# Treatment Episode Data Set Discharges (TEDS-D), 2014

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

Codebook

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- Report of the violation of federal law to the United States Attorney General for possible prosecution.
- Court-awarded payments of damages to any individual(s)/organization(s) harmed by the breach of confidential data.

## **Definitions**

**CBHSQ** 

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality

## Promise of confidentiality

A promise to a respondent or research participant that the information the respondent provides will not be disseminated in identifiable form without the permission of the respondent; that the fact that the respondent participated in the study will not be disclosed; and that disseminated information will include no linkages to the identity of the respondent. Such a promise encompasses traditional notions of both confidentiality and anonymity. In most cases, federal law protects the confidentiality of the respondent's identity as referenced in the Promise of Confidentiality. Under this condition, names and other identifying information regarding respondents would be confidential.

#### Research subject

A person or organization that participates in a research study. A research subject may also be called a respondent. A respondent is generally a survey respondent or informant, experimental or observational subject, focus group participant, or any other person providing information to a study.

## **SAMHDA**

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive

#### SAMHSA

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

## TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – DISCHARGES CODEBOOK, 2014

#### Introduction

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Discharges (TEDS-D) for discharges from substance abuse treatment occurring in 2014. TEDS-D provides information on treatment completion, length of stay in treatment, and demographic and substance abuse characteristics of approximately 1.6 million discharges from alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D was more recently begun, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The Supplemental Data Set items include 15 psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

Variables included in the discharge record include the same variables as the admissions data. Additionally, TEDS-D includes the following:

- Type of service at discharge;
- Length of stay; and
- Reason for discharge or discontinuation of service.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in the Variable Information and Frequency section of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-D public use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in

reporting practices, are available. Users may refer to the <u>TEDS Crosswalks</u> available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed to provide national- and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

#### **Data Collection**

The "<u>Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual - Discharge Data</u>" is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-D data are processed and submitted by the states.

## **Confidentiality Protection**

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-D records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent's record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-D cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

#### Universe

The universe for TEDS-D is discharges in calendar year 2014 that were received and processed through February 1, 2016. These discharges were linked to either new admissions or transfers to treatment in another service type.

#### Coverage

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly-funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly funded is unknown.<sup>1</sup>

#### **Data Limitations**

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including federal block grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by Federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2003-2013. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services.* BHSIS Series S-80, HHS Publication No. (SMA) 16-4964. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2015.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.<sup>2</sup>

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The TEDS is an admission-based system, and therefore TEDS admissions and discharges
  do not represent individuals. For example, an individual admitted to and discharged from
  treatment twice within a calendar year would be counted as two admissions and two
  discharges.
- The data presented in this report provide information on treatment in specific service types, derived from linked pairs of admission/discharge records. The data do not necessarily represent complete treatment episodes, which may include stays in multiple types of service and would require analysis of series of linked pairs of records.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.
- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.
- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.
- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women, or adolescents.

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See footnote 1 on previous page.

• Some states have no opioid treatment programs (OTPs) that provide medication- assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

#### **Created Variables**

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

#### **Contents of Public Use Files**

The TEDS public use file contains discharge data for 46 states, plus Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia. The following states did not report usable data for the year 2014: Mississippi, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, West Virginia, and New Mexico.

The TEDS Discharge public use files are provided in SAS, SPSS System, Stata System, R System, and ASCII comma-delimited formats.

The number of observations and variables for 2014 are as follows:

Number of observations: 1,479,813

Number of variables: 64 Records per case: 1

## **User Responsibility**

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

#### **Publications**

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published <u>TEDS reports</u> on the SAMHSA website.

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# Treatment Episode Data Set - Discharges (TEDS-D), 2014

# Variable Descriptions and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Similarly, a tabular list of frequencies for every value may not be presented for each variable in the codebook. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information for their interpretation. These decisions are made intentionally at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

## **CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER**

Program generated case (record) identifier.

## **DISYR: YEAR OF DISCHARGE**

Year of client's discharge from substance abuse treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2014	2014	1,479,813	100%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 2014 Maximum: 2014

## AGE: AGE (RECODED)

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.

Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	13,494	0.9%
3	15-17	64,541	4.4%
4	18-20	71,755	4.8%
5	21-24	179,731	12.1%
6	25-29	253,879	17.2%
7	30-34	221,241	15.0%
8	35-39	158,836	10.7%
9	40-44	139,523	9.4%
10	45-49	140,760	9.5%
11	50-54	124,465	8.4%
12	55 AND OVER	111,588	7.5%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 2 • Maximum: 12

## **GENDER: SEX**

Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE	980,447	66.3%
2	FEMALE	499,079	33.7%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	287	0.0%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 2

#### **RACE: RACE**

Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of the original people of Alaska.
- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances in which the client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories. (Do not use this category for clients indicating multiple races.)
- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the state data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.
- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the state does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian. States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

## **RACE: RACE**

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	3,916	0.3%
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	35,063	2.4%
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	2,014	0.1%
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	255,706	17.3%
5	WHITE	986,651	66.7%
13	ASIAN	10,350	0.7%
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	128,005	8.7%
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	22,028	1.5%
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	7,623	0.5%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	28,457	1.9%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 23

## **ETHNIC: ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)**

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

- PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.
- MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.
- CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.
- OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.
- NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN
- HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic, specific origin not specified".

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PUERTO RICAN	59,603	4.0%
2	MEXICAN	77,250	5.2%
3	CUBAN	2,638	0.2%
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	43,322	2.9%
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	1,244,392	84.1%
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	36,634	2.5%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	15,974	1.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 6

## **MARSTAT: MARITAL STATUS**

Describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.
- NOW MARRIED: Includes married couples, those living together as married, living with partners or cohabitating.
- SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- DIVORCED, WIDOWED

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER MARRIED	751,833	50.8%
2	NOW MARRIED	162,176	11.0%
3	SEPARATED	68,079	4.6%
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	181,916	12.3%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	315,809	21.3%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 4

## **EDUC: EDUCATION**

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	103,608	7.0%
2	9-11	343,530	23.2%
3	12	613,952	41.5%
4	13-15	278,860	18.8%
5	16 OR MORE	81,274	5.5%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	58,589	4.0%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 5

## **EMPLOY: EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

Designates the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer:

- FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including active duty members of the uniformed services.
- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.
- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DETNLF).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in labor force at time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FULL TIME	221,409	15.0%
2	PART TIME	108,679	7.3%
3	UNEMPLOYED	545,182	36.8%
4	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	576,728	39.0%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	27,815	1.9%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 4

## **DETNLF: DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY**

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "not in the labor force" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Employment Status" (EMPLOY).

RESIDENT OF INSTITUTION: Resident of institution or persons receiving services from institutional facilities such as hospitals, jails, prisons, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMEMAKER	12,431	0.8%
2	STUDENT	59,622	4.0%
3	RETIRED, DISABLED	118,186	8.0%
5	RESIDENT OF INSTITUTION	26,944	1.8%
6	OTHER	255,310	17.3%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1,007,320	68.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 6

## PREG: PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male respondents were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	20,091	1.4%
2	NO	448,611	30.3%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1,011,111	68.3%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 2

## **VET: VETERAN STATUS**

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc.).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not currently serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	43,594	2.9%
2	NO	1,300,997	87.9%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	135,222	9.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 2

## **LIVARAG: LIVING ARRANGEMENT**

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.
- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.
- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 and over) living with parents.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMELESS	215,176	14.5%
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	286,002	19.3%
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	946,370	64.0%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	32,265	2.2%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 3

## PRIMINC: SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WAGES/SALARY	263,012	17.8%
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	95,967	6.5%
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	64,097	4.3%
20	OTHER	191,952	13.0%
21	NONE	354,362	23.9%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	510,423	34.5%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 21

## ARRESTS: NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION

The number of arrests in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment services.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment. Any formal arrest is to be counted regardless of whether incarceration or conviction resulted and regardless of the status of the arrest proceedings at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	1,252,527	84.6%
1	ONCE	99,480	6.7%
2	2 OR MORE TIMES	14,526	1.0%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	113,280	7.7%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 0Maximum: 2

## STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALABAMA	6,093	0.4%
2	ALASKA	6,490	0.4%
4	ARIZONA	14,763	1.0%
5	ARKANSAS	6,261	0.4%
6	CALIFORNIA	157,447	10.6%
8	COLORADO	65,211	4.4%
9	CONNECTICUT	49,122	3.3%
10	DELAWARE	5,712	0.4%
11	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	5,513	0.4%
15	HAWAII	8,833	0.6%
16	IDAHO	6,352	0.4%
17	ILLINOIS	30,495	2.1%
18	INDIANA	25,684	1.7%
19	IOWA	26,763	1.8%
21	KENTUCKY	38,913	2.6%
22	LOUISIANA	11,545	0.8%
23	MAINE	10,286	0.7%
24	MARYLAND	44,308	3.0%
25	MASSACHUSETTS	84,162	5.7%
26	MICHIGAN	42,039	2.8%
27	MINNESOTA	48,590	3.3%
29	MISSOURI	50,505	3.4%
30	MONTANA	6,198	0.4%
31	NEBRASKA	8,275	0.6%
32	NEVADA	9,083	0.6%
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,916	0.3%
34	NEW JERSEY	55,914	3.8%
36	NEW YORK	273,146	18.5%
37	NORTH CAROLINA	49,888	3.4%
38	NORTH DAKOTA	1,006	0.1%
39	ОНЮ	39,369	2.7%
40	OKLAHOMA	14,060	1.0%
41	OREGON	41,253	2.8%
42	PENNSYLVANIA	37,628	2.5%
44	RHODE ISLAND	9,971	0.7%
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	2,894	0.2%
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	13,168	0.9%

## STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
47	TENNESSEE	13,388	0.9%
48	TEXAS	36,262	2.5%
49	UTAH	14,791	1.0%
50	VERMONT	10,446	0.7%
51	VIRGINIA	19,734	1.3%
53	WASHINGTON	58,147	3.9%
55	WISCONSIN	7,005	0.5%
56	WYOMING	4,547	0.3%
72	PUERTO RICO	3,637	0.2%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 72

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO AREA	292	0.0%
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA, PR METRO AREA	61	0.0%
10420	AKRON, OH METRO AREA	3,207	0.2%
10540	ALBANY, OR METRO AREA	820	0.1%
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO AREA	17,659	1.2%
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO AREA	452	0.0%
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO AREA	2,093	0.1%
11020	ALTOONA, PA METRO AREA	3,616	0.2%
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO AREA	225	0.0%
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO AREA	1,641	0.1%
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO AREA	917	0.1%
11500	ANNISTON-OXFORD-JACKSONVILLE, AL METRO AREA	5	0.0%
11640	ARECIBO, PR METRO AREA	214	0.0%
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO AREA	3,143	0.2%
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO AREA	320	0.0%
12100	ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ METRO AREA	4,210	0.3%
12260	AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC METRO AREA	149	0.0%
12300	AUGUSTA-WATERVILLE, ME MICRO AREA	1,026	0.1%
12420	AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK, TX METRO AREA	1,846	0.1%
12540	BAKERSFIELD, CA METRO AREA	2,803	0.2%
12580	BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD METRO AREA	21,536	1.5%
12620	BANGOR, ME METRO AREA	1,067	0.1%
12700	BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA METRO AREA	3,667	0.2%
12940	BATON ROUGE, LA METRO AREA	339	0.0%
12980	BATTLE CREEK, MI METRO AREA	394	0.0%
13020	BAY CITY, MI METRO AREA	355	0.0%
13140	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX METRO AREA	975	0.1%
13380	BELLINGHAM, WA METRO AREA	2,266	0.2%
13460	BEND-REDMOND, OR METRO AREA	2,452	0.2%
13740	BILLINGS, MT METRO AREA	1,011	0.1%
13780	BINGHAMTON, NY METRO AREA	2,954	0.2%
13820	BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER, AL METRO AREA	358	0.0%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
13980	BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA METRO AREA	147	0.0%
14010	BLOOMINGTON, IL METRO AREA	564	0.0%
14140	BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO AREA	848	0.1%
14260	BOISE CITY, ID METRO AREA	2,788	0.2%
14460	BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH METRO AREA	40,680	2.7%
14500	BOULDER, CO METRO AREA	2,571	0.2%
14540	BOWLING GREEN, KY METRO AREA	2,392	0.2%
14740	BREMERTON-SILVERDALE, WA METRO AREA	2,084	0.1%
14860	BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT METRO AREA	12,062	0.8%
15180	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX METRO AREA	459	0.0%
15380	BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-NIAGARA FALLS, NY METRO AREA	17,770	1.2%
15500	BURLINGTON, NC METRO AREA	338	0.0%
15540	BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT METRO AREA	3,289	0.2%
15940	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH METRO AREA	3,109	0.2%
16300	CEDAR RAPIDS, IA METRO AREA	2,461	0.2%
16540	CHAMBERSBURG-WAYNESBORO, PA METRO AREA	118	0.0%
16580	CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL METRO AREA	470	0.0%
16700	CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC METRO AREA	569	0.0%
16740	CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC METRO AREA	5,892	0.4%
16820	CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA METRO AREA	700	0.0%
16860	CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA METRO AREA	1,203	0.1%
16980	CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN-WI METRO AREA	16,550	1.1%
17020	CHICO, CA METRO AREA	655	0.0%
17140	CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN METRO AREA	5,451	0.4%
17200	CLAREMONT-LEBANON, NH-VT MICRO AREA	3,225	0.2%
17300	CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY METRO AREA	5,632	0.4%
17420	CLEVELAND, TN METRO AREA	5	0.0%
17460	CLEVELAND-ELYRIA, OH METRO AREA	6,966	0.5%
17660	COEUR DALENE, ID METRO AREA	651	0.0%
17780	COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX METRO AREA	52	0.0%
17820	COLORADO SPRINGS, CO METRO AREA	6,528	0.4%
17860	COLUMBIA, MO METRO AREA	2,082	0.1%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
17900	COLUMBIA, SC METRO AREA	706	0.0%
18140	COLUMBUS, OH METRO AREA	7,161	0.5%
18180	CONCORD, NH MICRO AREA	503	0.0%
18580	CORPUS CHRISTI, TX METRO AREA	2,763	0.2%
19060	CUMBERLAND, MD-WV METRO AREA	1,444	0.1%
19100	DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX METRO AREA	8,232	0.6%
19260	DANVILLE, VA MICRO AREA	205	0.0%
19340	DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL METRO AREA	2,367	0.2%
19380	DAYTON, OH METRO AREA	3,275	0.2%
19500	DECATUR, IL METRO AREA	428	0.0%
19740	DENVER-AURORA-LAKEWOOD, CO METRO AREA	36,477	2.5%
19780	DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA METRO AREA	3,948	0.3%
19820	DETROIT-WARREN-DEARBORN, MI METRO AREA	18,408	1.2%
20100	DOVER, DE METRO AREA	620	0.0%
20260	DULUTH, MN-WI METRO AREA	3,047	0.2%
20500	DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC METRO AREA	1,672	0.1%
20700	EAST STROUDSBURG, PA METRO AREA	208	0.0%
20940	EL CENTRO, CA METRO AREA	375	0.0%
21060	ELIZABETHTOWN-FORT KNOX, KY METRO AREA	778	0.1%
21340	EL PASO, TX METRO AREA	1,071	0.1%
21500	ERIE, PA METRO AREA	633	0.0%
21660	EUGENE, OR METRO AREA	3,238	0.2%
21700	EUREKA-ARCATA-FORTUNA, CA MICRO AREA	1,146	0.1%
21780	EVANSVILLE, IN-KY METRO AREA	115	0.0%
22020	FARGO, ND-MN METRO AREA	504	0.0%
22180	FAYETTEVILLE, NC METRO AREA	1,047	0.1%
22220	FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR-MO METRO AREA	398	0.0%
22420	FLINT, MI METRO AREA	4,386	0.3%
22500	FLORENCE, SC METRO AREA	148	0.0%
22660	FORT COLLINS, CO METRO AREA	1,669	0.1%
22900	FORT SMITH, AR-OK METRO AREA	328	0.0%
23420	FRESNO, CA METRO AREA	6,894	0.5%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
24020	GLENS FALLS, NY METRO AREA	1,275	0.1%
24140	GOLDSBORO, NC METRO AREA	4,806	0.3%
24300	GRAND JUNCTION, CO METRO AREA	2,268	0.2%
24340	GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI METRO AREA	2,439	0.2%
24540	GREELEY, CO METRO AREA	68	0.0%
24660	GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC METRO AREA	3,945	0.3%
24780	GREENVILLE, NC METRO AREA	1,878	0.1%
24860	GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-MAULDIN, SC METRO AREA	338	0.0%
25180	HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV METRO AREA	1,248	0.1%
25220	HAMMOND, LA METRO AREA	68	0.0%
25260	HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA METRO AREA	450	0.0%
25420	HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA METRO AREA	1,095	0.1%
25500	HARRISONBURG, VA METRO AREA	329	0.0%
25540	HARTFORD-WEST HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT METRO AREA	18,312	1.2%
25860	HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC METRO AREA	1,648	0.1%
25900	HILO, HI MICRO AREA	1,057	0.1%
25940	HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-BEAUFORT, SC METRO AREA	105	0.0%
26090	HOLLAND, MI MICRO AREA	79	0.0%
26380	HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA METRO AREA	65	0.0%
26420	HOUSTON-THE WOODLANDS-SUGAR LAND, TX METRO AREA	6,555	0.4%
26580	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH METRO AREA	3,542	0.2%
26820	IDAHO FALLS, ID METRO AREA	717	0.0%
26900	INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-ANDERSON, IN METRO AREA	1,599	0.1%
26980	IOWA CITY, IA METRO AREA	2,226	0.2%
27100	JACKSON, MI METRO AREA	348	0.0%
27180	JACKSON, TN METRO AREA	534	0.0%
27340	JACKSONVILLE, NC METRO AREA	280	0.0%
27460	JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK-FREDONIA, NY MICRO AREA	996	0.1%
27620	JEFFERSON CITY, MO METRO AREA	1,371	0.1%
27740	JOHNSON CITY, TN METRO AREA	920	0.1%
27780	JOHNSTOWN, PA METRO AREA	626	0.0%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
27860	JONESBORO, AR METRO AREA	53	0.0%
27900	JOPLIN, MO METRO AREA	2,198	0.1%
27980	KAHULUI-WAILUKU-LAHAINA, HI METRO AREA	1,637	0.1%
28020	KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI METRO AREA	1,882	0.1%
28100	KANKAKEE, IL METRO AREA	593	0.0%
28140	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS METRO AREA	9,526	0.6%
28420	KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA METRO AREA	1,511	0.1%
28660	KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX METRO AREA	250	0.0%
28700	KINGSPORT-BRISTOL-BRISTOL, TN-VA METRO AREA	1,059	0.1%
28740	KINGSTON, NY METRO AREA	3,189	0.2%
28940	KNOXVILLE, TN METRO AREA	1,373	0.1%
29100	LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN METRO AREA	33	0.0%
29180	LAFAYETTE, LA METRO AREA	105	0.0%
29340	LAKE CHARLES, LA METRO AREA	35	0.0%
29540	LANCASTER, PA METRO AREA	1,434	0.1%
29620	LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI METRO AREA	712	0.0%
29700	LAREDO, TX METRO AREA	525	0.0%
29820	LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-PARADISE, NV METRO AREA	4,221	0.3%
30140	LEBANON, PA METRO AREA	641	0.0%
30340	LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME METRO AREA	1,616	0.1%
30460	LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY METRO AREA	2,822	0.2%
30620	LIMA, OH METRO AREA	86	0.0%
30700	LINCOLN, NE METRO AREA	3,398	0.2%
30780	LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR METRO AREA	1,600	0.1%
30860	LOGAN, UT-ID METRO AREA	468	0.0%
30940	LONDON, KY MICRO AREA	69	0.0%
30980	LONGVIEW, TX METRO AREA	475	0.0%
31080	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA METRO AREA	34,239	2.3%
31140	LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN METRO AREA	4,642	0.3%
31180	LUBBOCK, TX METRO AREA	757	0.1%
31300	LUMBERTON, NC MICRO AREA	575	0.0%
31340	LYNCHBURG, VA METRO AREA	176	0.0%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
31460	MADERA, CA METRO AREA	473	0.0%
31700	MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH METRO AREA	1,565	0.1%
31900	MANSFIELD, OH METRO AREA	24	0.0%
32420	MAYAGÜEZ, PR METRO AREA	215	0.0%
32580	MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX METRO AREA	105	0.0%
32780	MEDFORD, OR METRO AREA	2,039	0.1%
32820	MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR METRO AREA	2,397	0.2%
32900	MERCED, CA METRO AREA	861	0.1%
33100	MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-WEST PALM BEACH, FL METRO AREA	22	0.0%
33260	MIDLAND, TX METRO AREA	374	0.0%
33460	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI METRO AREA	29,918	2.0%
33700	MODESTO, CA METRO AREA	1,924	0.1%
33740	MONROE, LA METRO AREA	134	0.0%
33780	MONROE, MI METRO AREA	288	0.0%
34100	MORRISTOWN, TN METRO AREA	131	0.0%
34580	MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA METRO AREA	2,012	0.1%
34740	MUSKEGON, MI METRO AREA	988	0.1%
34820	MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC-NC METRO AREA	442	0.0%
34900	NAPA, CA METRO AREA	975	0.1%
34980	NASHVILLE-DAVIDSONMURFREESBOROFRANKLIN, TN METRO AREA	1,122	0.1%
35100	NEW BERN, NC METRO AREA	516	0.0%
35300	NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT METRO AREA	7,828	0.5%
35380	NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA METRO AREA	2,041	0.1%
35620	NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ-PA METRO AREA	207,916	14.1%
35660	NILES-BENTON HARBOR, MI METRO AREA	281	0.0%
35980	NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT METRO AREA	7,602	0.5%
36220	ODESSA, TX METRO AREA	315	0.0%
36260	OGDEN-CLEARFIELD, UT METRO AREA	2,170	0.1%
36300	OGDENSBURG-MASSENA, NY MICRO AREA	2,854	0.2%
36500	OLYMPIA-TUMWATER, WA METRO AREA	1,392	0.1%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
36540	OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS, NE-IA METRO AREA	2,963	0.2%
36860	OTTAWA-PERU, IL MICRO AREA	205	0.0%
36980	OWENSBORO, KY METRO AREA	871	0.1%
37100	OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS-VENTURA, CA METRO AREA	4,231	0.3%
37900	PEORIA, IL METRO AREA	2,180	0.1%
37980	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD METRO AREA	17,008	1.1%
38060	PHOENIX-MESA-SCOTTSDALE, AZ METRO AREA	2	0.0%
38220	PINE BLUFF, AR METRO AREA	470	0.0%
38300	PITTSBURGH, PA METRO AREA	5,694	0.4%
38340	PITTSFIELD, MA METRO AREA	2,342	0.2%
38660	PONCE, PR METRO AREA	617	0.0%
38860	PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME METRO AREA	4,713	0.3%
38900	PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA METRO AREA	27,724	1.9%
39060	POTTSVILLE, PA MICRO AREA	204	0.0%
39300	PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA METRO AREA	18,780	1.3%
39340	PROVO-OREM, UT METRO AREA	1,279	0.1%
39380	PUEBLO, CO METRO AREA	3,444	0.2%
39580	RALEIGH, NC METRO AREA	2,800	0.2%
39660	RAPID CITY, SD METRO AREA	4,721	0.3%
39740	READING, PA METRO AREA	1,321	0.1%
39820	REDDING, CA METRO AREA	1,734	0.1%
39900	RENO, NV METRO AREA	2,094	0.1%
40060	RICHMOND, VA METRO AREA	3,178	0.2%
40140	RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA METRO AREA	14,899	1.0%
40220	ROANOKE, VA METRO AREA	1,635	0.1%
40340	ROCHESTER, MN METRO AREA	1,853	0.1%
40380	ROCHESTER, NY METRO AREA	16,954	1.1%
40420	ROCKFORD, IL METRO AREA	1,076	0.1%
40580	ROCKY MOUNT, NC METRO AREA	141	0.0%
40700	ROSEBURG, OR MICRO AREA	345	0.0%
40900	SACRAMENTOROSEVILLEARDEN-ARCADE, CA METRO AREA	8,079	0.5%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40980	SAGINAW, MI METRO AREA	1,293	0.1%
41060	ST. CLOUD, MN METRO AREA	2,299	0.2%
41140	ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS METRO AREA	1,108	0.1%
41180	ST. LOUIS, MO-IL METRO AREA	13,542	0.9%
41400	SALEM, OH MICRO AREA	1,088	0.1%
41420	SALEM, OR METRO AREA	3,864	0.3%
41500	SALINAS, CA METRO AREA	1,050	0.1%
41540	SALISBURY, MD-DE METRO AREA	3,457	0.2%
41620	SALT LAKE CITY, UT METRO AREA	9,202	0.6%
41660	SAN ANGELO, TX METRO AREA	236	0.0%
41700	SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX METRO AREA	3,841	0.3%
41740	SAN DIEGO-CARLSBAD, CA METRO AREA	14,479	1.0%
41860	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-HAYWARD, CA METRO AREA	21,161	1.4%
41940	SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA METRO AREA	8,601	0.6%
41980	SAN JUAN-CAROLINA-CAGUAS, PR METRO AREA	1,929	0.1%
42020	SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES-ARROYO GRANDE, CA METRO AREA	1,454	0.1%
42100	SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA METRO AREA	1,738	0.1%
42200	SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA METRO AREA	3,299	0.2%
42220	SANTA ROSA, CA METRO AREA	4,757	0.3%
42540	SCRANTONWILKES-BARREHAZLETON, PA METRO AREA	713	0.0%
42660	SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA METRO AREA	22,377	1.5%
43300	SHERMAN-DENISON, TX METRO AREA	139	0.0%
43340	SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA METRO AREA	136	0.0%
43580	SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD METRO AREA	1,721	0.1%
43620	SIOUX FALLS, SD METRO AREA	4,019	0.3%
43780	SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI METRO AREA	111	0.0%
43900	SPARTANBURG, SC METRO AREA	209	0.0%
44060	SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA METRO AREA	6,256	0.4%
44100	SPRINGFIELD, IL METRO AREA	920	0.1%
44140	SPRINGFIELD, MA METRO AREA	6,584	0.4%
44180	SPRINGFIELD, MO METRO AREA	3,726	0.3%

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
44220	SPRINGFIELD, OH METRO AREA	430	0.0%
44300	STATE COLLEGE, PA METRO AREA	103	0.0%
44420	STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO, VA METRO AREA	275	0.0%
44700	STOCKTON-LODI, CA METRO AREA	2,882	0.2%
44940	SUMTER, SC METRO AREA	61	0.0%
45060	SYRACUSE, NY METRO AREA	11,446	0.8%
45500	TEXARKANA, TX-AR METRO AREA	43	0.0%
45780	TOLEDO, OH METRO AREA	1,129	0.1%
45860	TORRINGTON, CT MICRO AREA	1,705	0.1%
45900	TRAVERSE CITY, MI MICRO AREA	1,361	0.1%
45940	TRENTON, NJ METRO AREA	1,972	0.1%
46220	TUSCALOOSA, AL METRO AREA	335	0.0%
46340	TYLER, TX METRO AREA	214	0.0%
46520	URBAN HONOLULU, HI METRO AREA	5,859	0.4%
46540	UTICA-ROME, NY METRO AREA	4,451	0.3%
46700	VALLEJO-FAIRFIELD, CA METRO AREA	804	0.1%
47220	VINELAND-BRIDGETON, NJ METRO AREA	1,139	0.1%
47260	VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC METRO AREA	3,335	0.2%
47300	VISALIA-PORTERVILLE, CA METRO AREA	3,181	0.2%
47380	WACO, TX METRO AREA	5	0.0%
47900	WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV METRO AREA	22,239	1.5%
47940	WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA METRO AREA	2,126	0.1%
48060	WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY METRO AREA	1,100	0.1%
48260	WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH METRO AREA	70	0.0%
48540	WHEELING, WV-OH METRO AREA	308	0.0%
48660	WICHITA FALLS, TX METRO AREA	198	0.0%
48700	WILLIAMSPORT, PA METRO AREA	31	0.0%
48900	WILMINGTON, NC METRO AREA	3,011	0.2%
49180	WINSTON-SALEM, NC METRO AREA	5,006	0.3%
49300	WOOSTER, OH MICRO AREA	4	0.0%
49340	WORCESTER, MA-CT METRO AREA	9,968	0.7%

## **CBSA: FIPS 2015 CBSA CODE**

The term 'Core Based Statistical Area' (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and Micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
49420	YAKIMA, WA METRO AREA	4,979	0.3%
49620	YORK-HANOVER, PA METRO AREA	348	0.0%
49660	YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-BOARDMAN, OH-PA METRO AREA	556	0.0%
49700	YUBA CITY, CA METRO AREA	585	0.0%
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	323,099	21.8%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 10180Maximum: 49700

### **REGION: CENSUS REGION**

Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
- MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).
- SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia), East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).
- WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	3,637	0.2%
1	NORTHEAST	535,591	36.2%
2	MIDWEST	292,899	19.8%
3	SOUTH	254,571	17.2%
4	WEST	393,115	26.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 0Maximum: 4

## **DIVISION: CENSUS DIVISION**

Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The divisions and the states included in them are:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
- WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
- SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
- WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
- MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
- PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	3,637	0.2%
1	NEW ENGLAND	168,903	11.4%
2	MID-ATLANTIC	366,688	24.8%
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	144,592	9.8%
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	148,307	10.0%
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	128,049	8.7%
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	58,394	3.9%
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	68,128	4.6%
8	MOUNTAIN	120,945	8.2%
9	PACIFIC	272,170	18.4%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 9

### SERVSETD: SERVICE SETTING AT DISCHARGE

Describes the type of service the client was receiving prior to discharge.

### • DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:

24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.

### • DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:

24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.

### • REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):

24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.

### • REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):

Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.

### • REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):

Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.

#### • AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:

As a minimum, the client receives treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week.

#### AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:

Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services, and may include pharmacological therapies.

### AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:

Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

See next page for frequency table

## **SERVSETD: SERVICE SETTING AT DISCHARGE**

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	42,309	2.9%
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	253,084	17.1%
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	2,721	0.2%
4	REHAB/RES, SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER)	158,127	10.7%
5	REHAB/RES, LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)	114,257	7.7%
6	AMBULATORY, INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	198,706	13.4%
7	AMBULATORY, NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	693,242	46.8%
8	AMBULATORY, DETOXIFICATION	16,701	1.1%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	666	0.0%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8

## **METHUSE: MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY**

This field identifies whether the use of opioid medications such as methadone or buprenorphine will be part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	108,732	7.3%
2	NO	1,344,299	90.8%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	26,782	1.8%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 2

## **DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT**

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

1       1       55,516       3         2       2       20,608       3         3       3       17,997       4         4       4       14,664       4         5       5       19,088       6         6       6       13,127       0         7       7       23,940       7         8       8       9,211       0         9       9       6,018       0         10       10       9,396       0         11       11       4,222       0         12       12       4,734       0         13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0 <th>Value</th> <th>Label</th> <th>Unweighted Frequency</th> <th>%</th>	Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2       2       20,608       3         3       3       17,997       4         4       4       14,664       5         5       5       19,088       6         6       6       13,127       0         7       7       23,940       7         8       8       9,211       0         9       9       6,018       0         10       10       9,396       0         11       11       4,222       0         12       12       4,734       0         13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       3       1,426       <	0	0	505,022	34.1%
3       3       17,997       4         4       4       14,664       6         5       5       19,088       6         6       6       13,127       0         7       7       23,940       6         8       8       9,211       0         9       9       6,018       0         10       10       9,396       0         11       11       4,222       0         12       12       4,734       0         13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0 </td <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>55,516</td> <td>3.8%</td>	1	1	55,516	3.8%
4       4       14,664       6         5       5       19,088       6         6       6       13,127       7         7       7       23,940       7         8       8       9,211       6         9       9       6,018       6         10       10       9,396       6         11       11       4,222       6         12       12       4,734       6         13       13       5,038       6         14       14       10,865       6         15       15       4,998       6         16       16       2,724       6         17       17       2,355       6         18       18       2,226       6         19       19       2,178       6         20       20       3,522       6         21       21       4,566       6         22       22       2,065       6         23       23       1,426       6         24       24       1,246       6         25       25       1,535       6     <	2	2	20,608	1.4%
5       5       19,088       6       6       13,127       6       6       13,127       6       7       7       23,940       6       8       8       9,211       6       6       6       6       6       6       6       6       6       6       6       7       7       7       7       7       23,940       6       11       11       11       11       4,222       6       6       11       11       11       4,222       1       6       11       11       11       11       11       11       11       11       12       12       12       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       13       14       14       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10       10 </td <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>17,997</td> <td>1.2%</td>	3	3	17,997	1.2%
6       6       13,127       0         7       7       23,940       3         8       8       9,211       0         9       9       6,018       0         10       10       9,396       0         11       11       4,222       0         12       12       4,734       0         13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	4	4	14,664	1.0%
7       7         8       8         9       9         10       10         11       11         12       12         13       13         14       14         15       15         16       16         17       17         18       18         20       20         21       21         22       22         23       23         24       24         24       24         25       25         26       26         27       27	5	5	19,088	1.3%
8       8       9,211       6         9       9       6,018       6         10       10       9,396       6         11       11       4,222       6         12       12       4,734       6         13       13       5,038       6         14       14       10,865       6         15       15       4,998       6         16       16       2,724       6         17       17       2,355       6         18       18       2,226       6         19       19       2,178       6         20       20       3,522       6         21       21       2,065       6         22       22       2,065       6         23       23       1,426       6         24       24       1,246       6         25       25       1,535       6         26       26       1,285       6         27       27       1,532       6	6	6	13,127	0.9%
9       9         10       10         11       11         12       12         13       13         14       14         15       15         16       16         17       17         18       18         20       20         21       21         21       21         21       21         22       22         23       23         24       24         24       24         25       25         26       26         27       27	7	7	23,940	1.6%
10       10       9,396       0         11       11       4,222       0         12       12       4,734       0         13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	8	8	9,211	0.6%
11       11       4,222       0         12       12       4,734       0         13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       5       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	9	9	6,018	0.4%
12       12       4,734       0         13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	10	10	9,396	0.6%
13       13       5,038       0         14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	11	11	4,222	0.3%
14       14       10,865       0         15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	12	12	4,734	0.3%
15       15       4,998       0         16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	13	13	5,038	0.3%
16       16       2,724       0         17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	14	14	10,865	0.7%
17       17       2,355       0         18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	15	15	4,998	0.3%
18       18       2,226       0         19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	16	16	2,724	0.2%
19       19       2,178       0         20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	17	17	2,355	0.2%
20       20       3,522       0         21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	18	18	2,226	0.2%
21       21       4,566       0         22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	19	19	2,178	0.1%
22       22       2,065       0         23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	20	20	3,522	0.2%
23       23       1,426       0         24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	21	21	4,566	0.3%
24       24       1,246       0         25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	22	22	2,065	0.1%
25       25       1,535       0         26       26       1,285       0         27       27       1,532       0	23	23	1,426	0.1%
26     26       27     27       1,285     0       1,532     0	24	24	1,246	0.1%
27 27 1,532	25	25	1,535	0.1%
	26	26	1,285	0.1%
	27	27	1,532	0.1%
28 28 1,942 0	28	28	1,942	0.1%
29 29 1,303	29	29	1,303	0.1%
30 30 5,024 0	30	30	5,024	0.3%
31 31 802	31	31	802	0.1%
32 32 715 0	32	32	715	0.0%
33 33 796	33	33	796	0.1%

## **DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT**

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
34	34	946	0.1%
35	35	1,271	0.1%
36	36	805	0.1%
37	37	569	0.0%
38	38	440	0.0%
39	39	442	0.0%
40	40	795	0.1%
41	41	558	0.0%
42	42	752	0.1%
43	43	484	0.0%
44	44	376	0.0%
45	45	920	0.1%
46	46	302	0.0%
47	47	362	0.0%
48	48	429	0.0%
49	49	483	0.0%
Χ	OTHER DAYWAIT CATEGORIES NOT PRINTED HERE	17,914	1.2%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	690,279	46.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS).

Minimum: 0Maximum: 996

### **REASON: REASON FOR DISCHARGE**

Indicates the outcome of treatment or the reason for transfer or discontinuance of treatment.

- TREATMENT COMPLETED: All parts of the treatment plan or program were completed.
- LEFT AGAINST PROFESSIONAL ADVICE: Client chose not to complete program, with or without specific advice to continue treatment. Includes clients who "drop out" of treatment for unknown reason and clients who have not received treatment for some time and are discharged for "administrative" reasons.
- TERMINATED BY FACILITY: Treatment terminated by action of facility, generally because of client non-compliance or violation of rules, laws, or procedures (not because client dropped out of treatment, client incarcerated, or other client motivated reason).
- TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAM OR FACILITY: Client was transferred to another substance abuse treatment program, provider or facility within an episode of treatment.
- INCARCERATED: This code is to be used for all clients whose course of treatment is terminated because the client has been incarcerated. Includes jail, prison, and house confinement.
- DEATH
- OTHER: Moved, illness, hospitalization, or other reason somewhat out of client's control.
- UNKNOWN: Client status at discharge is not known because for example, discharge record is lost or incomplete.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	TREATMENT COMPLETED	639,910	43.2%
2	LEFT AGAINST PROFESSIONAL ADVICE	381,664	25.8%
3	TERMINATED BY FACILITY	106,454	7.2%
4	TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER TREATMENT PROGRAM OR FACILITY	224,722	15.2%
5	INCARCERATED	31,415	2.1%
6	DEATH	3,180	0.2%
7	OTHER	92,468	6.2%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 7

## **LOS: LENGTH OF STAY**

Describes the length of the treatment episode (in days). Length of stay was computed using the date of admission and the date of last contact. One day is added to all outpatient discharges, so that the first day and last day of outpatient treatment are counted.

- 1 to 30: Data values in the 1-30 range represent the actual computed number of days the client spent in treatment
- 31: Length of stay is between 31 and 45 days.
- 32: Length of stay is between 46 and 60 days.
- 33: Length of stay is between 61 and 90 days.
- 34: Length of stay is between 91 and 120 days.
- 35: Length of stay is between 121 and 180 days.
- 36: Length of stay is between 181 and 365 days.
- 37: Length of stay is greater than 365 days.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1	117,685	8.0%
2	2	57,796	3.9%
3	3	58,052	3.9%
4	4	56,605	3.8%
5	5	50,979	3.4%
6	6	32,921	2.2%
7	7	26,689	1.8%
8	8	17,972	1.2%
9	9	12,695	0.9%
10	10	12,825	0.9%
11	11	10,271	0.7%
12	12	9,626	0.7%
13	13	13,324	0.9%
14	14	17,196	1.2%
15	15	14,503	1.0%
16	16	9,613	0.6%
17	17	8,577	0.6%
18	18	7,978	0.5%
19	19	7,568	0.5%
20	20	10,022	0.7%
21	21	16,207	1.1%
22	22	11,833	0.8%
23	23	8,696	0.6%
24	24	8,407	0.6%

## **LOS: LENGTH OF STAY**

Describes the length of the treatment episode (in days). Length of stay was computed using the date of admission and the date of last contact. One day is added to all outpatient discharges, so that the first day and last day of outpatient treatment are counted.

- 1 to 30: Data values in the 1-30 range represent the actual computed number of days the client spent in treatment
- 31: Length of stay is between 31 and 45 days.
- 32: Length of stay is between 46 and 60 days.
- 33: Length of stay is between 61 and 90 days.
- 34: Length of stay is between 91 and 120 days.
- 35: Length of stay is between 121 and 180 days.
- 36: Length of stay is between 181 and 365 days.
- 37: Length of stay is greater than 365 days.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
25	25	7,423	0.5%
26	26	7,517	0.5%
27	27	11,148	0.8%
28	28	24,247	1.6%
29	29	16,068	1.1%
30	30	14,018	0.9%
31	31 TO 45 DAYS	98,574	6.7%
32	46 TO 60 DAYS	78,116	5.3%
33	61 TO 90 DAYS	133,342	9.0%
34	91 TO 120 DAYS	110,463	7.5%
35	121 TO 180 DAYS	136,568	9.2%
36	181 TO 365 DAYS	155,654	10.5%
37	MORE THAN A YEAR	88,633	6.0%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	2	0.0%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 37

### **PSOURCE: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL**

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWI/DUI.
- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other health care provider whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.
- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.
- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.
- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any federal, state, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.
- COURT/CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL/DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a federal, state, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as "on parole". Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice Referral (DETCRIM)".

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	531,279	35.9%
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	166,792	11.3%
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	94,301	6.4%
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	12,307	0.8%
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	5,871	0.4%
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	157,222	10.6%
7	COURT/CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI / DWI	488,049	33.0%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	23,992	1.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 7

## **DETCRIM: DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL**

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "Criminal Justice Referral" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Principal Source of Referral" (PSOURCE).

- STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT
- PROBATION/PAROLE
- DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM (e.g., TASC)
- PRISON
- DUI/DWI
- OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER: Other recognized legal entities includes local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency

Guidelines: This field is to be used only if Principal Source of Referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, "Criminal Justice Referral". For all other Principal Source of Referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as Missing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT	108,603	7.3%
3	PROBATION/PAROLE	122,902	8.3%
5	DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM	11,034	0.7%
6	PRISON	10,572	0.7%
7	DUI/DWI	37,841	2.6%
8	OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER	73,427	5.0%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1,115,434	75.4%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 8

## **NOPRIOR: NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES**

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the state data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODE	505,092	34.1%
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	313,480	21.2%
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	172,547	11.7%
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	107,552	7.3%
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	64,049	4.3%
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	203,739	13.8%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	113,354	7.7%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 5

## **SUB1: SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEM (PRIMARY)**

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, fluritrazepam, fluriazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

# **SUB1: SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEM (PRIMARY)**

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	8,236	0.6%
2	ALCOHOL	523,775	35.4%
3	COCAINE/CRACK	79,411	5.4%
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	227,962	15.4%
5	HEROIN	333,813	22.6%
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	3,767	0.3%
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	119,762	8.1%
8	PCP	4,661	0.3%
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	1,769	0.1%
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	135,687	9.2%
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	7,358	0.5%
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	715	0.0%
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	13,890	0.9%
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	268	0.0%
15	BARBITURATES	1,028	0.1%
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	1,437	0.1%
17	INHALANTS	719	0.0%
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	826	0.1%
20	OTHER	6,795	0.5%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	7,934	0.5%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 20

# **ROUTE1: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)**

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance (sub1).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	630,419	42.6%
2	SMOKING	388,613	26.3%
3	INHALATION	125,996	8.5%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	300,800	20.3%
20	OTHER	8,967	0.6%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	25,018	1.7%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 20

## FREQ1: FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance (sub1).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	415,176	28.1%
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	163,161	11.0%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	116,499	7.9%
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	165,600	11.2%
5	DAILY	593,475	40.1%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	25,902	1.8%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 5

## FRSTUSE1: AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance (sub1). For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	90,840	6.1%
2	12-14	297,735	20.1%
3	15-17	389,940	26.4%
4	18-20	260,987	17.6%
5	21-24	163,543	11.1%
6	25-29	112,141	7.6%
7	30-34	58,008	3.9%
8	35-39	30,958	2.1%
9	40-44	17,836	1.2%
10	45-49	10,169	0.7%
11	50-54	5,452	0.4%
12	55 AND OVER	3,260	0.2%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	38,944	2.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 12

## **SUB2: SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEM (SECONDARY)**

This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, fluritrazepam, fluriazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

# SUB2: SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEM (SECONDARY)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	570,044	38.5%
2	ALCOHOL	179,802	12.2%
3	COCAINE/CRACK	136,688	9.2%
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	230,932	15.6%
5	HEROIN	44,146	3.0%
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	3,588	0.2%
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	74,077	5.0%
8	PCP	2,958	0.2%
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	2,988	0.2%
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	64,174	4.3%
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	7,502	0.5%
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1,037	0.1%
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	49,471	3.3%
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	648	0.0%
15	BARBITURATES	759	0.1%
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	3,510	0.2%
17	INHALANTS	702	0.0%
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1,205	0.1%
20	OTHER	30,351	2.1%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	75,231	5.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 20

# **ROUTE2: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)**

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance (sub2).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	297,676	20.1%
2	SMOKING	365,638	24.7%
3	INHALATION	85,318	5.8%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	76,767	5.2%
20	OTHER	6,725	0.5%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	647,689	43.8%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 20

# FREQ2: FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance (sub2).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	299,171	20.2%
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	125,133	8.5%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	84,430	5.7%
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	85,503	5.8%
5	DAILY	234,485	15.8%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	651,091	44.0%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 5

## FRSTUSE2: AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance (sub2). For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	56,744	3.8%
2	12-14	195,740	13.2%
3	15-17	238,646	16.1%
4	18-20	141,881	9.6%
5	21-24	81,453	5.5%
6	25-29	60,784	4.1%
7	30-34	33,161	2.2%
8	35-39	18,136	1.2%
9	40-44	11,644	0.8%
10	45-49	7,258	0.5%
11	50-54	4,172	0.3%
12	55 AND OVER	2,356	0.2%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	627,838	42.4%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 12

## **SUB3: SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEM (TERTIARY)**

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

# SUB3: SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEM (TERTIARY)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	867,097	58.6%
2	ALCOHOL	65,573	4.4%
3	COCAINE/CRACK	53,983	3.6%
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	83,647	5.7%
5	HEROIN	13,515	0.9%
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	1,783	0.1%
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	27,438	1.9%
8	PCP	1,649	0.1%
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	4,023	0.3%
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	18,731	1.3%
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	5,883	0.4%
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	915	0.1%
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	27,663	1.9%
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	564	0.0%
15	BARBITURATES	540	0.0%
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	2,437	0.2%
17	INHALANTS	750	0.1%
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	946	0.1%
20	OTHER	25,571	1.7%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	277,105	18.7%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 20

# **ROUTE3: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)**

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance (sub3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	128,084	8.7%
2	SMOKING	140,337	9.5%
3	INHALATION	39,247	2.7%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	22,507	1.5%
20	OTHER	5,016	0.3%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1,144,622	77.3%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 20

# FREQ3: FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance (sub3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	135,526	9.2%
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	52,199	3.5%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	31,333	2.1%
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	27,630	1.9%
5	DAILY	86,674	5.9%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1,146,451	77.5%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 5

## FRSTUSE3: AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance (sub3). For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	30,911	2.1%
2	12-14	81,584	5.5%
3	15-17	93,873	6.3%
4	18-20	53,380	3.6%
5	21-24	29,497	2.0%
6	25-29	21,541	1.5%
7	30-34	12,188	0.8%
8	35-39	6,620	0.4%
9	40-44	4,548	0.3%
10	45-49	2,654	0.2%
11	50-54	1,584	0.1%
12	55 AND OVER	770	0.1%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1,140,663	77.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 12

## **NUMSUBS: NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0	15,302	1.0%
1	1	627,413	42.4%
2	2	504,915	34.1%
3	3	332,183	22.4%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 3

## **IDU: CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	IDU REPORTED	340,294	23.0%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1,139,519	77.0%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1

## **ALCFLG: ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	710,768	48.0%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	769,045	52.0%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# **COKEFLG: COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,214,792	82.1%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	265,021	17.9%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

## MARFLG: MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	937,490	63.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	542,323	36.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

## **HERFLG: HEROIN REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,088,505	73.6%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	391,308	26.4%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

## **METHFLG: NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,470,701	99.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	9,112	0.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

#### **OPSYNFLG: OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,264,320	85.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	215,493	14.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# **PCPFLG: PCP REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

,	Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,470,546	99.4%
	1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	9,267	0.6%
		Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# HALLFLG: OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,471,078	99.4%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	8,735	0.6%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

## MTHAMFLG: METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,261,252	85.2%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	218,561	14.8%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

### **AMPHFLG: OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,459,117	98.6%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	20,696	1.4%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# STIMFLG: OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,477,146	99.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2,667	0.2%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# **BENZFLG: BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,389,588	93.9%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	90,225	6.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# TRNQFLG: OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,478,333	99.9%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1,480	0.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

#### **BARBFLG: BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,477,486	99.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2,327	0.2%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# SEDHPFLG: OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,472,432	99.5%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	7,381	0.5%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

## **INHFLG: INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADMISSION**

Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,477,645	99.9%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2,168	0.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

## OTCFLG: OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,476,840	99.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2,973	0.2%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

# OTHERFLG: OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADMISSION

Flags record if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1,417,549	95.8%
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	62,264	4.2%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 1

#### **ALCDRUG: SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE**

Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	15,302	1.0%
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	285,873	19.3%
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	695,466	47.0%
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	483,172	32.7%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 0 • Maximum: 3

#### **DSMCRIT: DSM DIAGNOSIS**

Client's diagnosis is used to identify the substance abuse problem that provides the reason for client encounter or treatment. This can be reported by using either the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) from the American Psychiatric Association or the International Classification of Diseases (ICD), from the World Health Organization.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	3,083	0.2%
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	11,798	0.8%
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	33,835	2.3%
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	112,559	7.6%
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	127,376	8.6%
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	20,855	1.4%
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	47,673	3.2%
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	62,693	4.2%
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	36,730	2.5%
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	31,591	2.1%
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	7,836	0.5%
12	OPIOID ABUSE	4,679	0.3%
13	COCAINE ABUSE	4,856	0.3%
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	3,858	0.3%
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	6,047	0.4%
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA/OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	1,426	0.1%
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	3,137	0.2%
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT/DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	652	0.0%
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	3,675	0.2%
20	OTHER CONDITION	4,161	0.3%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	951,293	64.3%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 20

# PSYPROB: PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM

Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	425,265	28.7%
2	NO	738,130	49.9%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	316,418	21.4%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

• Minimum: 1 • Maximum: 2

## **HLTHINS: HEALTH INSURANCE**

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, HMO	99,233	6.7%
2	MEDICAID	171,404	11.6%
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	85,046	5.7%
4	NONE	309,230	20.9%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	814,900	55.1%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 4

### PRIMPAY: EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the state can select either source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SELF-PAY	59,346	4.0%
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	28,540	1.9%
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	3,710	0.3%
4	MEDICAID	112,338	7.6%
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	218,141	14.7%
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	27,781	1.9%
9	OTHER	46,173	3.1%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	983,784	66.5%
	Total	1,479,813	100%

Minimum: 1Maximum: 9

# **APPENDICES**

# **APPENDIX A**

**TEDS-D Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)** 

<u>Variable</u>	Source <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Length</u>	<u>Label</u>
AGE	MDS	Num	8	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	8	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	8	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	8	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
ARRESTS	SuDs	Num	8	NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION
BARBFLG	Added	Num	8	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	8	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	8	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	8	FIPS 2015 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	8	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	8	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	8	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNLF	SuDS	Num	8	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DISYR	Added	Num	8	YEAR OF DISCHARGE
DIVISION	Added	Num	8	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	8	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	8	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	8	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	8	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)
FREQ1	MDS	Num	8	FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> MDS = Minimum Data Set

<u>Variable</u>	Source <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Length</u>	<u>Label</u>
FREQ2	MDS	Num	8	FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num	8	FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num	8	AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num	8	AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num	8	AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num	8	SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num	8	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num	8	HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num	8	HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num	8	CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num	8	INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num	8	LIVING ARRANGEMENTS
LOS	DIS	Num	8	LENGTH OF STAY
MARFLG	Added	Num	8	MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num	8	MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num	8	NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num	8	MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num	8	METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num	8	NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num	8	NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num	8	OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCFLG	Added	Num	8	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.
OTHERFLG	Added	Num	8	OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> MDS = Minimum Data Set

<u>Variable</u>	Source <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Length</u>	<u>Label</u>
PCPFLG	Added	Num	8	PCP REPORTED AT ADM.
PREG	SuDS	Num	8	PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num	8	SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num	8	EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num	8	PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num	8	PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num	8	RACE
REASON	DIS	Num	8	REASON FOR DISCHARGE
REGION	Added	Num	8	CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num	8	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num	8	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num	8	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num	8	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETD	MDS	Num	8	SERVICE SETTING AT DISCHARGE
STFIPS	Added	Num	8	CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num	8	OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num	8	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num	8	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num	8	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num	8	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num	8	VETERAN STATUS

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

# **APPENDIX B**

## Variable Recode Table

Variable	Original Codes	Recodes
AGE	Continuous (12-99)	2 12-14
		3 15-17
Age (Recoded)		4 18-20
		5 21-24
		6 25-29
		7 30-34
		8 35-39
		9 40-44
		10 45-49
		11 50-54
		12 55 and Over
ARRESTS	Continuous (0-96)	0 None
		1 Once
Number of Arrests Prior		2 Two or More Times
to Admission		
MARSTAT	1 Never Married	1 Never Married
	2 Now Married	2 Now Married
Marital Status	3 Separated	3 Separated
	4 Divorced	4 Divorced, Widowed
	5 Widowed	
EDUC	Continuous 0-25	1 8 Years or Less
		2 9-11
Education		3 12
		4 13-15
		5 16 or More

Variable	Original Codes	Recodes
DETNLF	1 Homemaker	1 Homemaker
	2 Student	2 Student
Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	3 Retired	3 Retired, Disabled
	4 Disabled	5 Inmate of Institution
	5 Inmate of Institution	6 Other
	6 Other	
PRIMINC	1 Wages/Salary	1 Wages/Salary
	2 Public Assistance	2 Public Assistance
Source of Income / Support	3 Retirement/Pension	3 Retirement/Pension, Disability
	4 Disability	20 Other
	20 Other	21 None
	21 None	
CBSA	Census CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data
		combined into a single specification.
FIPS 2015 CBSA Code		
		When CBSA describes a population less than
		100,000, or one of the codes falls into the
		combined missing category, records are recoded
		into:
		"UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/
		UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID"
DETCRIM	1 State/Federal Court	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court
	2 Other Court	3 Probation/Parole
Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	3 Probation/Parole	5 Diversionary Program
	4 Other Recognized Legal Entity	6 Prison
	5 Diversionary Program	7 DUI/DWI
	6 Prison	8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other
	7 DUI/DWI	
	8 Other	

Variable	Original Codes	Recodes
HLTHINS	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO
	HMO)	2 Medicaid
Health Insurance	2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS)	3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus)
	3 Medicare	4 None
	4 Medicaid	
	6 Health Maintenance Organization	
	(HMO)	
	20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus)	
	21 None	
PRIMPAY	1 Self-Pay	1 Self-Pay
	2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield	2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health
Expected / Actual Primary Source	3 Medicare	Insurance Companies
of Payment	4 Medicaid	3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation
	5 Other Government Payments	4 Medicaid
	6 Worker's Compensation	5 Other Government Payments
	7 Other Health Insurance Companies	8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special
	8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special	Research or Teaching)
	Research or Teaching)	9 Other
	9 Other	
FRSTUSE1	Continuous (0-99)	1 11 and Under
	Continuous (0 33)	2 12-14
Age at First Use (Primary)		3 15-17
		4 18-20
FRSTUSE2		5 21-24
		6 25-29
Age at First Use (Secondary)		7 30-34
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		8 35-39
FRSTUSE3		9 40-44
		10 45-49
Age at First Use (Tertiary)		11 50-54
		12 55 and Over

Variable	Original Codes	Recodes
REASON	1 Treatment Completed 2 Left Against Professional Advice	1 Treatment Completed 2 Left Against Professional Advice
Reason for Discharge	3 Terminated by Facility 4 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility 5 Incarcerated 6 Death 7 Other 8 Unknown 14 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility but did not Report	3 Terminated by Facility 4 Transferred to Another Treatment Program or Facility 5 Incarcerated 6 Death 7 Other 8 Unknown
Los Length of Stay (Days)	Continuous (0-3000)	1-30 (Continuous) 31

Variable	Original Codes	Recodes
DSM CRIT DSM Diagnosis	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 - 300.02, 300.21 - 300.23, 300.29 - 300.39, 308.30 - 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 - 293.82, 295.00 - 295.99, 297.10 - 297.19, 297.30 - 297.39, 298.80 - 298.89, 298.90 - 298.99	16 Schizophrenia / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 - 312.81, 312.90 - 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 - 314.01, 314.90 - 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
	999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing