORGIA	214669	2.2 %
15	HAWAII	34906	0.4 %
16	IDAHO	33774	0.3 %
17	ILLINOIS	382725	3.9 %
18	INDIANA	141150	1.4 %
19	IOWA	140781	1.4 %
20	KANSAS	79783	0.8 %
21	KENTUCKY	115080	1.2 %
22	LOUISIANA	125011	1.3 %
23	MAINE	74617	0.8 %
24	MARYLAND	336512	3.4 %
25	MASSACHUSETTS	409468	4.1 %
26	MICHIGAN	321061	3.2 %
27	MINNESOTA	244000	2.5 %
28	MISSISSIPPI	26652	0.3 %
29	MISSOURI	238017	2.4 %
30	MONTANA	40613	0.4 %
31	NEBRASKA	78874	0.8 %
32	NEVADA	49137	0.5 %
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	29387	0.3 %
34	NEW JERSEY	306625	3.1 %
35	NEW MEXICO	55076	0.6 %
36	NEW YORK	1559313	15.7 %
37	NORTH CAROLINA	157507	1.6 %
38	NORTH DAKOTA	12321	0.1 %
39	OHIO	472503	4.8 %
40	OKLAHOMA	82692	0.8 %
41	OREGON	256385	2.6 %
42	PENNSYLVANIA	365788	3.7 %
44	RHODE ISLAND	57887	0.6 %
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	134438	1.4 %
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	75101	0.8 %
47	TENNESSEE	53339	0.5 %
48	TEXAS	223439	2.3 %
49	UTAH	69449	0.7 %
50	VERMONT	40487	0.4 %
51	VIRGINIA	166864	1.7 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
53	WASHINGTON	190592	1.9 %
54	WEST VIRGINIA	62785	0.6 %
55	WISCONSIN	145172	1.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 27.55
- Median: 29.00
- Mode: 36.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 72.00
- Standard Deviation: 14.57

*Location:* 42-43 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## CBSA: FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10020	ABBEVILLE, LA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10100	ABERDEEN, SD MICRO	0	0.0 %
10140	ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO	4995	0.1 %
10220	ADA, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
10260	ADJUNTAS, PR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10300	ADRIAN, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA-SAN SEBASTIAN, PR METRO	483	0.0 %
10420	AKRON, OH METRO	42147	0.4 %
10460	ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO	0	0.0 %
10500	ALBANY, GA METRO	138	0.0 %
10540	ALBANY-LEBANON, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO	103043	1.0 %
10620	ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO	0	0.0 %
10660	ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10700	ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10740	ALBUQUERQUE, NM METRO	18409	0.2 %
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO	11264	0.1 %
10820	ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10860	ALICE, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
10880	ALLEGAN, MI MICRO	2106	0.0 %
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO	14609	0.1 %
10940	ALMA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10980	ALPENA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
11020	ALTOONA, PA METRO	20863	0.2 %
11060	ALTUS, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO	2121	0.0 %
11140	AMERICUS, GA MICRO	0	0.0 %
11180	AMES, IA METRO	0	0.0 %
11220	AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO	0	0.0 %
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO	4039	0.0 %
11300	ANDERSON, IN METRO	5165	0.1 %
11340	ANDERSON, SC METRO	6079	0.1 %
11380	ANDREWS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
11420	ANGOLA, IN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO	8292	0.1 %
11500	ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL METRO	729	0.0 %
11540	APPLETON, WI METRO	0	0.0 %
11580	ARCADIA, FL MICRO	0	0.0 %
11620	ARDMORE, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11660	ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO	10271	0.1 %
11740	ASHLAND, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO	5325	0.1 %
11820	ASTORIA, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11860	ATCHISON, KS MICRO	0	0.0 %
11900	ATHENS, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11940	ATHENS, TN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11980	ATHENS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
12020	ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA METRO	2923	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	2742526	27.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 7,171,421 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 30116.51

- Minimum: 10180.00
- Maximum: 49700.00
- Standard Deviation: 11084.43

Location: 44-48 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## PMSA: FIPS 1990 MSA CODE

According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, if an area that qualifies as a Metropolitan Area (MA) has more than one million persons, PMSAs may be defined within it. PMSAs consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSAs are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In New England States, metropolitan areas follow the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA) definition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	ABILENE, TX MSA	4995	0.1 %
60	AGUADILLA, PR MSA	483	0.0 %
80	AKRON, OH PMSA	42147	0.4 %
120	ALBANY, GA MSA	138	0.0 %
160	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA	103043	1.0 %
200	ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA	18409	0.2 %
220	ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA	11264	0.1 %
240	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA MSA	9481	0.1 %
280	ALTOONA, PA MSA	20863	0.2 %
320	AMARILLO, TX MSA	2121	0.0 %
380	ANCHORAGE, AK MSA	4039	0.0 %
440	ANN ARBOR, MI PMSA	8656	0.1 %
450	ANNISTON, AL MSA	729	0.0 %
460	APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	0	0.0 %
470	ARECIBO, PR PMSA	2876	0.0 %
480	ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	10271	0.1 %
500	ATHENS, GA MSA	2923	0.0 %
520	ATLANTA, GA MSA	20556	0.2 %
560	ATLANTIC-CAPE MAY, NJ PMSA	18417	0.2 %
580	AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA	1937	0.0 %
600	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA	6428	0.1 %
640	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA	12203	0.1 %
680	BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA	15993	0.2 %
720	BALTIMORE, MD PMSA	173549	1.8 %
733	BANGOR, ME NECMA	0	0.0 %
743	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA NECMA	26835	0.3 %
760	BATON ROUGE, LA MSA	25187	0.3 %
840	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA	8038	0.1 %
860	BELLINGHAM, WA MSA	7208	0.1 %
870	BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA	6048	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
875	BERGEN-PASSAIC, NJ PMSA	45054	0.5 %
880	BILLINGS, MT MSA	7116	0.1 %
920	BILOXI-GULFPORT-PASCAGOULA, MS MSA	652	0.0 %
960	BINGHAMTON, NY MSA	16813	0.2 %
1000	BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA	13417	0.1 %
1010	BISMARCK, ND MSA	0	0.0 %
1020	BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA	0	0.0 %
1040	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA	7532	0.1 %
1080	BOISE CITY, ID MSA	7861	0.1 %
1123	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA-NH NECMA	338251	3.4 %
1125	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO PMSA	6276	0.1 %
1145	BRAZORIA, TX PMSA	4383	0.0 %
1150	BREMERTON, WA PMSA	6476	0.1 %
1160	BRIDGEPORT-MILFORD, CT PMSA	0	0.0 %
1240	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX MSA	2488	0.0 %
1260	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA	2456	0.0 %
1280	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA	94118	0.9 %
1303	BURLINGTON, VT NECMA	12720	0.1 %
1310	CAGUAS, PR PMSA	1214	0.0 %
1320	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA	16425	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	2742526	27.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 7,171,421 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 4347.66
- Minimum: 40.00
- Maximum: 9340.00
- Standard Deviation: 2524.69

*Location:* 49-52 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## REGION: CENSUS REGION

CENSUS REGION: Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).

- MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).

- SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia) and East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).

- WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	13595	0.1 %
1	NORTHEAST	3075140	31.0 %
2	MIDWEST	2331488	23.5 %
3	SOUTH	2224953	22.4 %
4	WEST	2268771	22.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.37
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.15

*Location:* 53-54 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## DIVISION: CENSUS DIVISION

CENSUS DIVISION: Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The divisions and the states included in them are:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico

- NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New

Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

- MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

- EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

- WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

- SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.

- EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.

- WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

- MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

- PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	13595	0.1 %
1	NEW ENGLAND	843414	8.5 %
2	MID-ATLANTIC	2231726	22.5 %
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	1462611	14.8 %
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	868877	8.8 %
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	1426842	14.4 %
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	271453	2.7 %
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	526658	5.3 %
8	MOUNTAIN	802281	8.1 %
9	PACIFIC	1466490	14.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 4.56
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.69

Location: 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## SERVSETA: SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION

Describes the type of service and treatment setting in which the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:  
24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.
- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:  
24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):  
24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):  
Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):  
Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.
- AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:  
As a minimum, the client receives treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week.
- AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:  
Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services, and may include pharmacological therapies.
- AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:  
Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	390409	3.9 %
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	1553018	15.7 %
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	40234	0.4 %
4	REHAB/RES, SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER)	917596	9.3 %
5	REHAB/RES, LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)	746661	7.5 %
6	AMBULATORY, INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	1101579	11.1 %
7	AMBULATORY, NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT.	5035231	50.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	AMBULATORY, DETOXIFICATION	128096	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1123	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,912,824 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 5.44
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.05

*Location:* 57-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## METHUSE: MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY

This field identifies whether the use of Methadone or Buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	546514	5.5 %
2	NO	8676450	87.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	690983	7.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,222,964 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.94
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.24

*Location:* 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because



of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	2889235	29.1 %
1	-	342567	3.5 %
2	-	131284	1.3 %
3	-	107559	1.1 %
4	-	79901	0.8 %
5	-	100980	1.0 %
6	-	71582	0.7 %
7	-	137906	1.4 %
8	-	49425	0.5 %
9	-	32825	0.3 %
10	-	51431	0.5 %
11	-	22797	0.2 %
12	-	29127	0.3 %
13	-	29296	0.3 %
14	-	65838	0.7 %
15	-	32223	0.3 %
16	-	15867	0.2 %
17	-	13270	0.1 %
18	-	13066	0.1 %
19	-	13036	0.1 %
20	-	24530	0.2 %
21	-	27263	0.3 %
22	-	12780	0.1 %
23	-	8771	0.1 %
24	-	7835	0.1 %
25	-	9474	0.1 %
26	-	8070	0.1 %
27	-	9473	0.1 %
28	-	12586	0.1 %
29	-	7689	0.1 %
30	-	36159	0.4 %
31	-	4777	0.0 %
32	-	4612	0.0 %
33	-	4860	0.0 %
34	-	5770	0.1 %
35	-	7761	0.1 %
36	-	4622	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
37	-	3545	0.0 %
38	-	3009	0.0 %
39	-	2697	0.0 %
40	-	5078	0.1 %
41	-	3635	0.0 %
42	-	4482	0.0 %
43	-	3003	0.0 %
44	-	2369	0.0 %
45	-	5914	0.1 %
46	-	1928	0.0 %
47	-	2142	0.0 %
48	-	2692	0.0 %
49	-	2967	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	5333044	53.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 4,580,903 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 7.89
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 996.00
- Standard Deviation: 51.31

*Location:* 61-63 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## PSOURCE: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWU/DUI.
- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other HEALTH CARE PROVIDER whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.
- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program,

or nursing home.

- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.
- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.
- COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as "on parole." Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice Referral (DETCRIM).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	3171696	32.0 %
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	994722	10.0 %
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	667556	6.7 %
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	101584	1.0 %
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	61594	0.6 %
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	1081364	10.9 %
7	COURT/CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI / DWI	3633906	36.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	201525	2.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,712,422 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 4.10
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.69

Location: 64-65 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  
 (Range of) Missing Values: -9

## DETCRIM: DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "Criminal Justice Referral" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Principal Source of Referral" (PSOURCE).

- STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT
- PROBATION/PAROLE
- DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM (e.g. TASC)
- PRISON
- DUI/DWI
- OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER: Other recognized legal entities includes local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)

Guidelines: This field is to be used only Principal Source of Referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, "Criminal Justice Referral." For all other Principal Source of Referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as Missing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT	613878	6.2 %
3	PROBATION/PAROLE	1069390	10.8 %
5	DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM	93662	0.9 %
6	PRISON	62240	0.6 %
7	DUI/DWI	241393	2.4 %
8	OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER	524460	5.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	7308924	73.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,605,023 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 4.05
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.59

Location: 66-67 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## NOPRIOR: NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	3774314	38.1 %
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	1874542	18.9 %
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	1019664	10.3 %
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	584939	5.9 %
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	326516	3.3 %
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	975634	9.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1358338	13.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 8,555,609 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.39
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.69

Location: 68-69 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## SUB1: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other

cannabis sativa preparations.

(5) HEROIN

(6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE

(7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

(8) PCP: Phencyclidine

(9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.

(10) METHAMPHETAMINE

(11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.

(12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.

(13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.

(14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.

(15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.

(16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	154849	1.6 %
2	ALCOHOL	4029483	40.6 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	1236003	12.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	1657414	16.7 %
5	HEROIN	1360214	13.7 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	27763	0.3 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	498952	5.0 %
8	PCP	17382	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	9075	0.1 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	686564	6.9 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	45360	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	7186	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	56572	0.6 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	2700	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	6074	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	17342	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	6594	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	5580	0.1 %
20	OTHER	45245	0.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	43595	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,870,352 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 3.95
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.75

Location: 70-71 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## ROUTE1: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	4523262	45.6 %
2	SMOKING	3032492	30.6 %
3	INHALATION	889806	9.0 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	1116026	11.3 %
20	OTHER	41273	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	311088	3.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,602,859 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.93
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.55

*Location:* 72-73 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## FREQ1: FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	2709415	27.3 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	1210531	12.2 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	885131	8.9 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	1102098	11.1 %
5	DAILY	3682414	37.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	324358	3.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,589,589 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 3.19
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.69

*Location:* 74-75 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## FRSTUSE1: AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	738298	7.4 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	2115830	21.3 %
3	15-17	2729399	27.5 %
4	18-20	1628439	16.4 %
5	21-24	893749	9.0 %
6	25-29	616031	6.2 %
7	30-34	349374	3.5 %
8	35-39	212032	2.1 %
9	40-44	119416	1.2 %
10	45-49	59621	0.6 %
11	50-54	24578	0.2 %
12	55 AND OVER	12528	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	414652	4.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,499,295 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 3.59
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.87

Location: 76-77 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## SUB2: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	3989125	40.2 %
2	ALCOHOL	1535486	15.5 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	1305847	13.2 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	1504633	15.2 %
5	HEROIN	193009	1.9 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	25549	0.3 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	274047	2.8 %
8	PCP	14616	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	18631	0.2 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	238137	2.4 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	39393	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	10133	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	147479	1.5 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	5231	0.1 %
15	BARBITURATES	7409	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	33166	0.3 %
17	INHALANTS	5250	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	6555	0.1 %
20	OTHER	84771	0.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	475480	4.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,438,467 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.94
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.08

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## ROUTE2: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	2043733	20.6 %
2	SMOKING	2422480	24.4 %
3	INHALATION	590989	6.0 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	336855	3.4 %
20	OTHER	51123	0.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	4468767	45.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,445,180 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.03
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.94

Location: 80-81 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## FREQ2: FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	2221946	22.4 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	862121	8.7 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	579423	5.8 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	559296	5.6 %
5	DAILY	1451604	14.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	4239557	42.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,674,390 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.68
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.65

Location: 82-83 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## FRSTUSE2: AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	384239	3.9 %
2	12-14	1232023	12.4 %
3	15-17	1516921	15.3 %
4	18-20	841303	8.5 %
5	21-24	458351	4.6 %
6	25-29	341516	3.4 %
7	30-34	197950	2.0 %
8	35-39	124608	1.3 %
9	40-44	77168	0.8 %
10	45-49	41329	0.4 %
11	50-54	18357	0.2 %
12	55 AND OVER	8599	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	4671583	47.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,242,364 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 3.61
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.93

*Location:* 84-85 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

### SUB3: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide,

clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.

(14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.

(15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.

(16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	6178957	62.3 %
2	ALCOHOL	476635	4.8 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	430616	4.3 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	527695	5.3 %
5	HEROIN	74742	0.8 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	12813	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	130616	1.3 %
8	PCP	9355	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	29750	0.3 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	91853	0.9 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	29353	0.3 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	9576	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	100418	1.0 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	4131	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	5720	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	22029	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	5764	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	6874	0.1 %
20	OTHER	89705	0.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1677345	16.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 8,236,602 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.11
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.00

*Location:* 86-87 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## ROUTE3: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	794993	8.0 %
2	SMOKING	809705	8.2 %
3	INHALATION	279142	2.8 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	105707	1.1 %
20	OTHER	21317	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	7903083	79.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,010,864 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.04
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.04

*Location:* 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## FREQ3: FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	1323505	13.3 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	327602	3.3 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	200335	2.0 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	177692	1.8 %
5	DAILY	492919	5.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	7391894	74.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,522,053 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.28
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.60

*Location:* 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

### FRSTUSE3: AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	197515	2.0 %
2	12-14	488762	4.9 %
3	15-17	590306	6.0 %
4	18-20	324170	3.3 %
5	21-24	165995	1.7 %
6	25-29	119700	1.2 %
7	30-34	69824	0.7 %
8	35-39	43405	0.4 %
9	40-44	27798	0.3 %
10	45-49	14014	0.1 %
11	50-54	6013	0.1 %
12	55 AND OVER	2177	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	7864268	79.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,049,679 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 3.47
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.89



Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## NUMSUBS: NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.

Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	191350	1.9 %
1	-	4245800	42.8 %
2	-	3453701	34.8 %
3	-	2023096	20.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.74
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.80

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## IDU: CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO IDU REPORTED	8408416	84.8 %
1	IDU REPORTED	1314381	13.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-8	NO SUBSTANCES REPORTED	191150	1.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,722,797 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.14
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.34

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -8

---

## ALCFLG: ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	3887548	39.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	6026399	60.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.61
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.49

*Location:* 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## COKEFLG: COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	7020400	70.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2893547	29.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.29
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.45

*Location:* 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## MARFLG: MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	6237681	62.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3676266	37.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.37
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.48

*Location:* 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## HERFLG: HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8288515	83.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1625432	16.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.16
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.37

*Location:* 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## METHFLG: NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9848056	99.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	65891	0.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.01
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.08

*Location:* 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## OPSYNFLG: OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9038485	91.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	875462	8.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.09
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.28

Location: 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## PCPFLG: PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9872838	99.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	41109	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.06

Location: 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## HALLFLG: OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9856996	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	56951	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.01
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.08

*Location:* 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### MTHAMFLG: METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	8901089	89.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1012858	10.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.10
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.30

*Location:* 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

### AMPHFLG: OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9800196	98.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	113751	1.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.01
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00

- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.11

Location: 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric

## STIMFLG: OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9887783	99.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	26164	0.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.05

Location: 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric

## BENZFLG: BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9613400	97.0 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	300547	3.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.03
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.17

Location: 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric

## TRNQFLG: OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9901997	99.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	11950	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.03

*Location:* 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## BARBFLG: BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9894843	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	19104	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.04

*Location:* 111-111 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## SEDHPFLG: OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9841694	99.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	72253	0.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.01

- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.09

*Location:* 112-112 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

## INHFLG: INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9896434	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	17513	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.04

*Location:* 113-113 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

## OTCFLG: OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9895162	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	18785	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.00
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.04

*Location:* 114-114 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

## OTHERFLG: OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.



Flags record if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	9696477	97.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	217470	2.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 0.02
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.15

*Location:* 115-115 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## ALCDRUG: SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE

Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	191350	1.9 %
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	2239359	22.6 %
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	3696198	37.3 %
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	3787040	38.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,913,947 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 2.12
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.82

*Location:* 116-117 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## DSMCRIT: DSM DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM IV is preferred, but use of the third Edition, or ICD codes is permissible. If the DSM IV is not used, the state must specify the coding system in the state crosswalk.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO DIAGNOSIS	12040	0.1 %
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	47022	0.5 %
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	74769	0.8 %
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	287801	2.9 %
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	882110	8.9 %
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	503906	5.1 %
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	384513	3.9 %
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	340646	3.4 %
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	379843	3.8 %
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	358912	3.6 %
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	256902	2.6 %
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	47337	0.5 %
12	OPIOID ABUSE	19664	0.2 %
13	COCAINE ABUSE	72775	0.7 %
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	15846	0.2 %
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	54583	0.6 %
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA / OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	17913	0.2 %
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	30103	0.3 %
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT / DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	10087	0.1 %
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	33373	0.3 %
20	OTHER CONDITION	125131	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	5958671	60.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,955,276 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 6.95
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.99

*Location:* 118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## PSYPROB: PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM

Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	1859798	18.8 %
2	NO	4725813	47.7 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3328336	33.6 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,585,611 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 1.72
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.45

*Location:* 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## HLTHINS: HEALTH INSURANCE

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BC/BS, HMO	555702	5.6 %
2	MEDICAID	818241	8.3 %
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	415770	4.2 %
4	NONE	2718954	27.4 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	5405280	54.5 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 4,508,667 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 3.18
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.12

*Location:* 122-123 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## PRIMPAY: EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SELF-PAY	696124	7.0 %
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	207188	2.1 %
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	25895	0.3 %
4	MEDICAID	523851	5.3 %
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	1216082	12.3 %
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	386040	3.9 %
9	OTHER	356499	3.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	6502268	65.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,913,947</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,411,679 valid cases out of 9,913,947 total cases.

- Mean: 4.59
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.55

*Location:* 124-125 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9





# APPENDIX





# APPENDIX A

## TEDS-A Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
AGE	MDS	Num	2	16	17	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	2	116	117	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	1	98	98	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	1	107	107	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
ARRESTS	SuDS	Num	2	40	41	NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION
BARBFLG	Added	Num	1	111	111	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	1	109	109	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	11	1	11	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	5	44	48	FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	1	99	99	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	3	61	63	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	2	66	67	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNLF	SuDS	Num	2	30	31	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DIVISION	Added	Num	2	55	56	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	2	118	119	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	2	26	27	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	2	28	29	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	2	22	23	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

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<sup>3</sup> MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
FREQ1	MDS	Num	2	74	75	FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)
FREQ2	MDS	Num	2	82	83	FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num	2	90	91	FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num	2	76	77	AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num	2	84	85	AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num	2	92	93	AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num	2	18	19	SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num	1	105	105	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num	1	101	101	HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num	2	122	123	HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num	2	96	97	CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num	1	113	113	INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num	2	36	37	LIVING ARRANGEMENT
MARFLG	Added	Num	1	100	100	MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num	2	24	25	MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num	1	102	102	NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num	2	59	60	MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num	1	106	106	METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num	2	68	69	NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num	2	94	95	NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num	1	103	103	OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCF LG	Added	Num	1	114	114	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.
OTHERFLG	Added	Num	1	115	115	OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
PCPFLG	Added	Num	1	104	104	PCP REPORTED AT ADM.
PMSA	Added	Num	4	49	52	FIPS 1990 MSA CODE
PREG	SuDS	Num	2	32	33	PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num	2	38	39	SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num	2	124	125	EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num	2	64	65	PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num	2	120	121	PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num	2	20	21	RACE
REGION	Added	Num	2	53	54	CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num	2	72	73	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num	2	80	81	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num	2	88	89	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num	1	112	112	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETA	MDS	Num	2	57	58	SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION
STFIPS	Added	Num	2	42	43	CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num	1	108	108	OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num	2	70	71	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num	2	78	79	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num	2	86	87	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num	1	110	110	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num	2	34	35	VETERAN STATUS
YEAR	Added	Num	4	12	15	YEAR OF ADMISSION



# APPENDIX B

## Variable Recode Table

**Note:** Please refer to the single-year codebooks for the percentage distributions of the original categorical variables.

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
<b>AGE</b>  Age (Recoded)	Continuous (12-99)	12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over
<b>ARRESTS</b>  Number of Arrests Prior to Admission	Continuous (0-96)	0 None 1 Once 2 Two or More Times
<b>MARSTAT</b>  Marital Status	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced 5 Widowed	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced, Widowed
<b>EDUC</b>  Education	Continuous (0-25)	1 8 Years or Less 2 9-11 3 12 4 13-15 5 16 or More

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>DET NFL</b> Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired 4 Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired, Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other
<b>PRIM INC</b> Source of Income / Support	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension 4 Disability 20 Other 21 None	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension, Disability 20 Other 21 None
<b>PMSA</b> FIPS 1990 MSA Code  <b>CBSA</b> FIPS 2000 CBSA Code	Census PMSA, CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data combined into a single specification.  When either PMSA or CBSA describes a population less than 100,000, or one of the codes falls into the combined missing category, records are recoded into:  “UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/ UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID”
<b>DET CRIM</b> Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	1 State/Federal Court 2 Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 4 Other Recognized Legal Entity 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>HLTHINS</b> Health Insurance	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or HMO) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS) 3 Medicare 4 Medicaid 6 Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) 20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus) 21 None	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO 2 Medicaid 3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus) 4 None
<b>PRIMPAY</b> Expected/Actual Payment Source of Payment	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield 3 Medicare 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 6 Worker's Compensation 7 Other Health Insurance Companies 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health Insurance Companies 3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other
<b>FRSTUSE1</b> Age at First Use (Primary)  <b>FRSTUSE2</b> Age at First Use (Secondary)  <b>FRSTUSE3</b> Age at First Use (Tertiary)	Continuous (0-99)	11 and Under 12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>DSMCRIT</b>	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
DSM Diagnosis	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 – 300.02, 300.21 – 300.23, 300.29 – 300.39, 308.30 – 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 – 293.82, 295.00 – 295.99, 297.10 – 297.19, 297.30 – 297.39, 298.80 – 298.89, 298.90 – 298.99	16 Schizophrenic / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 – 312.81, 312.90 – 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 – 314.01, 314.90 – 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing	