

## Treatment Episode Data Set -- Discharges (TEDS-D), 2007

*United States Department of Health and  
Human Services. Substance Abuse and  
Mental Health Services Administration.  
Office of Applied Studies*

Codebook



is sponsored by



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**  
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration  
Office of Applied Studies  
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Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive

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Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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## **TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – DISCHARGES CODEBOOK, 2007**

### **Introduction**

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Discharges (TEDS-D) for discharges from substance abuse treatment occurring in 2007. TEDS-D provides information on treatment completion, length of stay in treatment, and demographic and substance abuse characteristics of approximately 1.5 million discharges from alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D is more recently begun, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The 15 Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

Variables included in the discharge record include the same variables as the admissions data. Additionally, TEDS-D includes the following:

- Type of service at discharge;
- Length of stay; and
- Reason for discharge or discontinuation of service.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in the Variable Information and Frequency section of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-D public-use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in

reporting practices, are available. Users may refer to the [TEDS Crosswalks](#) available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed to provide national and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

### **Data Collection**

The [Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual - Discharge Data](#) is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-D data are processed and submitted by the states.

### **Confidentiality Protection**

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-D records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent's record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public-use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public-use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-D cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

## **Universe**

The universe for TEDS-D is discharges in calendar year 2007 that were received and processed through October 10, 2011. These discharges were linked to either new admissions or transfers to treatment in another service type.

## **Coverage**

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly-funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly-funded is unknown.<sup>1</sup>

## **Data Limitations**

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by Federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention

<sup>1</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1992-1997. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-7, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3324, Rockville, MD, 1999, 115.

programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.<sup>2</sup>

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The TEDS is an admission-based system, and therefore TEDS admissions and discharges do not represent individuals. For example, an individual admitted to and discharged from treatment twice within a calendar year would be counted as two admissions and two discharges.
- The data presented in this report provide information on treatment in specific service types, derived from linked pairs of admission/discharge records. The data do not necessarily represent complete treatment episodes, which may include stays in multiple types of service and would require analysis of series of linked pairs of records.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.
- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.
- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.
- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women or adolescents.

<sup>2</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2005. Discharges from Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-41, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4312, Rockville, MD, 1999, 6.



- Some states have no Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that provide medication-assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

## Created Variables

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

A variable that facilitates comparison of each state to all other states is included in the Survey Documentation and Analysis (SDA) online data analysis files for TEDS. These created variables are referred to as *geographic state indicator variables* and labeled according to state name such as *AKSTATE* for Alaska and *ALSTATE* for Alabama. These variables are useful for examining characteristics of treatment in one state compared to the rest of the nation. The *state indicator variables* are not included in the downloadable data files for TEDS because they approximately double the size of the files, which are large at the outset due to the number of TEDS records. Therefore, sample SPSS programming syntax is provided below in order to create and append the state indicator variable to downloaded files:

```
* Compute TEDS state indicator for Alaska (STFIPS=2).

do if (STFIPS eq 2).
compute AKSTATE=1.
else.
compute AKSTATE=2.
end if.

variable labels AKSTATE "ALASKA STATE INDICATOR".

value labels AKSTATE 1 "ALASKA" 2 "ALL OTHER STATES".

format AKSTATE (f1.0).
```

## Contents of Public-Use Files

The TEDS public-use file contains discharge data for 44 states plus Puerto Rico. The following states did not report usable data for the year 2007: Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. The District of Columbia did not report usable data for 2007 either.

The TEDS Discharge public-use files are provided in ASCII rectangular format with SAS, SPSS and Stata data definition statements. SAS Transport (CPORT), SPSS System, Stata System, and ASCII Tab-delimited files are also available. Supplemental files containing optional commands

are available for the SAS Transport and Stata System files. A separate codebook is provided for each year's data file. The number of observations and variables for 2007 are as follows:

Filename: da27301-0001.txt

Number of observations: 1,607,375

Number of variables: 64

Records per case: 1

Logical record length: 125

### **User Responsibility**

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

### **Publications**

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies.  
*Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2007. [Discharges](#) from Substance Abuse Treatment Services.* DASIS Series: S-51. DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 10-4479. Rockville MD, 2010.

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published [TEDS reports](#) on the SAMHSA Web site.

# **Treatment Episode Data Set -- Discharges (TEDS-D), 2007**

## **Variable Description and Frequencies**

**Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.**

**Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.**

## Treatment Episode Data Set -- Discharges (TEDS-D), 2007

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#### IDENTIFICATION

#### IDENTIFICATION

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#### CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS

#### CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS

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**GEOGRAPHIC**

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**TREATMENT SERVICE CHARACTERISTICS**

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**REFERRAL SOURCES**

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**PRIOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT**

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**SUBSTANCES OF ABUSE: ORIGINAL VARIABLES**

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CREATED VARIABLES**

**SUBSTANCES OF ABUSE: CREATED VARIABLES**

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**MENTAL HEALTH**

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**INSURANCE/PAYMENT**

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**CASEID CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER**

Location: 1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**DISYR YEAR OF DISCHARGE**

Location: 9-12 (width: 4; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Year of client's discharge from substance abuse treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2007	-	1607375	100.0 %	100.0%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**AGE AGE (RECODED)**

Location: 13-14 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Question: Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.  
 Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	12-14	18496	1.2 %	1.2%
3	15-17	100987	6.3 %	6.3%
4	18-20	101096	6.3 %	6.3%
5	21-24	182130	11.3 %	11.3%
6	25-29	226256	14.1 %	14.1%
7	30-34	178977	11.1 %	11.1%
8	35-39	205304	12.8 %	12.8%
9	40-44	222076	13.8 %	13.8%
10	45-49	188291	11.7 %	11.7%
11	50-54	108302	6.7 %	6.7%
12	55 AND OVER	75460	4.7 %	4.7%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**GENDER** **SEX**

Location: 15-16 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	MALE	1088920	67.7 %	67.8%
2	FEMALE	518121	32.2 %	32.2%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	334	0.0 %	-

Based upon 1607041 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**RACE** **RACE**

Location: 17-18 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of the original people of Alaska.
- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances in which the client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories. (Do not use this category for clients indicating multiple races.)
- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the State data system



allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.

- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the State does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian. States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	2472	0.2 %	0.2%
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	39453	2.5 %	2.5%
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	1993	0.1 %	0.1%
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	348060	21.7 %	21.9%
5	WHITE	1004607	62.5 %	63.2%
13	ASIAN	10098	0.6 %	0.6%
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	163880	10.2 %	10.3%
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	12444	0.8 %	0.8%
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	7421	0.5 %	0.5%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	16947	1.1 %	-

Based upon 1590428 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**ETHNIC**

**ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)**

Location: 19-20 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

- PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.

- MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.

- CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.

- OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.

- NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN:

- HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic, specific origin not specified."

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	PUERTO RICAN	62998	3.9 %	4.0%
2	MEXICAN	102178	6.4 %	6.4%
3	CUBAN	3762	0.2 %	0.2%
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	43213	2.7 %	2.7%
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	1358366	84.5 %	85.4%
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	20950	1.3 %	1.3%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	15908	1.0 %	-

Based upon 1591467 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**MARSTAT**

**MARITAL STATUS**

Location: 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question:

Describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.
- NOW MARRIED: Includes those living together as married.
- SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- DIVORCED, WIDOWED

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	NEVER MARRIED	719542	44.8 %	59.9%
2	NOW MARRIED	194776	12.1 %	16.2%
3	SEPARATED	71297	4.4 %	5.9%
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	216292	13.5 %	18.0%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	405468	25.2 %	-

Based upon 1201907 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**EDUC EDUCATION**

Location: 23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question:

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	136203	8.5 %	8.6%
2	9-11	454124	28.3 %	28.8%
3	12	643510	40.0 %	40.8%
4	13-15	268916	16.7 %	17.0%
5	16 OR MORE	75151	4.7 %	4.8%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	29471	1.8 %	-

Based upon 1577904 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**EMPLOY EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Location: 25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question:

Designates the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer:

- FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including active duty members of the uniformed services.
- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.
- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DETRLF).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they



Based upon 489528 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**VET VETERAN STATUS**

Location: 31-32 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	YES	59783	3.7 %	4.4%
2	NO	1291297	80.3 %	95.6%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	256295	15.9 %	-

Based upon 1351080 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**LIVARAG LIVING ARRANGEMENTS**

Location: 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.

- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.

- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 or over) living with parents.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	HOMELESS	226977	14.1 %	14.5%
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	358620	22.3 %	23.0%
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	976597	60.8 %	62.5%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	45181	2.8 %	-

Based upon 1562194 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**PRIMINC SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT**

Location: 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	WAGES/SALARY	311961	19.4 %	32.6%
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	70585	4.4 %	7.4%
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	48446	3.0 %	5.1%
20	OTHER	210807	13.1 %	22.0%
21	NONE	316204	19.7 %	33.0%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	649372	40.4 %	-

Based upon 958003 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**STFIPS CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE**

Location: 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	ALASKA	2212	0.1 %	0.1%
4	ARIZONA	18204	1.1 %	1.1%
5	ARKANSAS	15543	1.0 %	1.0%
6	CALIFORNIA	200662	12.5 %	12.5%
8	COLORADO	55255	3.4 %	3.4%
9	CONNECTICUT	34268	2.1 %	2.1%
10	DELAWARE	7319	0.5 %	0.5%
12	FLORIDA	36071	2.2 %	2.2%
15	HAWAII	7812	0.5 %	0.5%
16	IDAHO	3466	0.2 %	0.2%
17	ILLINOIS	77474	4.8 %	4.8%
18	INDIANA	17213	1.1 %	1.1%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
19	IOWA	23676	1.5 %	1.5%
20	KANSAS	12298	0.8 %	0.8%
21	KENTUCKY	10062	0.6 %	0.6%
22	LOUISIANA	23181	1.4 %	1.4%
23	MAINE	12604	0.8 %	0.8%
24	MARYLAND	64598	4.0 %	4.0%
25	MASSACHUSETTS	74331	4.6 %	4.6%
26	MICHIGAN	61179	3.8 %	3.8%
27	MINNESOTA	44243	2.8 %	2.8%
29	MISSOURI	37389	2.3 %	2.3%
30	MONTANA	8724	0.5 %	0.5%
31	NEBRASKA	10400	0.6 %	0.6%
32	NEVADA	9552	0.6 %	0.6%
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	5609	0.3 %	0.3%
34	NEW JERSEY	53413	3.3 %	3.3%
36	NEW YORK	285619	17.8 %	17.8%
37	NORTH CAROLINA	18554	1.2 %	1.2%
38	NORTH DAKOTA	1716	0.1 %	0.1%
39	OHIO	72746	4.5 %	4.5%
40	OKLAHOMA	16604	1.0 %	1.0%
41	OREGON	47046	2.9 %	2.9%
44	RHODE ISLAND	9717	0.6 %	0.6%
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	29138	1.8 %	1.8%
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	16505	1.0 %	1.0%
47	TENNESSEE	13484	0.8 %	0.8%
48	TEXAS	44917	2.8 %	2.8%
49	UTAH	15137	0.9 %	0.9%
50	VERMONT	4702	0.3 %	0.3%
51	VIRGINIA	17982	1.1 %	1.1%
53	WASHINGTON	61487	3.8 %	3.8%
55	WISCONSIN	19507	1.2 %	1.2%
56	WYOMING	3200	0.2 %	0.2%
72	PUERTO RICO	2556	0.2 %	0.2%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**CBSA**

**FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE**

Location: 39-43 (width: 5; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO	1371	0.1 %	0.1%
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA-SAN SEBASTIAN, PR METRO	53	0.0 %	0.0%
10420	AKRON, OH METRO	5931	0.4 %	0.5%
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO	17478	1.1 %	1.4%
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO	2344	0.1 %	0.2%
10880	ALLEGAN, MI MICRO	430	0.0 %	0.0%
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO	692	0.0 %	0.1%
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO	401	0.0 %	0.0%
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO	497	0.0 %	0.0%
11300	ANDERSON, IN METRO	636	0.0 %	0.1%
11340	ANDERSON, SC METRO	1324	0.1 %	0.1%
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO	1226	0.1 %	0.1%
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO	1208	0.1 %	0.1%
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO	978	0.1 %	0.1%
12100	ATLANTIC CITY, NJ METRO	2861	0.2 %	0.2%
12260	AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC METRO	743	0.0 %	0.1%
12420	AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK, TX METRO	2561	0.2 %	0.2%
12540	BAKERSFIELD, CA METRO	2989	0.2 %	0.2%
12580	BALTIMORE-TOWSON, MD METRO	34964	2.2 %	2.8%
12700	BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA METRO	5510	0.3 %	0.4%
12940	BATON ROUGE, LA METRO	5065	0.3 %	0.4%
12980	BATTLE CREEK, MI METRO	945	0.1 %	0.1%
13020	BAY CITY, MI METRO	374	0.0 %	0.0%
13140	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX METRO	1952	0.1 %	0.2%
13380	BELLINGHAM, WA METRO	2518	0.2 %	0.2%
13740	BILLINGS, MT METRO	1986	0.1 %	0.2%
13780	BINGHAMTON, NY METRO	3057	0.2 %	0.2%
14060	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL METRO	812	0.1 %	0.1%
14260	BOISE CITY-NAMPA, ID METRO	684	0.0 %	0.1%
14460	BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-QUINCY, MA-NH METRO	42550	2.6 %	3.4%
14500	BOULDER, CO METRO	1599	0.1 %	0.1%
14740	BREMERTON-SILVERDALE, WA METRO	2181	0.1 %	0.2%



<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
14860	BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT METRO	7091	0.4 %	0.6%
15180	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX METRO	351	0.0 %	0.0%
15380	BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-TONAWANDA, NY METRO	16678	1.0 %	1.3%
15500	BURLINGTON, NC METRO	422	0.0 %	0.0%
15540	BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT METRO	901	0.1 %	0.1%
15940	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH METRO	1558	0.1 %	0.1%
15980	CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL METRO	1200	0.1 %	0.1%
16300	CEDAR RAPIDS, IA METRO	2954	0.2 %	0.2%
16580	CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL METRO	1748	0.1 %	0.1%
16700	CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC METRO	4932	0.3 %	0.4%
16740	CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-CONCORD, NC-SC METRO	4844	0.3 %	0.4%
16820	CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA METRO	471	0.0 %	0.0%
16860	CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA METRO	1041	0.1 %	0.1%
16980	CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-JOLIET, IL-IN-WI METRO	45162	2.8 %	3.6%
17020	CHICO, CA METRO	2469	0.2 %	0.2%
17140	CINCINNATI-MIDDLETOWN, OH-KY-IN METRO	5188	0.3 %	0.4%
17300	CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY METRO	229	0.0 %	0.0%
17460	CLEVELAND-ELYRIA-MENTOR, OH METRO	13994	0.9 %	1.1%
17780	COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX METRO	335	0.0 %	0.0%
17820	COLORADO SPRINGS, CO METRO	6530	0.4 %	0.5%
17860	COLUMBIA, MO METRO	1957	0.1 %	0.2%
17900	COLUMBIA, SC METRO	3965	0.2 %	0.3%
18140	COLUMBUS, OH METRO	10661	0.7 %	0.8%
18580	CORPUS CHRISTI, TX METRO	2404	0.1 %	0.2%
19060	CUMBERLAND, MD-WV METRO	1877	0.1 %	0.1%
19100	DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX METRO	5871	0.4 %	0.5%
19260	DANVILLE, VA METRO	438	0.0 %	0.0%
19340	DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL METRO	4801	0.3 %	0.4%
19380	DAYTON, OH METRO	16300	1.0 %	1.3%
19500	DECATUR, IL METRO	1060	0.1 %	0.1%
19660	DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH-ORMOND BEACH, FL METRO	2224	0.1 %	0.2%
19740	DENVER-AURORA, CO METRO	29108	1.8 %	2.3%
19780	DES MOINES, IA METRO	2577	0.2 %	0.2%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
19820	DETROIT-WARREN-LIVONIA, MI METRO	26229	1.6 %	2.1%
20100	DOVER, DE METRO	931	0.1 %	0.1%
20260	DULUTH, MN-WI METRO	1837	0.1 %	0.1%
20500	DURHAM, NC METRO	1289	0.1 %	0.1%
20620	EAST LIVERPOOL-SALEM, OH MICRO	658	0.0 %	0.1%
21340	EL PASO, TX METRO	1766	0.1 %	0.1%
21660	EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR METRO	5070	0.3 %	0.4%
21780	EVANSVILLE, IN-KY METRO	12	0.0 %	0.0%
22020	FARGO, ND-MN METRO	599	0.0 %	0.0%
22180	FAYETTEVILLE, NC METRO	740	0.0 %	0.1%
22220	FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR-MO METRO	1456	0.1 %	0.1%
22420	FLINT, MI METRO	3124	0.2 %	0.2%
22500	FLORENCE, SC METRO	485	0.0 %	0.0%
22660	FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO METRO	2006	0.1 %	0.2%
22900	FORT SMITH, AR-OK METRO	1795	0.1 %	0.1%
23020	FORT WALTON BEACH-CRESTVIEW-DESTIN, FL METRO	101	0.0 %	0.0%
23420	FRESNO, CA METRO	8009	0.5 %	0.6%
23540	GAINESVILLE, FL METRO	392	0.0 %	0.0%
24020	GLENS FALLS, NY METRO	1376	0.1 %	0.1%
24140	GOLDSBORO, NC METRO	112	0.0 %	0.0%
24300	GRAND JUNCTION, CO METRO	2562	0.2 %	0.2%
24340	GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI METRO	4396	0.3 %	0.3%
24540	GREELEY, CO METRO	2983	0.2 %	0.2%
24660	GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC METRO	879	0.1 %	0.1%
24780	GREENVILLE, NC METRO	924	0.1 %	0.1%
24860	GREENVILLE, SC METRO	4017	0.2 %	0.3%
25180	HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV METRO	1856	0.1 %	0.1%
25540	HARTFORD-WEST HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT METRO	14707	0.9 %	1.2%
25860	HICKORY-MORGANTON-LENOIR, NC METRO	735	0.0 %	0.1%
26100	HOLLAND-GRAND HAVEN, MI METRO	940	0.1 %	0.1%
26180	HONOLULU, HI METRO	5140	0.3 %	0.4%
26380	HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-THIBODAU, LA METRO	1175	0.1 %	0.1%
26420	HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-SUGAR LAND, TX METRO	9792	0.6 %	0.8%
26580	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH METRO	452	0.0 %	0.0%
26900	INDIANAPOLIS, IN METRO	642	0.0 %	0.1%
26980	IOWA CITY, IA METRO	2347	0.1 %	0.2%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
27100	JACKSON, MI METRO	1393	0.1 %	0.1%
27180	JACKSON, TN METRO	1166	0.1 %	0.1%
27260	JACKSONVILLE, FL METRO	2910	0.2 %	0.2%
27340	JACKSONVILLE, NC METRO	572	0.0 %	0.0%
27460	JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK-FREDONIA, NY MICRO	990	0.1 %	0.1%
27740	JOHNSON, CITYTN METRO	2474	0.2 %	0.2%
27900	JOPLIN, MO METRO	1289	0.1 %	0.1%
28020	KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI METRO	2007	0.1 %	0.2%
28100	KANKAKEE-BRADLEY, IL METRO	1310	0.1 %	0.1%
28140	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS METRO	7838	0.5 %	0.6%
28420	KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-PASCO, WA METRO	2341	0.1 %	0.2%
28660	KILLEEN-TEMPLE-FORT HOOD, TX METRO	369	0.0 %	0.0%
28940	KNOXVILLE, TN METRO	1658	0.1 %	0.1%
29100	LA CROSSE, WI-MN METRO	49	0.0 %	0.0%
29180	LAFAYETTE, LA METRO	1602	0.1 %	0.1%
29340	LAKE CHARLES, LA METRO	1495	0.1 %	0.1%
29460	LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL METRO	243	0.0 %	0.0%
29620	LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI METRO	2110	0.1 %	0.2%
29700	LAREDO, TX METRO	519	0.0 %	0.0%
29820	LAS VEGAS-PARADISE, NV METRO	5147	0.3 %	0.4%
30020	LAWTON, OK METRO	739	0.0 %	0.1%
30460	LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY METRO	1133	0.1 %	0.1%
30540	LEXINGTON-THOMASVILLE, NC MICRO	109	0.0 %	0.0%
30620	LIMA, OH METRO	594	0.0 %	0.0%
30700	LINCOLN, NE METRO	3476	0.2 %	0.3%
30780	LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR METRO	3270	0.2 %	0.3%
30980	LONGVIEW, TX METRO	680	0.0 %	0.1%
31100	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-SANTA ANA, CA METRO	55024	3.4 %	4.4%
31140	LOUISVILLE, KY-IN METRO	2738	0.2 %	0.2%
31180	LUBBOCK, TX METRO	2097	0.1 %	0.2%
31340	LYNCHBURG, VA METRO	568	0.0 %	0.0%
31460	MADERA, CA METRO	864	0.1 %	0.1%
31700	MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH METRO	2017	0.1 %	0.2%
31900	MANSFIELD, OH METRO	796	0.0 %	0.1%
32420	MAYAGUEZ, PR METRO	90	0.0 %	0.0%
32580	MCALLEN-EDINBURG-PHARR, TX METRO	496	0.0 %	0.0%
32780	MEDFORD, OR METRO	2628	0.2 %	0.2%
32820	MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR METRO	2668	0.2 %	0.2%
32900	MERCED, CA METRO	791	0.0 %	0.1%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
33100	MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-MIAMI BEACH, FL METRO	8258	0.5 %	0.7%
33260	MIDLAND, TX METRO	206	0.0 %	0.0%
33340	MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA-WEST ALLIS, WI METRO	21	0.0 %	0.0%
33460	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI METRO	25984	1.6 %	2.1%
33700	MODESTO, CA METRO	4101	0.3 %	0.3%
33740	MONROE, LA METRO	1869	0.1 %	0.1%
33780	MONROE, MI METRO	446	0.0 %	0.0%
34740	MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES, MI METRO	1600	0.1 %	0.1%
34820	MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC METRO	858	0.1 %	0.1%
34900	NAPA, CA METRO	256	0.0 %	0.0%
34940	NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL METRO	464	0.0 %	0.0%
34980	NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN METRO	2335	0.1 %	0.2%
35300	NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT METRO	5185	0.3 %	0.4%
35380	NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-KENNER, LA METRO	2473	0.2 %	0.2%
35620	NEW YORK-NEWARK-EDISON, NY-NJ-PA METRO	209340	13.0 %	16.6%
35660	NILES-BENTON HARBOR, MI METRO	1047	0.1 %	0.1%
35980	NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT METRO	3247	0.2 %	0.3%
36100	OCALA, FL METRO	152	0.0 %	0.0%
36140	OCEAN CITY, NJ METRO	958	0.1 %	0.1%
36220	ODESSA, TX METRO	695	0.0 %	0.1%
36260	OGDEN-CLEARFIELD, UT METRO	2188	0.1 %	0.2%
36420	OKLAHOMA CITY, OK METRO	5866	0.4 %	0.5%
36500	OLYMPIA, WA METRO	1833	0.1 %	0.1%
36540	OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS, NE-IA METRO	4005	0.2 %	0.3%
36740	ORLANDO, FL METRO	2771	0.2 %	0.2%
37100	OXNARD-VENTURA-THOUSAND OAKS VENTURA, CA METRO	3105	0.2 %	0.2%
37340	PALM BAY-MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE, FL METRO	654	0.0 %	0.1%
37460	PANAMA CITY-LYNN HAVEN, FL METRO	1023	0.1 %	0.1%
37620	PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-OH METRO	39	0.0 %	0.0%
37860	PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL METRO	1710	0.1 %	0.1%
37900	PEORIA, IL METRO	2966	0.2 %	0.2%
37980	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-M METRO	11564	0.7 %	0.9%
38660	PONCE, PR METRO	549	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
38860	PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME METRO	4841	0.3 %	0.4%
38900	PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-BEAVERTON, OR-WA METRO	25024	1.6 %	2.0%
38940	PORT ST. LUCIE, FL METRO	506	0.0 %	0.0%
39100	POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH-MIDDLETOWN, NY METRO	10636	0.7 %	0.8%
39300	PROVIDENCE-NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER, RI-MA METRO	16035	1.0 %	1.3%
39340	PROVO-OREM, UT METRO	1080	0.1 %	0.1%
39380	PUEBLO, CO METRO	3318	0.2 %	0.3%
39460	PUNTA GORDA, FL METRO	95	0.0 %	0.0%
39580	RALEIGH-CARY, NC METRO	1945	0.1 %	0.2%
39820	REDDING, CA METRO	2124	0.1 %	0.2%
39900	RENO-SPARKS, NV METRO	1588	0.1 %	0.1%
40060	RICHMOND, VA METRO	2547	0.2 %	0.2%
40140	RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA METRO	17737	1.1 %	1.4%
40220	ROANOKE, VA METRO	881	0.1 %	0.1%
40340	ROCHESTER, MN METRO	1274	0.1 %	0.1%
40380	ROCHESTER, NY METRO	16761	1.0 %	1.3%
40420	ROCKFORD, IL METRO	3452	0.2 %	0.3%
40580	ROCKY MOUNT, NC METRO	46	0.0 %	0.0%
40900	SACRAMENTO--ARDEN-ARCADE--ROSEVILLE, CA METRO	10951	0.7 %	0.9%
40980	SAGINAW-SAGINZW TOWNSHIP NORTH, MI METRO	1714	0.1 %	0.1%
41060	SAINT CLOUD, MN METRO	2025	0.1 %	0.2%
41140	SAINT JOSEPH, MO-KS METRO	636	0.0 %	0.1%
41180	SAINT LOUIS, MO-IL METRO	12605	0.8 %	1.0%
41420	SALEM, OR METRO	4180	0.3 %	0.3%
41500	SALINAS, CA METRO	1753	0.1 %	0.1%
41580	SALISBURY, NC MICRO	55	0.0 %	0.0%
41620	SALT LAKE CITY, UT METRO	9274	0.6 %	0.7%
41660	SAN ANGELO, TX METRO	321	0.0 %	0.0%
41700	SAN ANTONIO, TX METRO	5009	0.3 %	0.4%
41740	SAN DIEGO-CARLSBAD-SAN MARCOS, CA METRO	14194	0.9 %	1.1%
41860	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-FREMONT, CA METRO	26029	1.6 %	2.1%
41940	SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA METRO	9197	0.6 %	0.7%
41980	SAN JUAN-CAGUAS-GUAYNABO, PR METRO	1443	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
42020	SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA METRO	1513	0.1 %	0.1%
42060	SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-GOLETA, CA METRO	3235	0.2 %	0.3%
42100	SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA METRO	2580	0.2 %	0.2%
42220	SANTA ROSA, CA METRO	4689	0.3 %	0.4%
42260	SARASOTA-BRADENTON-VENICE, FL METRO	104	0.0 %	0.0%
42660	SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA METRO	24248	1.5 %	1.9%
43300	SHERMAN-DENISON, TX METRO	198	0.0 %	0.0%
43340	SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA METRO	2124	0.1 %	0.2%
43580	SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD METRO	1559	0.1 %	0.1%
43620	SIOUX FALLS, SD METRO	6068	0.4 %	0.5%
43900	SPARTANBURG, SC METRO	2535	0.2 %	0.2%
44060	SPOKANE, WA METRO	7016	0.4 %	0.6%
44100	SPRINGFIELD, IL METRO	2034	0.1 %	0.2%
44140	SPRINGFIELD, MA METRO	6553	0.4 %	0.5%
44180	SPRINGFIELD, MO METRO	1470	0.1 %	0.1%
44220	SPRINGFIELD, OH METRO	1883	0.1 %	0.1%
44700	STOCKTON, CA METRO	3551	0.2 %	0.3%
44940	SUMTER, SC METRO	805	0.1 %	0.1%
45060	SYRACUSE, NY METRO	9831	0.6 %	0.8%
45220	TALLAHASSEE, FL METRO	929	0.1 %	0.1%
45300	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL METRO	6235	0.4 %	0.5%
45500	TEXARKANA TX-TEXARKANA, AR METRO	1074	0.1 %	0.1%
45780	TOLEDO, OH METRO	497	0.0 %	0.0%
45820	TOPEKA, KS METRO	1158	0.1 %	0.1%
45940	TRENTON-EWING, NJ METRO	1301	0.1 %	0.1%
46140	TULSA, OK METRO	2150	0.1 %	0.2%
46340	TYLER, TX METRO	241	0.0 %	0.0%
46540	UTICA-ROME, NY METRO	3911	0.2 %	0.3%
46700	VALLEJO-FAIRFIELD, CA METRO	2734	0.2 %	0.2%
47220	VINELAND-MILLVILLE-BRIDGETON, NJ METRO	2978	0.2 %	0.2%
47260	VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC METRO	3902	0.2 %	0.3%
47300	VISALIA-PORTERVILLE, CA METRO	4004	0.2 %	0.3%
47360	WACO, TX METRO	1667	0.1 %	0.1%
47900	WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-W METRO	20278	1.3 %	1.6%
47940	WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA METRO	1792	0.1 %	0.1%
48540	WHEELING, WV-OH METRO	666	0.0 %	0.1%
48620	WICHITA, KS METRO	3761	0.2 %	0.3%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
48660	WICHITA FALLS, TX METRO	335	0.0 %	0.0%
48900	WILMINGTON, NC METRO	879	0.1 %	0.1%
49180	WINSTON-SALEM, NC METRO	1984	0.1 %	0.2%
49340	WORCESTER, MA METRO	9731	0.6 %	0.8%
49420	YAKIMA, WA METRO	5475	0.3 %	0.4%
49660	YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-BOARDMAN, OH-PA METRO	1198	0.1 %	0.1%
49700	YUBA CITY-MARYSVILLE, CA METRO	1116	0.1 %	0.1%
-9 (M)	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	349284	21.7 %	-

Based upon 1258091 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

<b>PMSA</b>	<b>FIPS 1990 MSA CODE</b>
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Location: 44-47 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, if an area that qualifies as a Metropolitan Area (MA) has more than one million persons, PMSAs may be defined within it. PMSAs consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSAs are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In New England States, metropolitan areas follow the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA) definition.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
40	ABILENE, TX MSA	1371	0.1 %	0.1%
60	AGUADILLA, PR MSA	53	0.0 %	0.0%
80	AKRON, OH PMSA	5931	0.4 %	0.5%
160	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA	17478	1.1 %	1.4%
220	ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA	2344	0.1 %	0.2%
320	AMARILLO, TX MSA	401	0.0 %	0.0%
380	ANCHORAGE, AK MSA	497	0.0 %	0.0%
440	ANN ARBOR, MI PMSA	1329	0.1 %	0.1%
470	ARECIBO, PR PMSA	763	0.0 %	0.1%
480	ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	1208	0.1 %	0.1%
560	ATLANTIC-CAPE MAY, NJ PMSA	3819	0.2 %	0.3%
600	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA	743	0.0 %	0.1%
640	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA	2561	0.2 %	0.2%
680	BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA	2989	0.2 %	0.2%
720	BALTIMORE, MD PMSA	34964	2.2 %	2.8%
743	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA NECMA	5510	0.3 %	0.4%
760	BATON ROUGE, LA MSA	5065	0.3 %	0.4%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
840	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA	1952	0.1 %	0.2%
860	BELLINGHAM, WA MSA	2518	0.2 %	0.2%
870	BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA	1047	0.1 %	0.1%
875	BERGEN-PASSAIC, NJ PMSA	8426	0.5 %	0.7%
880	BILLINGS, MT MSA	1986	0.1 %	0.2%
960	BINGHAMTON, NY MSA	3057	0.2 %	0.2%
1040	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA	812	0.1 %	0.1%
1080	BOISE CITY, ID MSA	684	0.0 %	0.1%
1123	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA-NH NECMA	61105	3.8 %	4.9%
1125	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO PMSA	1625	0.1 %	0.1%
1145	BRAZORIA, TX PMSA	939	0.1 %	0.1%
1150	BREMERTON, WA PMSA	2181	0.1 %	0.2%
1240	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX MSA	351	0.0 %	0.0%
1260	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA	335	0.0 %	0.0%
1280	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA	16678	1.0 %	1.3%
1303	BURLINGTON, VT NECMA	901	0.1 %	0.1%
1310	CAGUAS, PR PMSA	55	0.0 %	0.0%
1320	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA	1558	0.1 %	0.1%
1360	CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA	2954	0.2 %	0.2%
1400	CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL MSA	1748	0.1 %	0.1%
1440	CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA	4932	0.3 %	0.4%
1520	CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA	4899	0.3 %	0.4%
1540	CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA	471	0.0 %	0.0%
1560	CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA	1041	0.1 %	0.1%
1600	CHICAGO, IL PMSA	45162	2.8 %	3.6%
1620	CHICO-PARADISE, CA MSA	2469	0.2 %	0.2%
1640	CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN PMSA	5003	0.3 %	0.4%
1660	CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-KY MSA	229	0.0 %	0.0%
1680	CLEVELAND-LORAIN-ELYRIA, OH PMSA	14972	0.9 %	1.2%
1720	COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA	6530	0.4 %	0.5%
1740	COLUMBIA, MO MSA	1957	0.1 %	0.2%
1760	COLUMBIA, SC MSA	3965	0.2 %	0.3%
1840	COLUMBUS, OH MSA	10661	0.7 %	0.8%
1880	CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA	2404	0.1 %	0.2%
1900	CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA	1877	0.1 %	0.1%
1920	DALLAS, TX PMSA	1043	0.1 %	0.1%
1950	DANVILLE, VA MSA	438	0.0 %	0.0%
1960	DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL MSA	4801	0.3 %	0.4%



<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2000	DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA	18183	1.1 %	1.4%
2020	DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA	2224	0.1 %	0.2%
2040	DECATUR, IL MSA	1060	0.1 %	0.1%
2080	DENVER, CO PMSA	29082	1.8 %	2.3%
2120	DES MOINES, IA MSA	2577	0.2 %	0.2%
2160	DETROIT, MI PMSA	26572	1.7 %	2.1%
2190	DOVER, DE MSA	931	0.1 %	0.1%
2240	DULUTH-SUPERIOR, MN-WI MSA	1837	0.1 %	0.1%
2281	DUTCHESS COUNTY, NY PMSA	5980	0.4 %	0.5%
2320	EL PASO, TX MSA	1766	0.1 %	0.1%
2400	EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA	5070	0.3 %	0.4%
2440	EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY MSA	12	0.0 %	0.0%
2520	FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA	599	0.0 %	0.0%
2560	FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA	740	0.0 %	0.1%
2580	FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR MSA	1456	0.1 %	0.1%
2640	FLINT, MI PMSA	3124	0.2 %	0.2%
2655	FLORENCE, SC MSA	485	0.0 %	0.0%
2670	FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA	2006	0.1 %	0.2%
2680	FORT LAUDERDALE, FL PMSA	3599	0.2 %	0.3%
2700	FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL MSA	1200	0.1 %	0.1%
2710	FORT PIERCE-PORT ST. LUCIE, FL MSA	506	0.0 %	0.0%
2720	FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA	1795	0.1 %	0.1%
2750	FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA	101	0.0 %	0.0%
2800	FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX PMSA	4828	0.3 %	0.4%
2840	FRESNO, CA MSA	8873	0.6 %	0.7%
2900	GAINESVILLE, FL MSA	392	0.0 %	0.0%
2920	GALVESTON-TEXAS CITY, TX PMSA	800	0.0 %	0.1%
2975	GLENS FALLS, NY MSA	1376	0.1 %	0.1%
2980	GOLDSBORO, NC MSA	112	0.0 %	0.0%
2995	GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA	2562	0.2 %	0.2%
3000	GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI MSA	7366	0.5 %	0.6%
3060	GREELEY, CO PMSA	2983	0.2 %	0.2%
3120	GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC MSA	3394	0.2 %	0.3%
3150	GREENVILLE, NC MSA	924	0.1 %	0.1%
3160	GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC MSA	7876	0.5 %	0.6%
3180	HAGERSTOWN, MD PMSA	1856	0.1 %	0.1%
3200	HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN, OH PMSA	185	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3283	HARTFORD, CT NECMA	14707	0.9 %	1.2%
3290	HICKORY-MORGANTON, NC MSA	735	0.0 %	0.1%
3320	HONOLULU, HI MSA	5140	0.3 %	0.4%
3350	HOUMA, LA MSA	1175	0.1 %	0.1%
3360	HOUSTON, TX PMSA	8053	0.5 %	0.6%
3400	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA	452	0.0 %	0.0%
3480	INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA	1278	0.1 %	0.1%
3500	IOWA CITY, IA MSA	2347	0.1 %	0.2%
3520	JACKSON, MI MSA	1393	0.1 %	0.1%
3580	JACKSON, TN MSA	1166	0.1 %	0.1%
3600	JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA	2910	0.2 %	0.2%
3605	JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA	572	0.0 %	0.0%
3610	JAMESTOWN, NY MSA	990	0.1 %	0.1%
3640	JERSEY CITY, NJ PMSA	2037	0.1 %	0.2%
3660	JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA	2474	0.2 %	0.2%
3710	JOPLIN, MO MSA	1289	0.1 %	0.1%
3720	KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA	2952	0.2 %	0.2%
3740	KANKAKEE, IL PMSA	1310	0.1 %	0.1%
3760	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA	7838	0.5 %	0.6%
3810	KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA	369	0.0 %	0.0%
3840	KNOXVILLE, TN MSA	1658	0.1 %	0.1%
3870	LA CROSSE, WI-MN MSA	49	0.0 %	0.0%
3880	LAFAYETTE, LA MSA	1602	0.1 %	0.1%
3960	LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA	1495	0.1 %	0.1%
3980	LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA	243	0.0 %	0.0%
4040	LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA	2110	0.1 %	0.2%
4080	LAREDO, TX MSA	519	0.0 %	0.0%
4120	LAS VEGAS, NV-AZ MSA	5147	0.3 %	0.4%
4200	LAWTON, OK MSA	739	0.0 %	0.1%
4280	LEXINGTON, KY MSA	1133	0.1 %	0.1%
4320	LIMA, OH MSA	594	0.0 %	0.0%
4360	LINCOLN, NE MSA	3476	0.2 %	0.3%
4400	LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA	3270	0.2 %	0.3%
4420	LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA	680	0.0 %	0.1%
4480	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA PMSA	42740	2.7 %	3.4%
4520	LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA	2738	0.2 %	0.2%
4600	LUBBOCK, TX MSA	2097	0.1 %	0.2%
4640	LYNCHBURG, VA MSA	568	0.0 %	0.0%
4800	MANSFIELD, OH MSA	796	0.0 %	0.1%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4840	MAYAGUEZ, PR MSA	90	0.0 %	0.0%
4880	MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX MSA	496	0.0 %	0.0%
4890	MEDFORD-ASHLAND, OR MSA	2628	0.2 %	0.2%
4900	MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-PALM BAY, FL MSA	654	0.0 %	0.1%
4920	MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA	2668	0.2 %	0.2%
4940	MERCED, CA MSA	791	0.0 %	0.1%
5000	MIAMI, FL PMSA	2592	0.2 %	0.2%
5015	MIDDLESEX-SOMERSET-HUNTERDON, NJ PMSA	4749	0.3 %	0.4%
5080	MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI PMSA	21	0.0 %	0.0%
5120	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA	25984	1.6 %	2.1%
5170	MODESTO, CA MSA	4101	0.3 %	0.3%
5190	MONMOUTH-OCEAN, NJ PMSA	7361	0.5 %	0.6%
5200	MONROE, LA MSA	1869	0.1 %	0.1%
5330	MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA	858	0.1 %	0.1%
5345	NAPLES, FL MSA	464	0.0 %	0.0%
5360	NASHVILLE, TN MSA	2335	0.1 %	0.2%
5380	NASSAU-SUFFOLK, NY PMSA	29952	1.9 %	2.4%
5483	NEW HAVENBRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-WATERBURY-DANBURY, CT NECMA	12276	0.8 %	1.0%
5523	NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT NECMA	3247	0.2 %	0.3%
5560	NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA	2473	0.2 %	0.2%
5600	NEW YORK, NY PMSA	141665	8.8 %	11.3%
5640	NEWARK, NJ PMSA	15842	1.0 %	1.3%
5660	NEWBURGH, NY-PA PMSA	4656	0.3 %	0.4%
5720	NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC MSA	3902	0.2 %	0.3%
5775	OAKLAND, CA PMSA	10357	0.6 %	0.8%
5790	OCALA, FL MSA	152	0.0 %	0.0%
5800	ODESSA-MIDLAND, TX MSA	901	0.1 %	0.1%
5880	OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA	5866	0.4 %	0.5%
5910	OLYMPIA, WA PMSA	1833	0.1 %	0.1%
5920	OMAHA, NE-IA MSA	4005	0.2 %	0.3%
5945	ORANGE COUNTY, CA PMSA	12284	0.8 %	1.0%
5960	ORLANDO, FL MSA	2771	0.2 %	0.2%
6015	PANAMA CITY, FL MSA	1023	0.1 %	0.1%
6020	PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-OH MSA	39	0.0 %	0.0%
6080	PENSACOLA, FL MSA	1710	0.1 %	0.1%
6120	PEORIA-PEKIN, IL MSA	2966	0.2 %	0.2%
6160	PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ PMSA	6538	0.4 %	0.5%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
6360	PONCE, PR MSA	549	0.0 %	0.0%
6403	PORTLAND, ME NECMA	4841	0.3 %	0.4%
6440	PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA PMSA	25024	1.6 %	2.0%
6483	PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PAWTUCKET, RI NECMA	9228	0.6 %	0.7%
6520	PROVO-OREM, UT MSA	1080	0.1 %	0.1%
6560	PUEBLO, CO MSA	3318	0.2 %	0.3%
6580	PUNTA GORDA, FL MSA	95	0.0 %	0.0%
6640	RALEIGH-DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC MSA	3234	0.2 %	0.3%
6690	REDDING, CA MSA	2124	0.1 %	0.2%
6720	RENO, NV MSA	1588	0.1 %	0.1%
6740	RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO, WA MSA	2341	0.1 %	0.2%
6760	RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA MSA	2547	0.2 %	0.2%
6780	RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO, CA PMSA	17737	1.1 %	1.4%
6800	ROANOKE, VA MSA	881	0.1 %	0.1%
6820	ROCHESTER, MN MSA	1274	0.1 %	0.1%
6840	ROCHESTER, NY MSA	16761	1.0 %	1.3%
6880	ROCKFORD, IL MSA	3452	0.2 %	0.3%
6895	ROCKY MOUNT, NC MSA	46	0.0 %	0.0%
6920	SACRAMENTO, CA PMSA	10177	0.6 %	0.8%
6960	SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI MSA	2088	0.1 %	0.2%
6980	ST. CLOUD, MN MSA	2025	0.1 %	0.2%
7000	ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA	636	0.0 %	0.1%
7040	ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA	12605	0.8 %	1.0%
7080	SALEM, OR PMSA	4180	0.3 %	0.3%
7120	SALINAS, CA MSA	1753	0.1 %	0.1%
7160	SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA	11462	0.7 %	0.9%
7200	SAN ANGELO, TX MSA	321	0.0 %	0.0%
7240	SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA	5009	0.3 %	0.4%
7320	SAN DIEGO, CA MSA	14194	0.9 %	1.1%
7360	SAN FRANCISCO, CA PMSA	15672	1.0 %	1.2%
7400	SAN JOSE, CA PMSA	9197	0.6 %	0.7%
7440	SAN JUAN-BAYAMON, PR PMSA	625	0.0 %	0.0%
7460	SAN LUIS OBISPO-ATASCADERO-PASO ROBLES, CA MSA	1513	0.1 %	0.1%
7480	SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-LOMPOC, CA MSA	3235	0.2 %	0.3%
7485	SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA PMSA	2580	0.2 %	0.2%
7500	SANTA ROSA, CA PMSA	4689	0.3 %	0.4%
7510	SARASOTA-BRADENTON, FL MSA	104	0.0 %	0.0%
7600	SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-EVERETT, WA PMSA	16622	1.0 %	1.3%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
7640	SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA	198	0.0 %	0.0%
7680	SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA MSA	2124	0.1 %	0.2%
7720	SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA	1559	0.1 %	0.1%
7760	SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA	6068	0.4 %	0.5%
7840	SPOKANE, WA MSA	7016	0.4 %	0.6%
7880	SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA	2034	0.1 %	0.2%
7920	SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA	1470	0.1 %	0.1%
8003	SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA	6553	0.4 %	0.5%
8120	STOCKTON-LODI, CA MSA	3551	0.2 %	0.3%
8140	SUMTER, SC MSA	805	0.1 %	0.1%
8160	SYRACUSE, NY MSA	9831	0.6 %	0.8%
8200	TACOMA, WA PMSA	7626	0.5 %	0.6%
8240	TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA	929	0.1 %	0.1%
8280	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA	6235	0.4 %	0.5%
8360	TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR MSA	1074	0.1 %	0.1%
8400	TOLEDO, OH MSA	497	0.0 %	0.0%
8440	TOPEKA, KS MSA	1158	0.1 %	0.1%
8480	TRENTON, NJ PMSA	1301	0.1 %	0.1%
8560	TULSA, OK MSA	2150	0.1 %	0.2%
8640	TYLER, TX MSA	241	0.0 %	0.0%
8680	UTICA-ROME, NY MSA	3911	0.2 %	0.3%
8720	VALLEJO-FAIRFIELD-NAPA, CA PMSA	2990	0.2 %	0.2%
8735	VENTURA, CA PMSA	3105	0.2 %	0.2%
8760	VINELAND-MILLVILLE-BRIDGETON, NJ PMSA	2978	0.2 %	0.2%
8780	VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE, CA MSA	4004	0.2 %	0.3%
8800	WACO, TX MSA	1667	0.1 %	0.1%
8840	WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA	20278	1.3 %	1.6%
8920	WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA MSA	1792	0.1 %	0.1%
8960	WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON, FL MSA	2067	0.1 %	0.2%
9000	WHEELING, WV-OH MSA	666	0.0 %	0.1%
9040	WICHITA, KS MSA	3761	0.2 %	0.3%
9080	WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA	335	0.0 %	0.0%
9160	WILMINGTON-NEWARK, DE-MD PMSA	5026	0.3 %	0.4%
9200	WILMINGTON, NC MSA	879	0.1 %	0.1%
9260	YAKIMA, WA MSA	5475	0.3 %	0.4%
9270	YOLO, CA PMSA	774	0.0 %	0.1%
9320	YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH MSA	1856	0.1 %	0.1%
9340	YUBA CITY, CA MSA	1116	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	349284	21.7 %	-

Based upon 1258091 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

<b>REGION</b>	<b>CENSUS REGION</b>
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Location: 48-49 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

CENSUS REGION: Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
- MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).
- SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia) and East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).
- WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	U.S. TERRITORIES	2556	0.2 %	0.2%
1	NORTHEAST	480263	29.9 %	29.9%
2	MIDWEST	394346	24.5 %	24.5%
3	SOUTH	297453	18.5 %	18.5%
4	WEST	432757	26.9 %	26.9%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

<b>DIVISION</b>	<b>CENSUS DIVISION</b>
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Location: 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question:

CENSUS DIVISION: Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The divisions and the states included in them are:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
- WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
- SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
- WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
- MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
- PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	U.S. TERRITORIES	2556	0.2 %	0.2%
1	NEW ENGLAND	141231	8.8 %	8.8%
2	MIDDLE ATLANTIC	339032	21.1 %	21.1%
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	248119	15.4 %	15.4%
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	146227	9.1 %	9.1%
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	173662	10.8 %	10.8%
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	23546	1.5 %	1.5%
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	100245	6.2 %	6.2%
8	MOUNTAIN	113538	7.1 %	7.1%
9	PACIFIC	319219	19.9 %	19.9%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**SERVSETD SERVICE SETTING AT DISCHARGE**

Location: 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Describes the type of service the client was receiving prior to discharge.

- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:  
24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification for persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.
- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:  
24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):  
24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):  
Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):  
Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.
- AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:  
As a minimum, the client must receive treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week. (Includes partial hospitalization)
- AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:  
Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services; these may include pharmacological therapies.
- AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:  
Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	71484	4.4 %	4.4%
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	257119	16.0 %	16.0%
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	6174	0.4 %	0.4%





- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 996.00
- Standard Deviation: 41.97

REASON	REASON FOR DISCHARGE
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Location:	59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric
Range of Missing Values (M):	-9
Question:	

Indicates the outcome of treatment or the reason for transfer or discontinuance of treatment.

- TREATMENT COMPLETED: All parts of the treatment plan or program were completed.
- LEFT AGAINST PROFESSIONAL ADVICE: Client chose not to complete program, with or without specific advice to continue treatment. Includes clients who "drop out" of treatment for unknown reason and clients who have not received treatment for some time and are discharged for "administrative" reasons.
- TERMINATED BY FACILITY: Treatment terminated by action of facility, generally because of client non-compliance or violation of rules, laws, or procedures (not because client dropped out of treatment, client incarcerated, or other client motivated reason).
- TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAM OR FACILITY: Client was transferred to another substance abuse treatment program, provider or facility within an episode of treatment.
- INCARCERATED: This code is to be used for all clients whose course of treatment is terminated because the client has been incarcerated. Includes jail, prison, and house confinement.
- DEATH
- OTHER: Moved, illness, hospitalization, or other reason somewhat out of client's control.
- UNKNOWN: Client status at discharge is not known because for example, discharge record is lost or incomplete.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	TREATMENT COMPLETED	744811	46.3 %	46.3%
2	LEFT AGAINST PROFESSIONAL ADVICE	413453	25.7 %	25.7%
3	TERMINATED BY FACILITY	103417	6.4 %	6.4%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER TREATMENT PROGRAM OR FACILITY	223364	13.9 %	13.9%
5	INCARCERATED	33187	2.1 %	2.1%
6	DEATH	3720	0.2 %	0.2%
7	OTHER	85299	5.3 %	5.3%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	124	0.0 %	-

Based upon 1607251 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**LOS LENGTH OF STAY**

Location: 61-63 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Describes the length of the treatment episode (in days). Length of stay was computed using the date of admission and the date of last contact. One day is added to all outpatient discharges, so that the first day and last day of outpatient treatment are counted.

- 1 to 30: Data values in the 1-30 range represent the actual computed number of days the client spent in treatment
- 31: Length of stay is between 31 and 45 days.
- 32: Length of stay is between 46 and 60 days.
- 33: Length of stay is between 61 and 90 days.
- 34: Length of stay is between 91 and 120 days.
- 35: Length of stay is between 121 and 180 days.
- 36: Length of stay is between 181 and 365 days.
- 37: Length of stay is greater than 365 days.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	-	66348	4.1 %	4.1%
2	-	63063	3.9 %	3.9%
3	-	66473	4.1 %	4.1%
4	-	59379	3.7 %	3.7%
5	-	54508	3.4 %	3.4%
6	-	41840	2.6 %	2.6%
7	-	33528	2.1 %	2.1%
8	-	27502	1.7 %	1.7%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	-	16625	1.0 %	1.0%
10	-	15631	1.0 %	1.0%
11	-	12129	0.8 %	0.8%
12	-	11294	0.7 %	0.7%
13	-	14596	0.9 %	0.9%
14	-	18260	1.1 %	1.1%
15	-	18328	1.1 %	1.1%
16	-	11579	0.7 %	0.7%
17	-	10312	0.6 %	0.6%
18	-	9717	0.6 %	0.6%
19	-	9398	0.6 %	0.6%
20	-	13499	0.8 %	0.8%
21	-	19547	1.2 %	1.2%
22	-	16735	1.0 %	1.0%
23	-	11156	0.7 %	0.7%
24	-	10022	0.6 %	0.6%
25	-	10342	0.6 %	0.6%
26	-	10695	0.7 %	0.7%
27	-	18706	1.2 %	1.2%
28	-	30678	1.9 %	1.9%
29	-	21031	1.3 %	1.3%
30	-	17898	1.1 %	1.1%
31	31 TO 45 DAYS	128134	8.0 %	8.0%
32	46 TO 60 DAYS	98668	6.1 %	6.1%
33	61 TO 90 DAYS	155533	9.7 %	9.7%
34	91 TO 120 DAYS	123015	7.7 %	7.7%
35	121 TO 180 DAYS	143222	8.9 %	8.9%
36	181 TO 365 DAYS	155538	9.7 %	9.7%
37	MORE THAN A YEAR	62441	3.9 %	3.9%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	5	0.0 %	-

Based upon 1607370 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**PSOURCE**

**PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL**

Location: 64-65 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client,

a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWU/DUI.

- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other HEALTH CARE PROVIDER whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.
- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.
- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.
- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.
- COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as "on parole." Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice Referral (DETCRIM).

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	523161	32.5 %	33.0%
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	174558	10.9 %	11.0%
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	97295	6.1 %	6.1%
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	15613	1.0 %	1.0%
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	10821	0.7 %	0.7%
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	177036	11.0 %	11.2%
7	COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI	586685	36.5 %	37.0%



Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	603439	37.5 %	43.2%
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	307439	19.1 %	22.0%
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	171420	10.7 %	12.3%
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	98187	6.1 %	7.0%
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	56094	3.5 %	4.0%
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	159195	9.9 %	11.4%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	211601	13.2 %	-

Based upon 1395774 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**SUB1 SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)**

Location: 70-71 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine

- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	NONE	17556	1.1 %	1.1%
2	ALCOHOL	643484	40.0 %	40.2%
3	COCAINE/CRACK	218063	13.6 %	13.6%
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	251400	15.6 %	15.7%
5	HEROIN	225413	14.0 %	14.1%
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	4011	0.2 %	0.3%
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	70018	4.4 %	4.4%
8	PCP	2609	0.2 %	0.2%
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	1396	0.1 %	0.1%
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	140622	8.7 %	8.8%
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	5759	0.4 %	0.4%



<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	657	0.0 %	0.0%
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	8012	0.5 %	0.5%
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	392	0.0 %	0.0%
15	BARBITURATES	898	0.1 %	0.1%
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	3019	0.2 %	0.2%
17	INHALANTS	835	0.1 %	0.1%
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	687	0.0 %	0.0%
20	OTHER	4432	0.3 %	0.3%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	8112	0.5 %	-

Based upon 1599263 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**ROUTE1 USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)**

Location: 72-73 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	ORAL	718206	44.7 %	45.8%
2	SMOKING	509320	31.7 %	32.5%
3	INHALATION	146368	9.1 %	9.3%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	187717	11.7 %	12.0%
20	OTHER	6329	0.4 %	0.4%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	39435	2.5 %	-

Based upon 1567940 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**FREQ1 FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)**

Location: 74-75 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	444575	27.7 %	28.3%
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	194162	12.1 %	12.3%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	143213	8.9 %	9.1%
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	188115	11.7 %	12.0%
5	DAILY	602684	37.5 %	38.3%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	34626	2.2 %	-

Based upon 1572749 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**FRSTUSE1 AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)**

Location: 76-77 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Valid %
1	11 AND UNDER	116944	7.3 %	7.4%
2	12-14	354514	22.1 %	22.6%
3	15-17	445237	27.7 %	28.3%
4	18-20	267731	16.7 %	17.0%
5	21-24	147306	9.2 %	9.4%
6	25-29	104795	6.5 %	6.7%
7	30-34	60075	3.7 %	3.8%
8	35-39	37161	2.3 %	2.4%
9	40-44	20699	1.3 %	1.3%
10	45-49	10315	0.6 %	0.7%
11	50-54	4014	0.2 %	0.3%
12	55 AND OVER	2093	0.1 %	0.1%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	36491	2.3 %	-

Based upon 1570884 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**SUB2 SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)**

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine,

opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	NONE	654347	40.7 %	41.4%
2	ALCOHOL	262617	16.3 %	16.6%
3	COCAINE/CRACK	234730	14.6 %	14.9%
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	249486	15.5 %	15.8%
5	HEROIN	32731	2.0 %	2.1%
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	3918	0.2 %	0.2%
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	40179	2.5 %	2.5%
8	PCP	2325	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	3136	0.2 %	0.2%
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	46851	2.9 %	3.0%
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	6402	0.4 %	0.4%
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1295	0.1 %	0.1%
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	21332	1.3 %	1.4%
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	733	0.0 %	0.0%
15	BARBITURATES	1272	0.1 %	0.1%
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	6018	0.4 %	0.4%
17	INHALANTS	757	0.0 %	0.0%
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1032	0.1 %	0.1%
20	OTHER	10326	0.6 %	0.7%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	27888	1.7 %	-

Based upon 1579487 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**ROUTE2 USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)**

Location: 80-81 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	ORAL	343049	21.3 %	37.3%
2	SMOKING	411589	25.6 %	44.7%
3	INHALATION	99423	6.2 %	10.8%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	60597	3.8 %	6.6%
20	OTHER	5344	0.3 %	0.6%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	687373	42.8 %	-

Based upon 920002 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**FREQ2 FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)**

Location: 82-83 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	332614	20.7 %	36.2%
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	146841	9.1 %	16.0%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	99807	6.2 %	10.9%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	99605	6.2 %	10.8%
5	DAILY	240663	15.0 %	26.2%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	687845	42.8 %	-

Based upon 919530 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**FRSTUSE2 AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)**

Location: 84-85 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	11 AND UNDER	65765	4.1 %	7.3%
2	12-14	214645	13.4 %	23.9%
3	15-17	256091	15.9 %	28.5%
4	18-20	141903	8.8 %	15.8%
5	21-24	78841	4.9 %	8.8%
6	25-29	59401	3.7 %	6.6%
7	30-34	34131	2.1 %	3.8%
8	35-39	22164	1.4 %	2.5%
9	40-44	13639	0.8 %	1.5%
10	45-49	7318	0.5 %	0.8%
11	50-54	3214	0.2 %	0.4%
12	55 AND OVER	1526	0.1 %	0.2%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	708737	44.1 %	-

Based upon 898638 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**SUB3 SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)**

Location: 86-87 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.

- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	NONE	1027156	63.9 %	75.2%
2	ALCOHOL	79889	5.0 %	5.8%
3	COCAINE/CRACK	72562	4.5 %	5.3%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	87350	5.4 %	6.4%
5	HEROIN	12564	0.8 %	0.9%
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	2071	0.1 %	0.2%
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	19946	1.2 %	1.5%
8	PCP	1443	0.1 %	0.1%
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	4830	0.3 %	0.4%
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	15856	1.0 %	1.2%
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	4543	0.3 %	0.3%
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1337	0.1 %	0.1%
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	14821	0.9 %	1.1%
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	600	0.0 %	0.0%
15	BARBITURATES	1024	0.1 %	0.1%
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	3945	0.2 %	0.3%
17	INHALANTS	867	0.1 %	0.1%
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1120	0.1 %	0.1%
20	OTHER	14155	0.9 %	1.0%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	241296	15.0 %	-

Based upon 1366079 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**ROUTE3 USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)**

Location: 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	ORAL	130988	8.1 %	39.5%
2	SMOKING	133739	8.3 %	40.3%
3	INHALATION	45392	2.8 %	13.7%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	17925	1.1 %	5.4%
20	OTHER	3571	0.2 %	1.1%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1275760	79.4 %	-

Based upon 331615 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**FREQ3 FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)**

Location: 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	139869	8.7 %	41.6%
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	52382	3.3 %	15.6%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	33429	2.1 %	9.9%
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	30275	1.9 %	9.0%
5	DAILY	80625	5.0 %	24.0%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1270795	79.1 %	-

Based upon 336580 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**FRSTUSE3 AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)**

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	11 AND UNDER	29457	1.8 %	8.9%
2	12-14	80890	5.0 %	24.4%
3	15-17	94825	5.9 %	28.7%
4	18-20	52184	3.2 %	15.8%
5	21-24	26552	1.7 %	8.0%
6	25-29	19739	1.2 %	6.0%
7	30-34	11399	0.7 %	3.4%
8	35-39	7474	0.5 %	2.3%
9	40-44	4622	0.3 %	1.4%
10	45-49	2351	0.1 %	0.7%
11	50-54	1017	0.1 %	0.3%
12	55 AND OVER	342	0.0 %	0.1%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1276523	79.4 %	-

Based upon 330852 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**NUMSUBS NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Question: Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	24315	1.5 %	1.5%
1	653443	40.7 %	40.7%
2	596524	37.1 %	37.1%



<i>Value</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	333093	20.7 %	20.7%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**IDU CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8

Question: Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	NO IDU REPORTED	1361492	84.7 %	86.0%
1	IDU REPORTED	221568	13.8 %	14.0%
-8 (M)	NO SUBSTANCES REPORTED	24315	1.5 %	-

Based upon 1583060 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**ALCFLG ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	622558	38.7 %	38.7%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	984817	61.3 %	61.3%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**COKEFLG COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1096079	68.2 %	68.2%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	511296	31.8 %	31.8%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**MARFLG MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1019763	63.4 %	63.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	587612	36.6 %	36.6%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**HERFLG HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1336795	83.2 %	83.2%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	270580	16.8 %	16.8%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**METHFLG NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1597386	99.4 %	99.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	9989	0.6 %	0.6%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**OPSYNFLG OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1480558	92.1 %	92.1%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	126817	7.9 %	7.9%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**PCPFLG PCP REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1600998	99.6 %	99.6%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	6377	0.4 %	0.4%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**HALLFLG OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1598037	99.4 %	99.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	9338	0.6 %	0.6%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**MTHAMFLG METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1404814	87.4 %	87.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	202561	12.6 %	12.6%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**AMPHFLG OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1590705	99.0 %	99.0%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	16670	1.0 %	1.0%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**STIMFLG OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1604088	99.8 %	99.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3287	0.2 %	0.2%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**BENZFLG      BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1563642	97.3 %	97.3%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	43733	2.7 %	2.7%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**TRNQFLG      OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1605650	99.9 %	99.9%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1725	0.1 %	0.1%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**BARBFLG      BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 111-111 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1604182	99.8 %	99.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3193	0.2 %	0.2%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**SEDHPFLG      OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 112-112 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1594417	99.2 %	99.2%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	12958	0.8 %	0.8%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**INHFLG INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 113-113 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1604920	99.8 %	99.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2455	0.2 %	0.2%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**OTCFLG OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 114-114 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1604547	99.8 %	99.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2828	0.2 %	0.2%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**OTHERFLG OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.**

Location: 115-115 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1578674	98.2 %	98.2%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	28701	1.8 %	1.8%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**ALCDRUG SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE**

Location: 116-117 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Question: Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	NONE	24315	1.5 %	1.5%
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	344488	21.4 %	21.4%
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	598243	37.2 %	37.2%
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	640329	39.8 %	39.8%

Based upon 1607375 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**DSMCRIT DSM DIAGNOSIS**

Location: 118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question: The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM IV is preferred, but use of the third Edition, or ICD codes is permissible. If the DSM IV is not used, the state must specify the coding system in the state crosswalk.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	7087	0.4 %	1.3%
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	11962	0.7 %	2.2%
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	31853	2.0 %	5.8%
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	135572	8.4 %	24.6%
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	70516	4.4 %	12.8%
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	64240	4.0 %	11.6%
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	49812	3.1 %	9.0%
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	53845	3.3 %	9.8%
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	48701	3.0 %	8.8%
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	33117	2.1 %	6.0%
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	6852	0.4 %	1.2%
12	OPIOID ABUSE	2223	0.1 %	0.4%
13	COCAINE ABUSE	11311	0.7 %	2.0%
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	1407	0.1 %	0.3%
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	4716	0.3 %	0.9%
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA / OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	1769	0.1 %	0.3%

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	2575	0.2 %	0.5%
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT / DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	1231	0.1 %	0.2%
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	3864	0.2 %	0.7%
20	OTHER CONDITION	9417	0.6 %	1.7%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1055305	65.7 %	-

Based upon 552070 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**PSYPROB PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM**

Location: 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	YES	303841	18.9 %	26.6%
2	NO	838986	52.2 %	73.4%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	464548	28.9 %	-

Based upon 1142827 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**HLTHINS HEALTH INSURANCE**

Location: 122-123 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9  
 Question: Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BC/BS, HMO	85435	5.3 %	12.7%
2	MEDICAID	131577	8.2 %	19.5%
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	43528	2.7 %	6.5%
4	NONE	412516	25.7 %	61.3%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	934319	58.1 %	-

Based upon 673056 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.

**PRIMPAY EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT**

Location: 124-125 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Question:

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	SELF-PAY	96465	6.0 %	20.8%
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	23456	1.5 %	5.0%
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	3033	0.2 %	0.7%
4	MEDICAID	68766	4.3 %	14.8%
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	171604	10.7 %	36.9%
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	63357	3.9 %	13.6%
9	OTHER	38081	2.4 %	8.2%
-9 (M)	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1142613	71.1 %	-

Based upon 464762 valid cases out of 1607375 total cases.



# APPENDIX



## APPENDIX A

### TEDS-D Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
AGE	MDS	Num	2	13	14	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	2	116	117	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	1	98	98	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	1	107	107	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
BARBFLG	Added	Num	1	111	111	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	1	109	109	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	8	1	8	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	5	39	43	FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	1	99	99	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	3	56	58	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	2	66	67	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNFL	SuDS	Num	2	27	28	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DISYR	Added	Num	4	9	12	YEAR OF DISCHARGE
DIVISION	Added	Num	2	50	51	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	2	118	119	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	2	23	24	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	2	25	26	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	2	19	20	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

<sup>3</sup> MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
FREQ1	MDS	Num 2	74	75		FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)
FREQ2	MDS	Num 2	82	83		FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num 2	90	91		FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num 2	76	77		AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num 2	84	85		AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num 2	92	93		AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num 2	15	16		SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num 1	105	105		OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num 1	101	101		HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num 2	122	123		HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num 2	96	97		CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num 1	113	113		INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num 2	33	34		LIVING ARRANGEMENTS
LOS	DIS	Num 3	61	63		LENGTH OF STAY
MARFLG	Added	Num 1	100	100		MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num 2	21	22		MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num 1	102	102		NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num 2	54	55		MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num 1	106	106		METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num 2	68	69		NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num 2	94	95		NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num 1	103	103		OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCFLG	Added	Num 1	114	114		OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
OTHERFLG	Added	Num 1	115	115		OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.
PCPFLG	Added	Num 1	104	104		PCP REPORTED AT ADM.
PMSA	Added	Num 4	44	47		FIPS 1990 MSA CODE
PREG	SuDS	Num 2	29	30		PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num 2	35	36		SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num 2	124	125		EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num 2	64	65		PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num 2	120	121		PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num 2	17	18		RACE
REASON	DIS	Num 2	59	60		REASON FOR DISCHARGE
REGION	Added	Num 2	48	49		CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num 2	72	73		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num 2	80	81		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num 2	88	89		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num 1	112	112		OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETD	MDS	Num 2	52	53		SERVICE SETTING AT DISCHARGE
STFIPS	Added	Num 2	37	38		CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num 1	108	108		OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num 2	70	71		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num 2	78	79		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num 2	86	87		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num 1	110	110		OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num 2	31	32		VETERAN STATUS



## APPENDIX B

### Variable Recode Table

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
<b>AGE</b>  Age (Recoded)	Continuous (12-99)	2 12-14 3 15-17 4 18-20 5 21-24 6 25-29 7 30-34 8 35-39 9 40-44 10 45-49 11 50-54 12 55 and Over
<b>MARSTAT</b>  Marital Status	1 Never Married (59.9%) 2 Now Married (16.2%) 3 Separated (5.9%) 4 Divorced (16.5%) 5 Widowed (1.5%)	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced, Widowed
<b>EDUC</b>  Education	Continuous 0-25	1 8 Years or Less 2 9-11 3 12 4 13-15 5 16 or More

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>DET NFLF</b>  Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	1 Homemaker (2.7%) 2 Student (15.1%) 3 Retired (2.0%) 4 Disabled (16.0%) 5 Inmate of Institution (5.7%) 6 Other (58.6%)	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired, Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other
<b>PRIMINC</b>  Source of Income / Support	1 Wages/Salary (32.5%) 2 Public Assistance (7.4%) 3 Retirement/Pension (<1%) 4 Disability (4.3%) 20 Other (22.0%) 21 None (33.0%)	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension, Disability 20 Other 21 None
<b>PMSA</b>  FIPS 1990 MSA Code  <b>CBSA</b>  FIPS 2000 CBSA Code	Census PMSA, CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data combined into a single specification.  When either PMSA or CBSA describes a population less than 100,000, or one of the codes falls into the combined missing category, records are recoded into:  "UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/ UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID"
<b>DETCRIM</b>  Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	1 State/Federal Court (12.2%) 2 Other Court (11.9%) 3 Probation/Parole (41.6%) 4 Other Recognized Legal Entity (5.7%) 5 Diversionary Program (3.5%) 6 Prison (2.5%) 7 DUI/DWI (8.5%) 8 Other (14.0%)	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other



<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>HLTHINS</b> Health Insurance	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or HMO) (5.9%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS) (3.1%) 3 Medicare (1.7%) 4 Medicaid (19.6%) 6 Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) (3.6%) 20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus) (4.8%) 21 None (61.2%)	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO 2 Medicaid 3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus) 4 None
<b>PRIMPAY</b> Expected / Actual Primary Source of Payment	1 Self-Pay (20.7%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (1.4%) 3 Medicare (<1%) 4 Medicaid (14.9%) 5 Other Government Payments (36.9%) 6 Worker's Compensation (<1%) 7 Other Health Insurance Companies (3.7%) 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) (13.6%) 9 Other (8.2%)	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health Insurance Companies 3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other
<b>FRSTUSE1</b> Age at First Use (Primary)	Continuous (0-99)	1 11 and Under 2 12-14 3 15-17 4 18-20 5 21-24 6 25-29 7 30-34 8 35-39 9 40-44 10 45-49 11 50-54 12 55 and Over
<b>FRSTUSE2</b> Age at First Use (Secondary)		
<b>FRSTUSE3</b> Age at First Use (Tertiary)		

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
<p><b>REASON</b></p> <p>Reason for Discharge</p>	<p>1 Treatment Completed (46.3%)                      2 Left Against Professional Advice (25.7%)                      3 Terminated by Facility (6.4%)                      4 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility (13.5%)                      5 Incarcerated (2.1%)                      6 Death (&lt;1%)                      7 Other (5.3%)                      8 Unknown (0%)                      14 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility but did not Report (&lt;1%)</p>	<p>1 Treatment Completed                      2 Left Against Professional Advice                      3 Terminated by Facility                      4 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility                      5 Incarcerated                      6 Death                      7 Other                      8 Unknown</p>
<p><b>LOS</b></p> <p>Length of Stay (Days)</p>	<p>Continuous (0-3000)</p>	<p>1-30 (Continuous)                      31 31 To 45 Days                      32 46 To 60 Days                      33 61 To 90 Days                      34 91 To 120 Days                      35 121 To 180 Days                      36 181 To 365 Days                      37 More Than a Year</p>

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>DSMCRIT</b>	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
DSM Diagnosis	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 – 300.02, 300.21 – 300.23, 300.29 – 300.39, 308.30 – 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 – 293.82, 295.00 – 295.99, 297.10 – 297.19, 297.30 – 297.39, 298.80 – 298.89, 298.90 – 298.99	16 Schizophrenia / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 – 312.81, 312.90 – 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 – 314.01, 314.90 – 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing	